

Short History Of Finland

Andrew McLaren Carstairs

Short History Of Finland:

A Short History of Finland Fred Singleton, 1998-10 Finland has often been ignored or misunderstood by the English speaking world and this work presents the reader with a readable and authoritative introduction to the life of the Finns and the position of their country in the modern world The book explains how a small nation placed in an unfavorable geopolitical situation won its independence and eventually achieved a high material standard of living together with an enviable degree of social and political stability by adapting itself to the realities of life in an unpromising environment Copyright Libri GmbH A Short History of Finland Jonathan Clements, 2023-02-02 A fascinating history of Finland from All rights reserved prehistoric times to the twenty first century The modern nation of Finland is the heir to centuries of history as a wilderness at the edge of early Europe a borderland of the Swedish empire and a Grand Duchy of tsarist Russia And as Jonathan Clements s vivid concise volume shows it is a tale paved with oddities and excitements galore from prehistoric reindeer herders to medieval barons Christian martyrs to Viking queens and in the twentieth century the war heroes who held off the Soviet Union against impossible odds Offering accounts of public artworks literary giants legends folktales and famous figures Clements provides an indispensable portrait of this fascinating nation This updated edition includes expanded coverage on the Second World War as well as new sections on Finns in America and Russia the centenary of the republic and Finland s A Short History of Finland Frederick Bernard battle with COVID 19 right up to its historic application to join NATO **A Brief History of Finland** Matti Klinge, 1983 Circles of the Russian Revolution Łukasz Singleton, 1998 Adamski, Bartłomiej Gajos, 2019-06-03 This volume provides the English speaking reader with little known perspectives of Central and Eastern European historians on the topic of the Russian Revolution Whereas research into the Soviet Union s history has flourished at Western universities the contribution of Central and Eastern European historians during the Cold War working in conditions of imposed censorship to this field of academic research has often been seriously circumscribed Bringing together perspectives from across Central and Eastern Europe alongside contributions from established scholars from the West this significant volume casts the year 1917 in a new critical light The Nordic Way Edward L. Killham, 1993 This analysis of the delicate Nordic Balance and the role it has played in recent history is an excellent introduction to the study of Soviet policy in Scandinavia It focuses on the history of mutual entanglement among the Slavs Germans and Nordic peoples in peace as well as in war The Nordic Balance meant that the NATO membership of Norway Denmark and Iceland was balanced by Finland's security relationship with Russia while Sweden's armed neutrality acted as a buffer between the Eastern and Western spheres of influence The concept embodied a tacit recognition by all parties that this balance was stable and that any attempt to tilt it would meet a corresponding reaction from the other side A Brief History of Finland Matti Klinge, 1983 Finland's Great Famine, 1856-68 Andrew G. Newby, 2023-05-17 This book will provide a thematic overview of one of European history's most devastating famines the Great Finnish Famine of the 1860s In

1868 the nadir of several years of worsening economic conditions 137 000 people approximately 8% of the Finnish population perished as the result of hunger and disease The attitudes and policies enacted by Finland's devolved administration tended to follow European norms and therefore were often similar to the colonial practices seen in other famines at the time What is distinctive about this catastrophe in a mid nineteenth century context is that despite Finland being a part of the Russian Empire it was largely responsible for its own governance and indeed was developing its economic political and cultural autonomy at the time of the famine Finland's Great Famine 1856 68 examines key themes such as the use of emergency foods domestic and overseas charity vagrancy and crime emergency relief works and emigration Jason E. Lavery, 2006-09-30 Finland has occupied the political religious cultural and economic border between eastern and western Europe since prehistoric times Despite its peripheral location the country has found itself in the mainstream of developments that created modern Europe such as nationalism world wars industrialization and the current political and economic integration The first evidence of human life in Finland began sometime in the millennium 7 000 8 000 B C when small tribal groups populated the area In 1155 Finland became a part of the Swedish kingdom when most of the Finnish peninsula came under the rule of the Swedish king Finland was annexed to Russia as a result of wars between the Swedish king and Russian rulers in 1809 bringing about the Age of Autonomy or Imperial Era The Age of Independence came when Finland's leaders declared the country's political independence in 1917 as a result of turmoil in Russia after World War I Finland along with several newly independent countries had to find its place in the new Europe The country not only did that but created a secure and prosperous country during times of turmoil It has emerged into a place of privilege with high levels of prosperity cultural achievements and social peace Ideal for students and general readers the History of Finland is part of Greenwood's Histories of Modern Nations series With over thirty nation's histories in print these books provide readers with a concise up to date history of countries throughout the world Reference features include a biographical section highlighting notable figures in Finland's history a timeline of important historical events and a bibliographical essay Famines in European Economic History Declan Curran, Lubomyr Luciuk, Andrew G. Newby, 2015-04-24 This volume explores economic social and political dimensions of three catastrophic famines which struck mid nineteenth and early twentieth century Europe the Irish Famine An Gorta M r of 1845 1850 the Finnish Famine Suuret N lk vuodet of the 1860s and the Ukrainian Famine Holodomor of 1932 1933 In addition to providing new insights into these events on international national and regional scales this volume contributes to an increased comparative historiography in historical famine studies The parallel studies presented in this book challenge and enhance established understandings of famine tragedies including famine causation and culpability social and regional famine vulnerabilities core periphery relationships between nations and regions degrees of national autonomy and self sufficiency as well as famine memory and identity Famines in European Economic History advocates that the impact and long term consequences of famine for a nation should be understood in the context of evolving

geopolitical relations that extend beyond its borders Furthermore regional structures within a nation can lead to unevenness in both the severity of the immediate famine crisis and the post famine recovery This book will be of interest to those in the fields of economic history European history and economic geography A Short History of Electoral Systems in Western **Europe** Andrew McLaren Carstairs, 2013-04-15 This book provides a concise and accessible account of the historical experience of European parliaments why different electoral systems were adopted how they have functioned how they have affected the development of political parties and in what respects they have been found over time to be either suitable or unsatisfactory. The book begins with a summary of the main electoral systems analysing and re assessing each in the light of historical experience The core of the book however is a country by country account of the systems which have operated in each of the main West European countries in the context of their own constitutional political and social developments **Short History of the Crimean War** Trudi Tate, 2018-11-29 The Crimean War 1853 1856 was the first modern war A vicious struggle between imperial Russia and an alliance of the British French and Ottoman Empires it was the first conflict to be reported first hand in newspapers painted by official war artists recorded by telegraph and photographed by camera In her new short history Trudi Tate discusses the ways in which this novel representation itself became part of the modern war machine She tells forgotten stories about the war experience of individual soldiers and civilians including journalists nurses doctors war tourists and other witnesses At the same time the war was a retrograde one fought with the mentality and some of the equipment of Napoleonic times Tate argues that the Crimean War was both modern and old fashioned looking backwards and forwards and generating optimism and despair among those who lived through it She explores this paradox while giving full coverage to the bloody battles Alma Balaklava Inkerman the siege of Sebastopol the much derided strategies of the commanders conditions in the field and the cultural impact of the anti Russian alliance A Short History of the **Twentieth Century** John Lukacs, 2013-10-07 The great themes woven through John Lukacs s spirited concise history of the twentieth century are inseparable from the author's own intellectual preoccupations the fading of liberalism the rise of populism and nationalism the achievements and dangers of technology the continuing democratization of the globe and the limitations of knowledge Muslim Minority-State Relations Robert Mason, 2016-04-08 This volume explores the dominant types of relationships between Muslim minorities and states in different parts of the world the challenges each side faces and the cases and reasons for exemplary integration religious tolerance and freedom of expression By bringing together diverse case studies from Europe Africa and Asia this book offers insight into the nature of state engagement with Muslim communities and Muslim community responses towards the state in turn This collection offers readers the opportunity to learn more about what drives government policy on Muslim minority communities Muslim community policies and responses in turn and where common ground lies in building religious tolerance greater community cohesion and enhancing Muslim community state relations A History of Finland's Literature George C. Schoolfield, 1998-01-01 The literature of Finland is bilingual with lively and extensive traditions in both Finnish and Swedish This history covers both literary traditions in detail The volume's first section on Finnish language literature consists of a series of connected chapters by leading authorities within the field It opens with a consideration of the folk literature in Finnish that flourished during the Middle Ages and then examines the more recent history of Finnish language literature with special emphasis placed on writings from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries The second part of the book provides an examination of Finland's Swedish language literature from the late fifteenth century through the early nineteenth century Subsequent chapters trace developments in Finland's Swedish language literature during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries A survey of children's literature from both the Finnish and Swedish language traditions concludes this exceptionally thorough volume Sweden Britannica Educational Publishing, 2013-06-01 The Nordic region of northern Europe is indelibly linked in the minds of many with the Viking cultures that populated the area eons ago Yet as this intricate study of Denmark Finland and Sweden attests there s so much more to the story than that These nations have emerged from the long shadow of their early days in the Viking era to become vibrant societies with proud traditions distinct customs and promising futures Readers will learn about the land people governments and economies of these fascinating countries and examine the historical paths each took to achieve the successes they enjoy in the modern age Finland Chung Lee Tan, 2007 This book provides comprehensive information on the geography history wildlife governmental structure economy cultural diversity peoples religion and culture of Finland All books of the critically acclaimed Cultures of the World R series ensure an immersive experience by offering vibrant photographs with descriptive nonfiction narratives and interactive activities such as creating an authentic traditional dish from an easy to follow recipe Copious maps and detailed timelines present the past and present of the country while exploration of the art and architecture help your readers to understand why diversity is the spice of Life A Short History of Russia and the Balkan States Sir Donald Mackenzie Wallace, Petr Alekseevich Kropotkin (kni∏a∏z'),Čedomilj A Short History of Denmark in the 20th Century Bo Lidegaard, 2009 Mijatović, James David Bourchier, 1914 Nordic. Central, and Southeastern Europe 2018-2019 Wayne C. Thompson, 2018-08-16 This is an annually updated presentation of each sovereign country in Nordic Central and Southeastern Europe past and present It is organized by individual chapters for each country and presents a complete and authoritative overview of each region s geography people history political system constitution parliament parties political leaders and elections The combination of factual accuracy and up to date detail along with its informed projections make this an outstanding resource for researchers practitioners in international development media professionals government officials potential investors and students Now in its 18th edition the content is thorough yet perfect for a one semester introductory course or general library reference Available in both print and e book formats and priced low to fit student and library budgets

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