



Article

How Can We Measure the Prioritization of Strategies for Transitioning to a Circular Economy at Macro Level? A New Approach

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Abstract: This paper aims to develop and validate a questionnaire to measure the prioritization of strategies to transitioning towards a circular economy and to compare different countries. We proposed a questionnaire based on a five-level ordinal scale to evaluate the 24 strategies of the circular economy under a set of ten criteria given technical issues, as well as social, environmental and economic dimensions of sustainability. Each strategy was defined and evaluated by the participants on the same scale, who are stakeholders involved in the transition towards a circular economy. The validation was conducted by two main procedures, including semantic validation through 17 experts from five countries and statistical validation by 347 survey respondents from 25 countries. The results show that the questionnaire seems a reliable and valid tool to analyze which circular economy strategies countries, regions and cities prioritize. Few studies have been conducted to validate instruments about the circular economy; they are focused at the micro level, (industry). Studies that validate measurement instruments regarding the circular economy at the macro level are lacking. This study is the first one to validate the circular economy instrument at the macro level. It can belp researchers and practitioners from public and private sectors from a variety of organizations in proposing actions to enable the transition and create performance indicators.

Keywords: circular economy; strategies; sustainability; transition; validation of an instrument



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1. Introduction

The traditional "take, make, use and dispose" model, originated and encouraged by the Industrial Revolution, is environmentally incompatible with today's reality, since it depends on the availability of a large amount of natural resources [1]. A sustainable future requires a system that balances social, environmental, and economic development [2].

In this context, the circular economy (CE) concept emerges, opposing the traditional economy's paradigm, by proposing a behavioral change in how people consume, use natural resources, and treat waste as a result of production and integrated chains adaptability [3]. In comparison to the linear economy, Korhonem et al. [4] argued that the CE model

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The Measure of Form John F. Mosteller, 1991 The Essentials of Risk Management, Chapter 11 - New Approaches to Measuring Credit Risk Michel Crouhy, Dan Galai, Robert Mark, 2005-12-14 Here is a chapter from The Essentials of Risk Management a practical non ivory tower approach that is necessary to effectively implement a superior risk management program Written by three of the leading figures with extensive practical and theoretical experience in the global risk management and corporate governance arena this straightforward guidebook features such topics as governance compliance and risk management how to implement integrated risk management measuring managing and hedging market New Approaches Towards the 'Good Life' Hans-Uwe Otto, Sabine Schäfer, 2014-08-13 The Capability Approach founded by Armatya Sen and Martha Nussbaum offers a justicebased analytical framework for human development The contributions to the present volume show how the Capability Approach can be applied productively in empirical analyses of the life situations of young people and the educationalinstitutions they attend in different parts of the world including Serbia Kosovo Kenya India Greece and Germany Moreover the volume helps to extend the Capability Approach by relating it to different theoretical and methodological approaches such as the capability concept of Paul Ricoeur critical materialism critical discourse analysis and biographical research Thus the volume delivers comprehensive insights into the social in justices to be found not only on the level of individual life paths but also in institutions and in educational policy while showing innovative ways of applying the Capability Approach in the social sciences New Approaches in Software Measurement Reiner Dumke, 2001-02-21 This book constitutes the thoroughly referred post proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Software Measurement IWSM 2000 held in Berlin Germany in October 2000 The 10 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in the book The papers are organized in topical sections on object oriented software measurement software process improvement function point based software measurement software measurement of special aspects improving the software measurement process **Dirichlet Forms Methods for** Poisson Point Measures and Lévy Processes Nicolas Bouleau, Laurent Denis, 2016-01-08 A simplified approach to Malliavin calculus adapted to Poisson random measures is developed and applied in this book Called the lent particle method it is based on perturbation of the position of particles Poisson random measures describe phenomena involving random jumps for instance in mathematical finance or the random distribution of particles as in statistical physics Thanks to the theory of Dirichlet forms the authors develop a mathematical tool for a quite general class of random Poisson measures and significantly simplify computations of Malliavin matrices of Poisson functionals The method gives rise to a new explicit calculus that they illustrate on various examples it consists in adding a particle and then removing it after computing the gradient Using this method one can establish absolute continuity of Poisson functionals such as L vy areas solutions of SDEs driven by Poisson measure and by iteration obtain regularity of laws The authors also give applications to error calculus

theory This book will be of interest to researchers and graduate students in the fields of stochastic analysis and finance and in the domain of statistical physics Professors preparing courses on these topics will also find it useful The prerequisite is a knowledge of probability theory The Costume Supervisor's Toolkit Rebecca Pride, 2018-07-27 The Costume Supervisor s Toolkit explores the responsibilities of a Costume Supervisor within a theatrical opera or dance production company Rebecca Pride provides an insight into all manner of processes beginning with a definition of the role and offers explanations of the timeline from the first design meetings leading all the way up to managing fittings and final rehearsals This how to quide outlines best working practices including building a team and creating a Costume Bible whilst also providing helpful resources such as sizing guides a list of useful addresses and case studies from renowned theatrical organizations Approaches of Protein Function Prediction from Protein Interaction Networks Jingyu Hou, 2017-01-13 New Approaches of Protein Function Prediction from Protein Interaction Networks contains the critical aspects of PPI network based protein function prediction including semantically assessing the reliability of PPI data measuring the functional similarity between proteins dynamically selecting prediction domains predicting functions and establishing corresponding prediction frameworks Functional annotation of proteins is vital to biological and clinical research and other applications due to the important roles proteins play in various biological processes Although the functions of some proteins have been annotated via biological experiments there are still many proteins whose functions are yet to be annotated due to the limitations of existing methods and the high cost of experiments To overcome experimental limitations this book helps users understand the computational approaches that have been rapidly developed for protein function prediction Provides innovative approaches and new developments targeting key issues in protein function prediction Presents heuristic ideas for further research in this challenging area Evaluation of Floodplain Permanent Evacuation Measures Leonard A. Shabman, 1997 A New Approach to Dementia Andrea Tales, Jan Kremlacek, Emma Richards, 2025-06-20 A New Approach to Dementia Examining Sensory and Perceptual Impairment is a groundbreaking work which highlights the non memory impairments of the dementias to improve both early recognition of dementia and clinical diagnosis as well as interventions and care It focuses clinical attention on the significant evidence supporting the existence of many types of sensory and perception related changes abnormalities sometimes at the early stages of the disease and throughout its progression Providing a holistic overview of the field the book includes self reports of people with dementia and caregivers alongside an in depth discussion of the application of the findings about non memory impairments to clinical care and management It leads a movement to address the over focus on memory function in dementia and ageing arguing for the need to test sensory and perceptual abnormalities to improve clinical practice and research into and the care and support of people living with dementia and associated disorders With its mix of scientific and clinical and real life relevance this book is essential for clinicians and researchers specialising in ageing and dementia as well as carers working with people living with dementia

and students of neuropsychology neurocognition medicine and health and social care The Measurement of Environmental and Resource Values A. Myrick Freeman III, Joseph A. Herriges, Catherine L. Kling, 2014-06-05 The first edition of this important work was the winner of the 2002 Publication of Enduring Quality award by the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists The continuing premise for the book is that estimates of the economic values of environmental and natural resource services are essential for effective policy making As previous editions the third edition which includes two additional co authors presents a comprehensive treatment of the theory and methods involved in estimating environmental benefits Researchers policy makers and practitioners will welcome the work as an up to date reference on recent developments Students will gain a better understanding of the contribution that economics as a discipline can make to decisions concerning pollution control and human health recreation environmental amenities and other critical issues concerning the way we use and interact with environmental and natural resource systems To reflect recent progress in both the theory and practice of non market valuation the third edition includes more details on empirical approaches to measurement expanded discussion of the reasons for divergence between willingness to pay and willingness to accept compensation and increased coverage of econometric issues encountered in estimation In keeping with its cutting edge orientation it also includes more discussion of survey design equilibrium sorting models and the implications of behavioral economics for welfare measurements and benefit cost analysis *New Approaches to the Study of Biblical Interpretation in* Judaism of the Second Temple Period and in Early Christianity Gary Anderson, Ruth Clements, David Satran, 2013-01-11 This volume illustrates the ways in which the discovery of the scrolls has altered our paradigms of biblical interpretation investigating connections within and between Jewish and Christian interpretive texts New Approaches and Concepts in <u>Turbulence</u> T. Dracos, A. Tsinober, 1993-09-01 This book contains the proceedings of a colloquium held in Monte Verit from September 9 13 1991 Special care has been taken to devote adequate space to the scientific discussions which claimed about half of the time available Scientists from all over the world presented their views on the importance of kinematic properties topology and fractal geometry and on the dynamic behaviour of turbulent flows They debated the importance of coherent structures and the possibility to incorporate these in the statistical theory of turbulence as well as their significance for the reduction of the degrees of freedom and the prospective of dynamical systems and chaos approaches to the problem of turbulence Also under discussion was the relevance of these new approaches to the study of the instability and the origin of turbulence and the importance of numerical and physical experiments in improving the understanding of turbulence

Around the Petit-Chasseur Site in Sion (Valais, Switzerland) and New Approaches to the Bell Beaker Culture Marie Besse, 2014-11-17 To commemorate the 50th anniversary of the discovery of the megalithic necropolis of Petit Chasseur in Sion Valais Switzerland an international conference was organised from the 27th to the 29th of October 2011 in Sion This book constitutes the conference proceedings

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Data in Transportation Planning ,1996 Annual Statistical Supplement ... to the Social Security Bulletin ,2002 Proceedings of the First International Conference on Advanced Data and Information Engineering (DaEng-2013) Tutut Herawan, Mustafa Mat Deris, Jemal Abawajy, 2013-12-14 The proceeding is a collection of research papers presented at the International Conference on Data Engineering 2013 DaEng 2013 a conference dedicated to address the challenges in the areas of database information retrieval data mining and knowledge management thereby presenting a consolidated view to the interested researchers in the aforesaid fields The goal of this conference was to bring together researchers and practitioners from academia and industry to focus on advanced on data engineering concepts and establishing new collaborations in these areas The topics of interest are as follows but are not limited to Database theory Data management Data mining and warehousing Data privacy security Information retrieval integration and visualization Information system Knowledge discovery in databases Mobile grid and cloud computing Knowledge based Knowledge management Web data services and intelligence **PRICAL 2006: Trends in Artificial Intelligence** Ouiang Yang, Geoff Webb, 2006-07-26 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 9th Pacific Rim International Conference on Artificial Intelligence PRICAI 2006 held in Guilin China in August 2006 The book presents 81 revised full papers and 87 revised short papers together with 3 keynote talks The papers are organized in topical sections on intelligent agents automated reasoning machine learning and data mining natural language processing and speech recognition computer vision perception and animation and more

Fuzzy Engineering Economics with Applications Cengiz Kahraman, 2008-09-20 Fuzzy set approaches are suitable to use when the modeling of human knowledge is necessary and when human evaluations are needed Fuzzy set theory is recognized as an important problem modeling and solution technique It has been studied ext sively over the past 40 years Most of the early interest in fuzzy set theory pertained to representing uncertainty in human cognitive processes Fuzzy set theory is now plied to problems in engineering business medical and related health sciences and the natural sciences This book handles the fuzzy cases of classical engineering e nomics topics It contains 15 original research and application chapters including different topics of fuzzy engineering economics When no probabilities are available for states of nature decisions are given under uncertainty Fuzzy sets are a good tool for the operation research analyst facing unc tainty and subjectivity The main purpose of the first chapter is to present the role and importance of fuzzy sets in the economic decision making problem with the literature review of the most recent advances Measuring Scenic Beauty Louise M. Arthur, Ron Applying Mind Genomics to Social Sciences Kover, Arthur, Papajorgji, Petrag, Moskowitz, S. Boster, 1976 Howard, 2022-05-13 Mind genomics is the next level of apprehension of human behavior It seeks to comprehend what drives consumers and people in general in their day to day decision making It reaches out where surveys and focus groups are inadequate tools to help us better understand how people feel and how they will behave in a particular situation While allowing for a more encapsulating method that works well with big data mind genomics offers a more nuanced view of the

complex societal and political reality Applying Mind Genomics to Social Sciences presents an overview of mind genomics as applied to the food industry commerce business services tourism healthcare and even legal service Its focus however explores the new avenues of mind genomics in social and political sciences. The book offers a combination of rich data combined with a new methodological approach and fresh analytical insights which helps us better grasp and understand the complex reality of society Covering topics such as human thought decision making and cognitive science this premier reference source is a dynamic resource for political scientists sociologists psychologists business leaders marketers government officials journalists students and faculty of higher education libraries doctoral and postdoctoral candidates researchers and academicians

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Table of Contents Measure Of Form A New Approach For The

- 1. Understanding the eBook Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The User Reviews and Ratings
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Measure Of Form A New Approach For The Free and Paid eBooks
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The Public Domain eBooks
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The eBook Subscription Services
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Measure Of Form A New Approach For The eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The Compatibility with Devices
 - Measure Of Form A New Approach For The Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Interactive Elements Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
- 8. Staying Engaged with Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - \circ Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Setting Reading Goals Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Measure Of Form A New Approach For The
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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