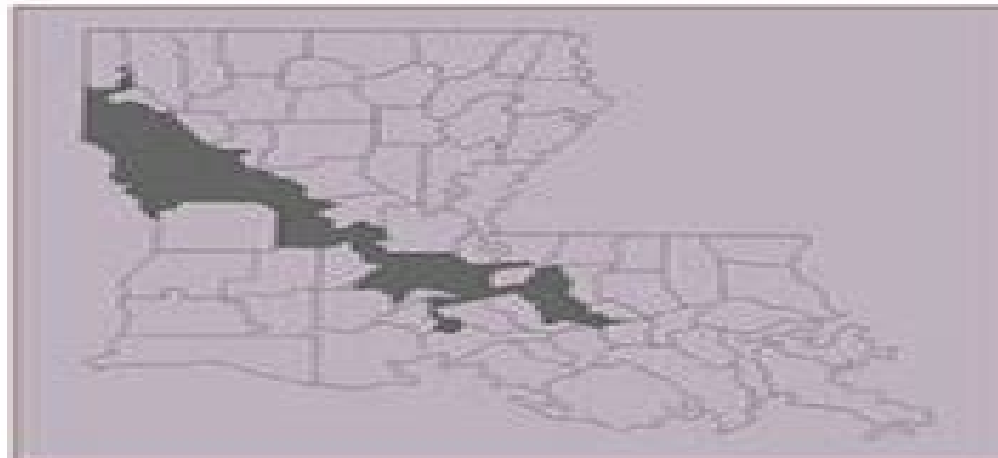


# Race and Redistricting in the 1990s

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# Race And Redistricting In The 1990s

**RJ Alexander**



## **Race And Redistricting In The 1990s:**

*Race and Redistricting in the 1990s* Bernard Grofman, 1998 A portrait of how the 1990s round of redistricting treated the racial and linguistic minorities that had been given special protections by the Voting Rights Act of 1965 primarily African Americans but also Native Americans Asian Americans and those of Spanish heritage Throughout the volume the primary focus is on the practical politics of redistricting and its consequences for racial representation Almost all the authors have been directly involved in the 1990s redistricting process either as a legislator a member of the Voting Rights Section of the Justice Department a member of a districting commission or most commonly as an expert witness or lawyer in voting rights cases All bring to bear special insights as well as insider knowledge of Congressional and state redistricting Visible Differences Dominic J. Pulera, 2002-06-05 Race The mere mention of the R word is a surefire conversation stopper In this book about America s most divisive social issue Dominic J Pulera offers a compelling roadmap to our future This accessible and penetrating analysis is the first to include detailed coverage of America s five racial groups whites blacks Hispanics Asian Americans and Native Americans The author contends that race will matter to Americans during the twenty first century because of visible differences and that differences in physical appearance separating the races are the single most important factor shaping intergroup relations in conjunction with the social cultural economic and political ramifications that accompany them Pulera shows how why when and where race matters in the United States and who is affected by it He explains the ongoing demographic transition of America from a predominantly white country to one where nonwhites are increasingly numerous and consequently more visible The advent of a multiracial consciousness has tremendous implications for America s future because the racial significance of almost every part of the American experience is increasing as a result The author concludes on a note of cautious optimism as he explores whether the visible differences dividing Americans are reconcilable **Black Americans in Congress, 1870-2007**, 2008 From the publisher Provides a comprehensive history of the more than 120 African Americans who have served in the United States Congress Written for a general audience this book contains a profile of each African American Member including notables such as Hiram Revels Joseph Rainey Oscar De Priest Adam Clayton Powell Shirley Chisholm Gus Hawkins and Barbara Jordan Individual profiles are introduced by contextual essays that explain major events in congressional and U S history Illustrated with many portraits photographs and charts *Race and Redistricting* Tinsley E. Yarbrough, 2002 Through much of the 1990s a newly hatched snake wreaked political havoc in the South When North Carolina gained a seat in Congress following the 1990 census it sought to rectify a long standing failure to represent African American voters by creating under federal pressure two majority minority voting districts One of these snakes along Interstate 85 for nearly two hundred miles not much wider than the road itself in some places and was ridiculed by many as one of the least compact legislative districts ever proposed From 1993 to 2001 three intertwined cases went before the Supreme Court that decided how far a state could go in establishing voting districts along

racial lines Noted Supreme Court biographer Tinsley Yarbrough examines these closely linked landmark cases to show how the Court addressed the constitutionality of redistricting within the volatile contexts of civil rights and partisan politics A suit was first filed by Duke University law professor Robinson Everett a liberal who loathed discrimination but considered racially motivated redistricting a clear violation of the Fourteenth Amendment's equal protection clause Yarbrough tells how Everett enlisted associates as plaintiffs and went on to win two Supreme Court victories in *Shaw v Reno* 1993 and *Shaw v Hunt* 1996 both by 5 4 decisions Following the creation of another flawed redistricting plan he rounded up a new set of plaintiffs to take the battle back to the Supreme Court But this time in *Easley v Cromartie* on the swing vote of Justice Sandra Day O'Connor the 5 4 vote went against him Yarbrough shows the significant impact these cases have had on election law and the fascinating interplay of law politics and human conflict that the dispute generated Drawing heavily on court records and on interviews with attorneys on both sides of the litigation he relates a complex and intriguing tale about these protracted struggles His cogent and balanced analysis considers whether the state legislature was wrong in using race as a measure for establishing the new district or whether it was simply engaging in the time honored practice of gerrymandering to ensure political balance *Race and Redistricting* spotlights efforts to racially engineer voting districts in an effort to achieve fair representation By examining one state's efforts to confront such dilemmas it helps readers better understand future disputes over race and politics as well as the ongoing debates over our color blind constitution [Guide to State Politics and Policy](#) Richard G. Niemi, Joshua J. Dyck, 2013-10-18 No previous book has pulled together into one place a single comprehensive volume that provides up to date coverage of state government and politics along with the states current and future public policies This new book does just that offering students scholars citizens policy advocates and state specialists accessible information on state politics and policy in 33 topical chapters written by experts in the field The guide provides contemporary analysis of state institutions processes and public policies along with both historical and theoretical perspectives that help readers develop a comprehensive understanding of the 50 U S states complex and changing political spheres Those who use this volume from experienced scholars to neophytes can rely upon the guide to provide Basic factual information on state politics and policy Core explanatory frameworks and competing arguments and Insightful coverage of major policy areas as they have played out in the states **Still a House Divided** Desmond King, Rogers M. Smith, 2013-12-08 Why race remains the central political issue in America today Why have American policies failed to reduce the racial inequalities still pervasive throughout the nation Has President Barack Obama defined new political approaches to race that might spur unity and progress *Still a House Divided* examines the enduring divisions of American racial politics and how these conflicts have been shaped by distinct political alliances and their competing race policies Combining deep historical knowledge with a detailed exploration of such issues as housing employment criminal justice multiracial census categories immigration voting in majority minority districts and school vouchers Desmond King and Rogers Smith assess the significance of President Obama

s election to the White House and the prospects for achieving constructive racial policies for America's future. Offering a fresh perspective on the networks of governing institutions, political groups, and political actors that influence the structure of American racial politics, King and Smith identify three distinct periods of opposing racial policy coalitions in American history. The authors investigate how today's alliances pit color-blind and race-conscious approaches against one another, contributing to political polarization and distorted policymaking. Contending that President Obama has so far inadequately confronted partisan divisions over race, the authors call for all sides to recognize the need for a balance of policy measures if America is to ever cease being a nation divided. Presenting a powerful account of American political alliances and their contending racial agendas, *Still a House Divided* sheds light on a policy path vital to the country's future.

### **Writing Southern Politics**

Robert P. Steed, Laurence W. Moreland, 2021-12-14. Scholars, journalists, writers, and pundits have long regarded the South as the nation's most politically distinctive region. Its culture, history, and social and economic institutions have fostered unique political ideas that intrigue observers and have had profound political consequences for the nation's citizens, politicians, and policymakers. *Writing Southern Politics* is the most comprehensive review of the large body of post-World War II literature on southern politics. Since the publication of V. O. Key Jr.'s landmark work *Southern Politics in State and Nation* (1949), scholars have produced an astounding number of books, monographs, professional journal articles, and research papers addressing elements of continuity and change in southern politics. The contributors to this book sort through the literature, identifying major themes, examining areas of scholarly disagreement, and making the key dimensions and contours of the region's politics understandable. Individually, the essays in this volume identify and clarify the key writing and research in selected subfields of southern politics, including religion, race, women, and political parties. Collectively, the essays identify and discuss the major components of and trends in southern politics over the past half century. The contributors, some of the foremost scholars in the field, have been heavily involved in researching and writing about southern politics during the past three decades and have observed the development of many of the research projects that form the foundation of southern political literature. In many instances, their own writings are included in the body of literature they discuss, bringing unique skills, research, and perspectives to their original essays. In addition to reviewing existing literature, *Writing Southern Politics* also includes suggestions for a future research agenda. Not all aspects of the region's dramatic fifty-year transformation have been fully explored, and the continuation of this development ensures new avenues to examine. The discussion of past research and writing is an invaluable tool for understanding the trends in southern politics over the past half century. By examining these trends and developing an agenda for future research, the authors provide a roadmap for identifying the changes that will likely shape the region over the next half century.

### *To Examine the Impact and Effectiveness of the Voting Rights Act*

United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on the Constitution, 2006

### **Spaces of**

**Democracy** Clive Barnett, Murray Low, 2004-08-03. This volume successfully exposes the ghostly presence of democracy in

the field of geography and shows the value of thinking about democracy geographically It is a major contribution to serious examination of a normative political issue from a geographical perspective This is welcome above all because geography is a field whose cultural and economic branches though often claiming the appellation critical are currently dominated by unexamined radical political fantasies John Agnew University of California Los Angeles In an historically unprecedented way democracy is now increasingly seen as a universal model of legitimate rule This work addresses the key question How can democracy be understood in theory and in practise In three thematically organised sections Spaces of Democracy uses a critical geographical imagination informed by thinking on space place and scale to interrogate the latest work in democratic theory Key ideas and concepts discussed include globalization and transnationalism representation citizenship liberalism the city and public space and the media This volume comprises commissioned work by leading academics investigating democracy Historical and comparative animated by wider debates on globalization it will facilitate the critical discussion of core questions on citizenship the state and democracy Spaces of Democracy is essential reading for students of human geography political science international relations and political sociology

*To examine the impact and effectiveness of the Voting Rights Act : hearing before the Subcommittee on the Constitution of the Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives, One Hundred Ninth Congress, first session, October 18, 2005.* United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on the Constitution, 2006

*The Supreme Court Review, 2013* Dennis J. Hutchinson, David A. Strauss, Geoffrey R. Stone, 2014-07-22 For fifty years The Supreme Court Review has been lauded for providing authoritative discussion of the Court's most significant decisions The Review is an in depth annual critique of the Supreme Court and its work keeping up on the forefront of the origins reforms and interpretations of American law Recent volumes have considered such issues as post 9 11 security the 2000 presidential election cross burning federalism and state sovereignty failed Supreme Court nominations the battles concerning same sex marriage and numerous First and Fourth amendment cases

**Content of 1990 Census Questionnaire : Race, Ethnicity, and Ancestry** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Post Office and Civil Service. Subcommittee on Census and Population, 1987

*The Republican South* David Lublin, 2021-03-09 This comprehensive and in depth look at southern politics in the United States challenges conventional notions about the rise of the Republican Party in the South David Lublin argues that the evolution of southern politics must be seen as part of a process of democratization of the region's politics The Voting Rights Act of 1965 provided a sharp jolt forward in this process by greatly expanding the southern electorate Nevertheless Democrats prevented Republicans from capitalizing rapidly on these changes The overwhelming dominance of the region's politics by Democrats and their frequent adoption of conservative positions made it difficult for the GOP to attract either candidates or voters in many contests However electoral rules and issues gradually propelled the Democrats to the Left and more conservative white voters and politicians into the arms of the Republican Party Surprisingly despite the racial turmoil of the civil rights era economic rather

than racial issues first separated Democrats from Republicans Only later did racial and social issues begin to rival economic questions as a source of partisan division and opportunity for Republican politicians Beaubien V. Ryan,2001 **The Most Fundamental Right** Daniel McCool,2012-10-17 Passed in 1965 during the height of the Civil Rights movement the Voting Rights Act VRA changed the face of the American electorate dramatically increasing minority voting especially in the South While portions of the Act are permanent certain provisions were set to expire in 2007 Reauthorization of these provisions passed by a wide margin in the House and unanimously in the Senate but the lopsided tally hid a deep and growing conflict The Most Fundamental Right is an effort to understand the debate over the Act and its role in contemporary American democracy Is the VRA the cornerstone of civil rights law that prevents unfair voting practices or is it an anachronism that no longer serves American democracy Divided into three sections the book utilizes a point counterpoint approach Section 1 explains the legal and political context of the Act providing important background for what follows Section 2 pairs three debates concerning specific provisions or applications of the Act while Section 3 offers commentaries on the previous chapters from attorneys with widely divergent viewpoints **Republican Ascendancy in Southern U.S. House Elections** Seth C. McKee,2018-04-17 Tremendous transformation marks the last three decades of American politics and nowhere has this change been as distinctive and penetrating as in the American South After 120 consecutive years of minority status the rapid ascendancy of Southern House Republicans in the 1990s has reshaped the contours of contemporary American politics increasing party polarization making a Republican House majority possible and most recently contributing to the revival of Democratic fortunes in national congressional elections Southern Republican ascendancy constitutes an exemplar of party system change made possible by three sequential factors increasing Republican identification redistricting and the emergence of viable Republican candidates Relying on existing and original data sources this text presents the most recent example of large scale partisan change Beyond serving as a primer for the study of political parties campaigns and elections and Southern politics Republican Ascendancy in Southern U S House Elections provides an original theoretical argument and an expansive view of why political change in the South has such strong implications for national politics The Oxford Handbook of Southern Politics Charles S. Bullock III,Mark J. Rozell,2012-02-17 The unique political history of the Southern United States is rooted in the fact that it is the only region to have ever taken up arms against the national government While the resources of the North prevailed after the four bloody years of the Civil War the consequences of the practice of slavery and the bitter loss experienced by the South continue to shape southern politics a century and a half later The twenty three essays included in The Oxford Handbook of Southern Politics present a definitive view of the factors that contribute to this region s distinctive politics examining these factors in the context of the South s political development since World War II Following an introductory essay by editors Charles Bullock III and Mark Rozell five chapters survey the past seventy five years of the region s political history looking in particular at the Civil Rights Movement

urbanization of the South and the area's economy and changing demographics. Four chapters will then take a closer look at the influence of particular demographics including religious conservatives, women, and Latinos. This will be followed by chapters on the rise of the Republican Party, southern political attitudes, and political and economic development in the Southern Black Belt. Subsequent chapters will examine political parties, voting, and elections, including party organizations and activists, the mainstreaming of the Republican Party, realignment, party building, and Deep South politics. The five chapters of the final section will look at the South's impact on national politics at the executive and congressional levels, legislatively and on the nation more generally.

Race and Representation Georgia A. Persons, 2017-09-04. The National Political Science Review is the official publication of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists. This series, now entering its sixth volume, includes significant scholarly research reflecting the diverse interests of scholars from various backgrounds who use different models, approaches, and methodologies. The central focus is on politics and policies that advantage or disadvantage groups because of race, ethnicity, gender, and other major variables. *Race and Representation* is anchored by a symposium that focuses on efforts to enhance representation of African Americans in legislative bodies under the authority of the historic Voting Rights Act of 1965 and on recent court challenges to the constitutionality of redistricting plans drawn under that act. The chapters constitute an extension of an ongoing and protracted, highly charged public debate. In her introduction, Georgia A. Persons discusses how recent Supreme Court rulings such as in *Shaw v Reno*, *Miller v Johnson*, and *Bush v Vera* have significantly redefined the meaning and permissible parameters of the Voting Rights Act. She affirms that they have also strongly posited, albeit somewhat indirectly, a legal meaning of representation that is at variance with the more broadly philosophical meaning of representation grounded in the ideal of enhancing equality among different groups in a society. The articles in *Race and Representation* are refreshingly informative. They include case studies written by political scientists who became involved directly with events surrounding the theme of this volume. A new section, *Reflections*, is introduced; it will be reserved for commentary and analysis of an issue that captures the political spirit of the times. In the inaugural contribution, J. Owens Smith reflects on the assault on liberal philosophy as a foundation for civil rights claims and offers an alternative philosophical prism for viewing and justifying such claims. This volume is essential.

*Linder V. Ryan*, 2001. *Governance by Decree*. Ruth P. Morgan, 2004. The Voting Rights Act of 1965, which originally was intended to prohibit barriers to black registration and voting, has been hailed as a triumph for civil rights and as a catalyst for the election of minorities to public office in both the Deep South and the urban North. To advance its objective, federal courts instructed many cities to change from at-large to single-member district electoral systems as a way to ensure that minorities had a reasonable chance to elect representatives of their choice. In the first book to critique the implementation of this landmark legislation in a major American city, Ruth Morgan examines its effect on local governance over forty years in Dallas and shows that it had unintended consequences for racial politics, representation, and public policy. Breaking from studies that measure the success

of the VRA in terms of increased minority representation Morgan assesses the consequences of the Act for Dallas city government and for the wider interests of minorities as well While endorsing the original intent of the VRA Morgan believes that this intent was subverted by subsequent amendments to the Act and by the courts attempts to advance the political standing of particular minority groups She argues that court imposed single member districts have created in Dallas a city council infected with parochialism and careerism a result of members no longer having to compromise to win citywide votes and have had an adverse impact on governmental effectiveness and voter turnout With corruption and cronyism now rampant voting rights legislation and litigation have ultimately failed to fulfill the hopes and aspirations of the unempowered and the district system has created an incentive for continued racial separation Governance by Decree offers a pointed assessment of the complexities and contradictions produced by the voting rights law while at the same time calling for the federal judiciary to exercise restraint in imposing its will when it lacks the capacity to make choices that are inherently political Morgan s powerfully argued case study should inspire much debate and inform forthcoming congressional deliberations over the renewal of the preclearance section of the VRA in 2007

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