

Certain q-Integrals Involving the Generalized Hypergeometric and Basic Hypergeometric Functions

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Abstract: The aim of this paper is to establish certain new q-integrals involving the generalized Heines hypergeometric function, generalized q-confluent hypergeometric function. Our main findings are capable of yielding a large number of new, interesting, and useful q-integrals, expansion formulas involving the hypergeometric and basic hypergeometric functions.

Keywords: Finite q-integrals, Generalized q-confluent hypergeometric function, Generalized Heine's hypergeometric function

1 Introduction

The q-calculus is the extension of the ordinary calculus. The subject deals with the investigations of q-integrals and q-derivatives of arbitrary order and has gained importance due to its various applications in the areas like ordinary calculus, solution of the q-differential and q-integral equations, q-transform analysis [3,6,8,9]. Motivated by these avenues of applications, a number of workers have made use of these operators to evaluate q-calculus, basic analogue of H-function, basic analogue of I-function, general class of q-polynomials etc. Some fundamental properties and characteristics of the generalized Beta type function are as

$$B_p^{\alpha,\beta}(x,y) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1}(1-t)^{y-1} {}_1F_1(\alpha;\beta; \frac{-p}{t(1-t)}) dt, \quad (1)$$

For $\Re(p) > 0, \min\Re(x), \Re(y), \Re(\alpha), \Re(\beta) > 0$, and $B_0^{\alpha,\beta}(x,y) = B(x,y)$ were introduced and studied in [1], where

$$B(x,y) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1}(1-t)^{y-1} dt,$$

For $\Re(x) > 0$ and $\Re(y) > 0$ is the well-known Euler Beta function.

See also [2] and [1].

The q-gamma function was first introduced by Thomae and later by Jackson.

The q-analogue of gamma function which is defined by

F.H. Jackson [7] is given by

$$\Gamma_q(x) = \frac{(q;q)_\infty (1-q)^{1-x}}{(q^x;q)_\infty}, 0 < q < 1$$

And the q-analogue of Beta function is defined as:

$$B_q(x,y) = \frac{\Gamma_q(x)\Gamma_q(y)}{\Gamma_q(x+y)}.$$

The q-analogue of the generalized Beta and Gamma function is defined as follows

$$B_p^{\alpha,\beta}(x,y;q) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1}(1-qt)^{y-1} \varphi_1(\alpha;\beta; \frac{-p}{t(1-qt)}) d_q t, \quad (2)$$

$\Re(p) \geq 0, \min\Re(x), \Re(y), \Re(\alpha), \Re(\beta) > 0$, and $|q| < 1$.

$$B_0^{\alpha,\beta}(x,y;q) = B(x,y;q) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1}(1-qt)^{y-1} d_q t.$$

We also know that

$$B_q(\lambda + a, \delta) = \frac{(a;q)_\infty}{\lambda + \delta, q_\infty} B_q(\lambda, \delta), \quad (3)$$

$$\Gamma_p^{\alpha,\beta}(x,q) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1} \varphi_1(\alpha;\beta; -t - \frac{p}{t}; q) d_q t,$$

If $p = 0, \alpha = \beta = 1$, then

$$\Gamma_q(x;q) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1} \varphi_1(\alpha;\beta; -t; q) d_q t, \quad \Gamma(x;q) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1} E_q^{-t} d_q t$$

Heine's hypergeometric function is given by

$${}_2\varphi_1(a,b;c;q) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(a;q)_n (b;q)_n q^n}{(c;q)_n (q;q)_n}$$

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