

António Costa Pinto

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# **SALAZAR'S DICTATORSHIP AND EUROPEAN FASCISM**



SOCIAL SCIENCE MONOGRAPHS

# Salazars Dictatorship And European Fascism Problems Of Interpretation

**António Costa Pinto**



## **Salazar's Dictatorship And European Fascism Problems Of Interpretation:**

Salazar's Dictatorship and European Fascism António Costa Pinto, 1995 A small country with a vast colonial empire Portugal was to experience the longest surviving right wing dictatorship in twentieth century Europe Costa Pinto identifies the links between Salazarism and European fascism He includes an analytical summary of the interpretations of Salazarism and its origins both in the context of the debate on European fascism and more generally in the context of authoritarian regimes of the twentieth century *The Oxford Handbook of European History, 1914-1945* Nicholas Doumanis, 2016-05-05 The period spanning the two World Wars was unquestionably the most catastrophic in Europe's history Despite such undeniably progressive developments as the radical expansion of women's suffrage and rising health standards the era was dominated by political violence and chronic instability Its symbols were Verdun Guernica and Auschwitz By the end of this dark period tens of millions of Europeans had been killed and more still had been displaced and permanently traumatized If the nineteenth century gave Europeans cause to regard the future with a sense of optimism the early twentieth century had them anticipating the destruction of civilization The fact that so many revolutions regime changes dictatorships mass killings and civil wars took place within such a compressed time frame suggests that Europe experienced a general crisis The Oxford Handbook of European History 1914-1945 reconsiders the most significant features of this calamitous age from a transnational perspective It demonstrates the degree to which national experiences were intertwined with those of other nations and how each crisis was implicated in wider regional continental and global developments Readers will find innovative and stimulating chapters on various political social and economic subjects by some of the leading scholars working on modern European history today **Reactionary Nationalists, Fascists and Dictatorships in the Twentieth Century** Ismael Sáiz, Zira Box, Toni Morant, Julián Sanz, 2019-07-23 This book provides a comparative study of fascisms and reactionary nationalisms It presents these as transnational political cultures and examines the dictatorships and regimes in which these cultures played significant roles The book is organised into three main sections focusing on nationalists fascists and dictatorships in turn The chapters range across French Italian Spanish Portuguese and German experiences and include a broader overview of the political cultures in Central and Eastern Europe as well as Latin America The chapters consider the identities organizations and evolution of the various cultures and specific political movements alongside the intersections between these movements and how they adapted to changing contexts By doing so the book offers a global view of fascisms and reactionary nationalisms and promotes debate around these political cultures *Catholicism and Fascism in Europe 1918 - 1945* Jan Nelis, Anne Morelli, Danny Praet, 2015-05-01 Die im vorliegenden Band versammelten Aufsätze analysieren die vielfältige Art und Weise wie der Vatikan die nationalen Kirchen und einzelne Katholiken mit dem Aufstieg der extremen Rechten in Europa während der 1920er 1930er und frühen 1940er Jahre umgingen vom Ende des Ersten Weltkriegs der mit Recht als einer der wichtigsten Katalysatoren des europäischen Faschismus in der Zwischenkriegszeit gilt bis zum Schluss

und zu den unmittelbaren Nachwirkungen des Zweiten Weltkriegs W hrend einige Aufs tze sich auf theoretische methodologische Probleme konzentrieren besch ftigen sich die meisten Beitr ge mit jeweils einem Land oder einer Region wo eine faschistische Bewegung oder ein solches Regime zwischen den Kriegen und w hrend des Zweiten Weltkriegs erfolgreich war und wo es gleichzeitig eine signifikante katholische Pr senz in der Gesellschaft gab Fast ganz Europa wird behandelt ein beispielloses Unternehmen und eine gro e Zahl wichtiger Kontexte und Methoden wird untersucht So wirken die Beitr ge mit an der allgemeinen Entwicklung eines interpretativen Cluster Modells das eine Reihe von Grundmustern der Forschung vereinigt und zuk nftige Untersuchungen anregen wird The papers presented in this volume analyse the many ways in which the Vatican national Churches and individual catholics dealt with the rise of the extreme right in Europe throughout the 1920s 1930s and early 1940s from the end of the First World War arguably one of the main catalysts of European interwar fascism to the conclusion and immediate aftermath of the Second World War While a number of papers focus primarily on theoretical methodological issues pertaining to the book s general theme the majority of papers focus on either a country or region where a fascist movement or regime flourished between the wars and during the Second World War and where there was a significant catholic presence in society The various chapters cover almost the entire European continent an endeavour that is unprecedented and they explore a wide range of relevant contexts and methodologies thus further contributing to the general development of an interpretive cluster model that incorporates a series of investigative matrixes and that will hopefully inspire future research

Anti-Leftist Politics in Modern World History Philip B. Minehan, 2021-11-04 Systemic and political hostility against the left real and contrived has been a key yet under recognized aspect of the history of the modern world for the past two hundred years By the 1820s the new exploitative and destabilizing character of capitalist industrial production and its accompanying market liberalizations began creating necessities among the working classes and their allies for the new self protective politics of socialism But it is evident that for the new economic system to sustain itself such oppositional politics that it necessitated had to be undermined if not destroyed by whatever means necessary Through the imperialism of the later 19th century and with significant variations this complex and often highly destructive dialectical syndrome expanded worldwide Liberals conservatives extreme nationalists fascists racists and others have all repeatedly come aggressively and violently into play against socialist oppositions In this book Philip Minehan traces the patterns of such hostility and presents numerous crucial examples of it from Britain France Germany and the United States the British in India European fascism the United States and Britain as they operated in China and Indochina from Kenya Algeria and Iran and from Central and South America during the Cold War In the final chapters Minehan addresses the post Cold War US led triumphalist wars in the Middle East the ensuing refugee crises neo fascism and anti environmentalist politics to show the ways that the syndrome within which anti leftist antagonism emerges in its neoliberal phase since the 1970s remains as self destructive and dangerous as ever

**A Fascist Century** R. Griffin, 2008-08-20 Ten essays on the nature of fascism by a

leading scholar in the field focusing on how to understand and apply fascist ideology to various movements since the twentieth century Mussolini's prophesied fascist century Includes studies of fascism's attempted temporal revolution Nazism as extended case study and fascism's postwar evolution *Anti-Colonialism and the Crises of Interwar Fascism* Michael Ortiz, 2023-01-12 What is fascism Is it an anomaly in the history of modern Europe Or its culmination In *Anti Colonialism and the Crises of Interwar Fascism* Michael Ortiz makes the case that fascism should be understood in part as an imperial phenomenon He contends that the Age of Appeasement 1935-1939 was not a titanic clash between rival socio-political systems fascism and democracy but rather an imperial contest between satisfied and unsatisfied empires Historians have long debated the extent to which Western imperialisms served as ideological and intellectual precursors to European fascisms To date this scholarship has largely employed an inside-out methodology that examines the imperial discourses that pushed fascist regimes outward into Africa Asia and the Americas While effective such approaches tend to ignore the ways in which these places and their inhabitants understood European fascisms Addressing this imbalance *Anti Colonialism* adopts an outside-in approach that analyses fascist expansion from the perspective of Indian anti-colonialists such as Jawaharlal Nehru Subhas Bose and Mohandas Gandhi Seen from India the crises of Interwar fascism the Second Italo-Ethiopian War Spanish Civil War Second Sino-Japanese War Munich Agreement and the outbreak of the Second World War were yet another eruption of imperial expansion analogous although not identical to the Scramble for Africa and the Treaty of Versailles Whether fascist democratic or imperialist Europe's great powers collectively negotiated the fate of smaller nations

**World War II** Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 With more than 1,700 cross-referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross-referenced A-Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five-volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war's direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan's decision to attack the United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war's outcome understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them grasp how the Second Sino-Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict The lengthy documents volume represents a valuable repository of additional information for student research

**Twisted Paths** Robert Gerwarth, 2007-08-09 An introduction to European history between 1914 and 1945 this text moves beyond the view that it can only be understood in terms of catastrophe arguing that political stability and regime collapse social progress and mass poverty the crisis of European civilization and remarkable cultural achievements existed alongside each other

Fascism through History Patrick G. Zander, 2020-10-19 While fascism perhaps reached its peak in the regimes of Hitler and Mussolini it continues to permeate governments today This reference work explores the history of fascism and how it has shaped daily life up to the present day Perhaps the most notable example of Fascism was Hitler's Nazi Germany Fascists aimed to control the media and other social institutions and Fascist views and agendas informed a wide range of daily life and popular culture But while Fascism flourished around the world in the decades before and after World War II it continues to shape politics and government today This reference explores the history of Fascism around the world and across time with special attention to how Fascism has been more than a political philosophy but has instead played a significant role in the lives of everyday people Volume one begins with a introduction that surveys the history of Fascism around the world and follows with a timeline citing key events related to Fascism Roughly 180 alphabetically arranged reference entries follow These entries discuss such topics as conditions for working people conditions for women Fascist institutions that regulated daily life attitudes toward race physical culture the arts and more Primary source documents give readers first hand accounts of Fascist thought and practice A selected bibliography directs users to additional resources

**The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History** Dan Stone, 2012-05-17 The postwar period is no longer current affairs but is becoming the recent past As such it is increasingly attracting the attentions of historians Whilst the Cold War has long been a mainstay of political science and contemporary history recent research approaches postwar Europe in many different ways all of which are represented in the thirty five chapters of this book As well as diplomatic political institutional economic and social history The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History contains chapters which approach the past through the lenses of gender espionage art and architecture technology agriculture heritage postcolonialism memory and generational change and shows how the history of postwar Europe can be enriched by looking to disciplines such as anthropology and philosophy The Handbook covers all of Europe with a notable focus on Eastern Europe Including subjects as diverse as the meaning of Europe and European identity southern Europe after dictatorship the cultural meanings of the bomb the 1968 student uprisings immigration Americanization welfare leisure decolonization the Wars of Yugoslav Succession and coming to terms with the Nazi past the essays in this Handbook offer an unparalleled coverage of postwar European history that offers far more than the standard Cold War framework Readers will find self contained state of the art analyses of major subjects each written by an acknowledged expert as well as stimulating and novel approaches to newer topics Combining empirical rigour and adventurous conceptual analysis this Handbook offers in one substantial volume a guide to the numerous ways in which historians are now rewriting the history of postwar Europe

The Handbook of Political Sociology Thomas Janoski, Robert R.

Alford, Alexander M. Hicks, Mildred A. Schwartz, 2005-05-23 This Handbook provides a complete survey of the vibrant field of political sociology Part I explores the theories of political sociology Part II focuses on the formation transitions and regime structure of the state Part III takes up various aspects of the state that respond to pressures from civil society Rethinking the Nature of Fascism António Costa Pinto, 2010-11-17 Many of the foremost experts in the study of European fascism unite to provide a contemporary analysis of the theories and historiography of fascism Essays discuss the most recent debates on the subject and how changes in the social sciences over the past forty years have impacted on the study of fascism from various perspectives *Rethinking Antifascism* Hugo García, Mercedes Yusta, Xavier Tabet, Cristina Clímaco, 2016-06-01 Bringing together leading scholars from a range of nations Rethinking Antifascism provides a fascinating exploration of one of the most vibrant sub disciplines within recent historiography Through case studies that exemplify the field's breadth and sophistication it examines antifascism in two distinct realms after surveying the movement's remarkable diversity across nations and political cultures up to 1945 the volume assesses its postwar political and ideological salience from its incorporation into Soviet state doctrine to its radical questioning by historians and politicians Avoiding both heroic narratives and reflexive revisionism these contributions offer nuanced perspectives on a movement that helped to shape the postwar world **An Authoritarian Third Way in the Era of Fascism** António Costa Pinto, 2021-11-25 This book takes a transnational and comparative approach that analyses the process of diffusion of a third way in selected transitions to authoritarianism in Europe and Latin America When looking at the authoritarian wave of the 1930s it is not difficult to see how some regimes appeared to offer an authoritarian third way somewhere between democracy and fascism It is in this context that some Iberian dictatorships such as those of Primo de Rivera in Spain Salazar's New State in Portugal and the short lived Dollfuss regime in Austria are mentioned frequently Especially during the 1930s and in those parts of Europe under Axis control these models were discussed and often adopted by several dictatorships This book considers how and why these dictatorships on the periphery of Europe especially Salazar's New State in Portugal inspired some of these regimes new political institutions particularly within Europe and Latin America It pays special attention to how as they proposed and pursued these authoritarian reforms these domestic political actors also looked at these institutional models as suitable for their own countries The volume is ideal for students and scholars of comparative fascism authoritarian regimes and European and Latin American modern history and politics Fascism: The nature of fascism Roger Griffin, Matthew Feldman, 2004 The nature of fascism has been hotly contested by scholars since the term was first coined by Mussolini in 1919 However for the first time since Italian fascism appeared there is now a significant degree of consensus amongst scholars about how to approach the generic term namely as a revolutionary form of ultra nationalism Seen from this perspective all forms of fascism have three common features anticonservatism a myth of ethnic or national renewal and a conception of a nation in crisis This collection includes articles that show this new consensus which is inevitably contested as

well as making available material which relates to aspects of fascism independently of any sort of consensus and also covering fascism of the inter and post war periods This is a comprehensive selection of texts reflecting both the extreme multi faceted nature of fascism as a phenomenon and the extraordinary divergence of interpretations of fascism **A**

**History of Western Public Law** Bruno Aguilera-Barchet,2014-12-31 The book outlines the historical development of Public Law and the state from ancient times to the modern day offering an account of relevant events in parallel with a general historical background establishing and explaining the relationships between political religious and economic events

**Media and the Portuguese Empire** José Luís Garcia,Chandrika Kaul,Filipa Subtil,Alexandra Santos,2017-12-08 This volume offers a new understanding of the role of the media in the Portuguese Empire shedding light on the interactions between communications policy economics society culture and national identities Based on an interdisciplinary approach this book comprises studies in journalism communication history literature sociology and anthropology focusing on such diverse subjects as the expansion of the printing press the development of newspapers and radio state propaganda in the metropolitan Portugal and the colonies censorship and the uses of media by opposition groups It encourages an understanding of the articulations and tensions between the different groups that participated willingly or not in the establishment maintenance and overthrow of the Portuguese Empire in Angola Mozambique S o Tom e Pr ncipe Cape Verde Guinea Bissau India and East Timor Transnational Fascism in the Twentieth Century Matteo Albanese,Pablo del Hierro,2016-09-22 Developing a knowledge of the Spanish Italian connection between right wing extremist groups is crucial to any detailed understanding of the history of fascism Transnational Fascism in the Twentieth Century allows us to consider the global fascist network that built up over the course of the 20th century by exploring one of the significant links that existed within that network It distinguishes and analyses the relationship between the fascists of Spain and Italy at three interrelated levels that of the individual political organisations and the state whilst examining the world relations and contacts of both fascist factions from Buenos Aires to Washington and Berlin to Montevideo in what is a genuinely transnational history of the fascist movement Incorporating research carried out in archives around the world this book delivers key insights to further the historical study of right wing political violence in modern Europe **The Oxford**

**Handbook of Portuguese Politics** Jorge M. Fernandes,Pedro C. Magalhães,António Costa Pinto,2022-09-29 The Oxford Handbook of Portuguese Politics brings together the best scholars in the field offering an unrivalled coverage of the politics broadly defined of the country over the past 50 years The Handbook includes eight sections First it looks at the past and present by making an overview of Portuguese political developments since democratization in the 1970s Second it looks at political institutions as the building blocks of Portuguese democracy The third section examines mass politics and voters that is a thorough analysis of the demand side of mass politics The fourth section turns to the supply side of mass politics by looking at parties and the party system The fifth section looks at the Portuguese society by unpacking a plethora of societal



aspects with direct implications for politics The sixth section examines governance and public policies with a view to understanding how a constellation of public policies has an impact on the quality of governance and in fostering well being The seventh section looks at Portugal and the European Union The eighth and final section unpacks Portuguese foreign policy and defence

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