# SANTA CLARA UNIVERSITY

# **Media And Intra Elite Communication In Poland**

J Ma

#### **Media And Intra Elite Communication In Poland:**

The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland Jane Leftwich Curry, A. Ross Johnson, Rand Corporation, 1981 Summarizes the major features of the Polish media system describes the specific roles and editorial processes of major types of media and analyzes the relationship between divergences of view that appear in the media and intra elite discussion debate and controversy Conclusions are presented for Western analysts whose understanding of Polish affairs is based at least partly on a reading of the open Polish media The report emphasizes the process by which politically significant material appears in the media of a Communist country in contrast to earlier studies which are generally based on content analysis The principal data source is information obtained from extensive interviews with emigres formerly involved in the media process as writers journalists editors censors and government and Party officials Detailed analyses and documentation of the research are presented in companion Notes N 1514 1 N 1514 2 N 1514 3 N 1514 4 N 1514 5 The Media and Intra-Elite Communication in Poland: The Role of Military Journals, 1980 The Rand Corporation is conducting a multiyear comparative study of the role of the media in intra elite communication in Communist countries Western analysts of the political process in closed Communist systems necessarily rely heavily on the published and broadcast output of the mass and specialized media These media are in part propaganda organs but they also have other functions A generation of Sovietologists has had to base much of its analysis of policies and politics on interpretations of media nuances Yet their assumptions about the relationship between the media and the political actors whose behavior or attitudes are inferred from them have received little attention The Rand study was initiated to fill this need Its emphasis is not on techniques of content analysis but rather on the process by which politically significant material appears in Communist country media The principal data base of the study is information obtained from interviews with 44 emigres formerly involved in the media process as writers journalists editors censors and government and Party officials The results of this study are published in a Summary Report which provides an overview and conclusions and in a series of Rand Notes which contain more detailed analyses and documentation of the research This Note documents the organization and functioning of Polish military media Military media is a category that embraces a range of publications issued by and addressed to officers and soldiers of the Polish armed forces In terms of intended rank of audience publications range from the classified bulletins and theoretical journals directed at senior officers to an illustrated weekly for enlisted men In terms of function and content military publications fall into one of two quite distinct categories professional or political organs Additionally the Ministry of Defense Publishing House publishes a variety of military and nonmilitary books The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland Rand "The" Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland Jane Leftwich Curry, Rand Corporation, The Corporation, Rand Corporation is conducting a multiyear comparative study of the role of the media in intra elite communication in Communist countries Western analysts of the political process in closed Communist systems necessarily rely heavily on the

published and broadcast output of the mass and specialized media These media are in part propaganda organs but they also have other functions A generation of Sovietologists has had to base much of its analysis of policies and politics on interpretations of media nuances Yet their assumptions about the relationship between the media and the political actors whose behavior or attitudes are inferred from them have received little attention. The Rand study was initiated to fill this need Its emphasis is not on techniques of content analysis but rather on the process by which politically significant material appears in Communist country media The principal data base of the study is information obtained from interviews with 44 emigres formerly involved in the media process as writers journalists editors censors and government and Party officials The results of this study are published in a Summary Report which provides an overview and conclusions and in a series of Rand Notes which contain more detailed analyses and documentation of the research This Note examines the structural and organizational factors that influence the output of Polish media Section II reviews the changing position of the media in the Polish Communist system in the postwar period and provides a basis for understanding both the important general distinctions among the Stalinist 1956 Gomulka and Gierek periods and related changes in the instruments of Party control Section III examines the various instruments by which the Party exercises direct and indirect supervision over the media Sections IV and V describe key elements of the internal organization and editorial process respectively that affect the output of Polish media organs The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland: The role of "special bulletins" Jane Leftwich Curry, 1980 The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland Jane Leftwich Curry, 1980 and Intra-Elite Communication in Poland: Case Studies of Controversy, 1980 The Rand Corporation is conducting a multiyear comparative study of the role of the media in intra elite communication in Communist countries Western analysts of the political process in closed Communist systems necessarily rely heavily on the published and broadcast output of the mass and specialized media These media are in part propaganda organs but they also have other functions A generation of Sovietologists has had to base much of its analysis of policies and politics on interpretations of media nuances Yet their assumptions about the relationship between the media and the political actors whose behavior or attitudes are inferred from them have received little attention. The Rand study was initiated to fill this need Its emphasis is not on techniques of content analysis but rather on the process by which politically significant material appears in Communist country media The principal data base of the study is information obtained from interviews with 44 emigres formerly involved in the media process as writers journalists editors censors and government and Party officials The results of this study are published in a Summary Report which provides an overview and conclusions and in a series of Rand Notes which contain more detailed analyses and documentation of the research This Note documents six case studies of controversy in Polish media 1 The wide ranging media campaign during the March 1968 crisis which was directly linked with internecine political struggle within the Polish United Workers Party PUWP 2 The Falkowska debate of 1964 3 The differentiated treatment of the German question in the

media in the late 1960s 4 The 1971 media debate over the law on social parasitism 5 The 1976 controversy over amendments to the Polish constitution and 6 The media discussions of 1977 and 1978 concerning decentralization and unemployment

The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland: The role of military journals-annex Jane Leftwich Curry, 1980 The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland Jane Leftwich Curry, Rand Corporation, 1980 The Rand Corporation is conducting a multiyear comparative study of the role of the media in intra elite communication in Communist countries Western analysts of the political process in closed Communist systems necessarily rely heavily on the published and broadcast output of the mass and specialized media These media are in part propaganda organs but they also have other functions A generation of Sovietologists has had to base much of its analysis of policies and politics on interpretations of media nuances Yet their assumptions about the relationship between the media and the political actors whose behavior or attitudes are inferred from them have received little attention. The Rand study was initiated to fill this need Its emphasis is not on techniques of content analysis but rather on the process by which politically significant material appears in Communist country media The principal data base of the study is information obtained from interviews with 44 emigres formerly involved in the media process as writers journalists editors censors and government and Party officials The results of this study are published in a Summary Report which provides an overview and conclusions and in a series of Rand Notes which contain more detailed analyses and documentation of the research This Note documents the organization and functioning of Polish military media Military media is a category that embraces a range of publications issued by and addressed to officers and soldiers of the Polish armed forces In terms of intended rank of audience publications range from the classified bulletins and theoretical journals directed at senior officers to an illustrated weekly for enlisted men In terms of function and content military publications fall into one of two quite distinct categories professional or political organs Additionally the Ministry of Defense Publishing House publishes a variety of military and nonmilitary books The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland: The system of censorship Jane Leftwich Curry, 1980 The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland: Case studies of controversy Jane Leftwich Curry, 1980 The Media and Intra-elite Communication in the USSR Lilita Dzirkals, Thane Gustafson, A. Ross Johnson, Rand Corporation, 1982 This report tests basic assumptions used by Western analysts in interpreting the Soviet media by bringing to bear new information derived from emigre interviews about the structure and inner workings of Soviet media and the political mechanisms by which the media are controlled Section II reviews the mechanism of Party and state control over Soviet media in which formal censorship in fact plays a secondary role Section III looks at the crucial role of the chief editor and the editorial processes he presides over Section IV analyzes types of discussions debates and controversies in Soviet media and considers their relationship to institutional personal and policy conflict Appendix A contains a fuller description of the study approach Appendix B provides a selective review of media related assumptions in a variety of Western Sovietological writings Appendix

C examines a presumptive doctored photograph incident Appendix D provides a profile of one of the seemingly unorthodox Soviet journals Literaturnaia Gazeta **Poland's Journalists** Jane Leftwich Curry, 1990-02-22 Originally published in 1990 Polish Journalists Professionalism and Politics is a study of how in the face of constant political instructions and restrictions Polish journalists act as independent forces in their society The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland The Media and Intra-elite Communication in Poland ,1983 This Annex supplements Section I Organization of Polish Military Media of Rand Note N 1514 3 The Media and Intra Elite Communication in Poland The Role of Military Journals December 1980 by A Ross Johnson The Annex was prepared by Michael Sadykiewicz a Rand consultant The author a former Polish army officer has published articles in many Polish military journals and has served on the editorial board of the ground forces journal Przeglad Wojsk Ladowych Section I of this Annex presents a typology of the Polish military press The typology classifies the Polish military press according to the following 10 criteria Purpose Accessibility Publication Level Publication Frequency Area of Interest Targeted Audience Content Circulation Financing of Circulation and Printers Section II presents a chart showing the organization of the Polish military press system Section III lists members of the editorial committees of Przeglad Wojsk Ladowych and Mysl Wojskowa Foreign and Domestic Policy in Eastern Europe in the 1980s Michael J. Sodaro, Sharon L. Wolchik, 1983-11-17 Foreign Area Studies in the USSR Rose Eilene Gottemoeller, Paul Fritz Langer, Rand Corporation, 1983 Poland, the Role of the Press in Political Change Madeleine Korbel Albright, 1983

De-Stalinization and the House of Culture Anne White, 2024-11-26 De Stalinization and the House of Culture 1990 looks at the houses of culture arts centres which in the Stalinist period functioned as agencies of political socialisation and the changes in their character and functions since Stalin's death This book explores the diminishing control of the Communist Party over public leisure from 1953 to the present day as one aspect of the de Stalinization and the dismantling of the totalitarian system. It focuses on the changing nature and functions of the cultural enlightenment conducted in houses of culture and similar institutions. Public rejection of the Stalinist attempt to saturate all leisure activities with propaganda and to liquidate many national cultural traditions have gradually forced the party to relinquish much of its leading role in this area. The book compares this process in three different Soviet type systems the USSR Poland and Hungary It discusses depoliticization of house of culture activities and especially in the era of perestroika their eventual repoliticization by unofficial associations concerned with a mix of political cultural social and environmental issues Today the house of culture a quintessentially Stalinist institution paradoxically provides a home for an emergent civil society.

Political Communications in the Soviet Media Steven Joe Green, 1986

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