

Syntactic Change

- **Syntactic change** refers to changes in the syntactic structure of a linguistic system.
- The most important pathways to syntactic change are:
 - Reanalysis of Surface Structure
 - Shift of markedness
 - Grammaticalization

Mechanisms Of Syntactic Change

Mark Steyvers



Mechanisms Of Syntactic Change:

Mechanisms of Syntactic Change Symposium on the Mechanisms of Syntactic Change, University of California, 1977

Mechanisms of Syntactic Change Charles N. Li, 2014-09-10 Historical linguistics the oldest field in linguistics has been traditionally dominated by phonological and etymological investigations Only in the late twentieth century have linguists begun to focus their interest and research on the area of syntactic change and the insight it provides on the nature of language This volume represents the first major contribution on the mechanisms of syntactic change The fourteen articles that make up this volume were selected from the Symposium on the Mechanisms of Syntactic Change held at the University of California Santa Barbara in 1976 one of a series of three conferences sponsored by the National Science Foundation These papers clearly demonstrate that the generative approach to the study of language does not explain diachronic processes in syntax This collection is enlightening provocative and carefully documented with data drawn from a great variety of language families

Historical Linguistics Lyle Campbell, 2004 This accessible hands on text not only introduces students to the important topics in historical linguistics but also shows them how to apply the methods described and how to think about the issues abundant examples and exercises allow students to focus on how to do historical linguistics Distinctive to this text is its integration of the standard topics with others now considered important to the field including syntactic change grammaticalization sociolinguistic contributions to linguistic change distant genetic relationships areal linguistics and linguistic prehistory Examples are taken from a broad range of languages those from the more familiar English French German and Spanish make the topics more accessible while those from non Indo European languages show the depth and range of the concepts they illustrate This second edition features expanded explanations and examples as well as updates in light of recent work in linguistics including a defense of the family tree model a response to recent claims on lexical diffusion frequency and a section on why languages diversify and spread

Mechanisms of Syntactic Change Charles N. Li, 1977

Gradience, Gradualness and Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Graeme Trousdale, 2010 This volume which emerged from a workshop at the New Reflections on Grammaticalization 4 conference held at KU Leuven in July 2008 contains a collection of papers which investigate the relationship between synchronic gradience and the apparent gradualness of linguistic change largely from the perspective of grammaticalization In addition to versions of the papers presented at the workshop the volume contains specially commissioned contributions some of which offer commentaries on a subset of the other articles The articles address a number of themes central to grammaticalization studies such as the role of reanalysis and analogy in grammaticalization the formal modelling of grammaticalization and the relationship between formal and functional change using data from a range of languages and in some cases from particular electronic corpora The volume will be of specific interest to historical linguists working on grammaticalization and general linguists working on the interface between synchrony and diachrony

Historical Syntax in Cross-Linguistic Perspective Alice C. Harris, Lyle

Campbell,1995-09-21 In this major new work Alice Harris and Lyle Campbell set out to establish a general framework for the investigation of linguistic change Systematic cross linguistic comparison of syntactic change across a wide variety of languages is used to construct hypotheses about the universals and limits of language change more generally In particular the authors seek to move closer towards describing the range of causes of syntactic change to develop an understanding of the mechanisms of syntactic change and to provide an understanding of why some languages undergo certain changes and not others The authors draw on languages as diverse as Pipil and French Georgian and Estonian and the data presented is one of the book s great strengths Rigor and precision are combined here with a great breadth of scholarship to produce a unique resource for the study of linguistic change which will be of use to scholars and students alike From OV to VO in Early Middle English Carola Trips,2002 Discusses syntax and word order changes in Middle English dialects with an emphasis on the shift from sentences where the object precedes the verb to those where the verb comes first and considers pronouns and literary style Perspectives on Historical Syntax Carlotta Viti,2015-04-15 This volume discusses topics of historical syntax from different theoretical perspectives ranging from Indo European studies to generative grammar functionalism and typology It examines mechanisms of syntactic change such as reanalysis analogy grammaticalization independent drift and language contact as well as procedures of syntactic reconstruction More than one factor is considered to explain a syntactic phenomenon since it is maintained that an accurate account of multiple causations of both structural and social nature is to be preferred to considerations of economy Special attention is given to the relationship between principles of syntactic theory and a search for data reliability through the methods of corpus linguistics Data are drawn from a variety of languages including Hittite Vedic Ancient Greek Latin Romance Germanic Baltic Slavic Austroasiatic Gulf of Guinea creoles The book may be therefore of interest for specialists of these languages in addition to scholars and advanced students of syntax and historical linguistics *Linguistic Reconstruction and Indo-European Syntax* Paolo Ramat,1980-01-01 The aim of the colloquium from which this volume derives was to bring together approaches from general linguistics and language reconstruction to show how these can benefit from each other Although the focus was on Indo European languages other language families were present in the discussion as typological insights may provide useful parallels to IE phenomena and problems At the core of the discussion was the methodological problem of induction vs deduction *Diversity in Sinitic Languages* Hilary Chappell,2015 This book presents new research into the great structural diversity found in Sinitic languages While many studies focus principally on Standard Mandarin this work draws on extensive empirical data from lesser known languages and seeks to dispel many recurrent linguistic myths about the Sinitic language family Part I presents findings that show the important interplay of research into diachronic linguistics and typology in China beginning with a discussion of how to tackle the issue of linguistic diversity in Sinitic languages Chapters in Part II examine the Sinitic languages from a crosslinguistic perspective with pan Sinitic explorations of demonstrative paradigms bare classifier phrases

in relation to the coding of definiteness and of the diachronic development of two main structures for comparatives of inequality with respect to issues in language contact Part III is devoted to individual studies of linguistic micro areas in China Pinghua and the Guangxi Autonomous Region in the far South of China Shaowu Min in the northwestern corner of Fujian province the Wu dialect of Fuyang and the Hui an Southern Min dialect in the South of Fujian province Syntax. 2. Halbband Joachim Jacobs, Arnim von Stechow, Wolfgang Sternefeld, Theo Vennemann, 2008-07-14 No detailed description available for SYNTAX JACOBS U A HSK 9 2 E BOOK Layering of Size and Type Noun Constructions in English Lieselotte Brems, 2011-12-23 On the basis of synchronic and diachronic data analysis the volume takes a close look at the synchronic layers of binominal size noun and type noun uses a bunch a load of X a sort of X a Y type of X and reconsiders the framework of grammaticalization in view of issues raised by the phrases under discussion As a result a construction grammar approach to grammaticalization is developed which does justice to the syntagmatic lexical or collocational reclustering observed in the data within an eclectic cognitive functional approach *Oriental Languages and Cultures* Indira Gazieva, 2009-05-27 *Oriental Languages and Cultures* is a collection of new essays by academics who participated in the 1st international conference *Oriental Languages and Cultures* held at Russian State University for the Humanities in Moscow on 22-23 November 2007 The collection presents a vivid overview of current problems in the study of the languages literatures and cultures of the Middle and Far East The uniqueness of this book lies in its bringing to publication a steadily growing interest in languages and culture of the Far East as well as the East as a cultural phenomenon which has long been observed in the former Soviet Union and post Soviet Russia The book is divided into five sections The first contains essays outlining new approaches in the understanding of theoretical concepts relating to oriental languages The second section explores new directions in the field of oriental literature The third surveys a growing Russian interest in the culture of the Far East The fourth section provides insights that help towards understanding the nature of the tolerance and gender problem in Eastern languages and cultures and the fifth section's contributions address the issues of assessment and pedagogy in the teaching of Oriental languages Transitivity and Discourse Continuity in Chamorro Narratives Ann M. Cooreman, 2011-07-13 The series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field General problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples Conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data Special emphasis is given to little known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics **Diachronic Changes Underlying Synchronic Distribution** I-Hsuan Chen, 2018-05-17 This book deals with synchronic variation in Chinese through a diachronic lens based on the evidence from a quantitative longitudinal corpus study Departing from the traditional analysis in diachronic changes in Chinese linguistics the cognitive constructionist approach employed in this book is able to capture incremental changes by combining syntax semantics and pragmatics Topics such as word order focus scopes of quantifiers information structure and negation have

been important issues in linguistics but they are rarely integrated as a whole The book makes their diachronic interactions available to the students and researchers in the fields of general and Chinese linguistics *Diachronic Construction Grammar* Jóhanna Barðdal, Elena Smirnova, Lotte Sommerer, Spike Gildea, 2015-07-15 Construction Grammar as a framework offers a new perspective on traditional historical questions in diachronic linguistics and language change how do new constructions arise how should competition in diachronic variation be accounted for how do constructions fall into disuse and how do constructions change in general formally and or semantically and with what implications for the language system as a whole This volume offers a broad introduction to the confluence of Construction Grammar and historical syntax and also detailed case studies of various instances of syntactic change modeled within Construction Grammar The volume demonstrates that Construction Grammar as a theory is particularly well suited for modeling historical changes in morphosyntax and it also documents challenging new phenomena that require a theoretical account within any competing framework of syntactic change

Gender Shifts in the History of English Anne Curzan, 2003-04-24 How and why did grammatical gender found in Old English and in other Germanic languages gradually disappear from English and get replaced by a system where the gender of nouns and the use of personal pronouns depend on the natural gender of the referent How is this shift related to irregular agreement such as she for ships and sexist language use such as generic he in Modern English and how is the language continuing to evolve in these respects Anne Curzan's accessibly written and carefully researched study is based on extensive corpus data and will make a major contribution by providing a historical perspective on these often controversial questions It will be of interest to researchers and students in history of English historical linguistics corpus linguistics language and gender and medieval studies *Historical Linguistics, fourth edition* Lyle Campbell, 2021-03-30 The new edition of a comprehensive accessible and hands on text in historical linguistics revised and expanded with new material and a new layout This accessible hands on textbook not only introduces students to the important topics in historical linguistics but also shows them how to apply the methods described and how to think about the issues Abundant examples from a broad range of languages and exercises allow students to focus on how to do historical linguistics The book is distinctive for its integration of the standard topics with others now considered important to the field including syntactic change grammaticalization sociolinguistic contributions to linguistic change distant genetic relationships areal linguistics and linguistic prehistory

Noun-Based Constructions in the History of Portuguese and Spanish Patrícia Amaral, Manuel Delicado Cantero, 2022-04-28 This book explores syntactic and semantic change in three types of construction in Spanish and Portuguese i complex determiner phrases with clausal adjunction el hecho de o facto de ii complex prepositions complementizers and complex connectives sin embargo de sem embargo de so b pena de and iii complex predicates containing light verbs dar consejo conselho de While these constructions are syntactically different they are all clause taking complex expressions containing a noun followed by the functional preposition de of This book is the first

work to use a systematic comparative corpus study to explore these expressions together this approach allows individual changes to be distinguished from general changes as well as emphasizing the chronological clustering of changes that involve complex constructions in both languages By studying mechanisms of language change and their outcomes in two sister languages Patr cia Amaral and Manuel Delicado Cantero address questions such as How do complex constructions evolve How does the meaning of the noun change when considered in isolation and when compared to the meaning of the whole construction And how do syntactic categories change over time This study of two closely related languages reveals distinct developments occurring in parallel and provides a crucial test case for theories of language change *BLL* ,1979

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