

*Cambridge Middle East Studies*

# Shi'i scholars of nineteenth-century Iraq

The 'Ulama' of Najaf and Karbala



Meir Litvak

# Shii Scholars Of Nineteenth Century Iraq The Ulama Of Najaf And Karbala

**Abbas Amanat, Frank Griffel**



## **Shii Scholars Of Nineteenth Century Iraq The Ulama Of Najaf And Karbala:**

**Shi'i Scholars of Nineteenth-Century Iraq** Meir Litvak, 2002-05-02 In the nineteenth century the shrine cities of Najaf and Karbala in Ottoman Iraq emerged as the most important Shi'i centres of learning. In a major contribution to the study of pre-modern Middle Eastern religious institutions, Meir Litvak analyses the social and political dynamics of these communities. Tracing the historical evolution of Shi'i leadership, he explores the determinants of social status amongst the ulama, the concept of patronage, the structure of learning, questions of ethnicity and financial matters. He also assesses the role of the ulama as communal leaders who, in the face of a hostile Sunni government in Baghdad, were often obliged to adopt a more quietist political stance than their counterparts in Iran. This is an important book which sheds light on the formation of contemporary Shi'ism and the surrounding debates.

*The Shi'a of Samarra* Imranali Panjwani, 2012-01-30 On 22 February 2006 the main dome of the al-Askariyya shrine in Samarra was blown up. In the aftermath, sectarian strife between Shi'i and Sunni communities in Iraq and the wider region resonated around the world. The assault on Samarra, which was built in the period of the Abbasid caliphate in the ninth century CE, therefore came to represent for many a symbol of the destructive civil conflict which engulfed Iraq following the 2003 US-led invasion. *The Shi'a of Samarra* explores and analyses the cultural, architectural and political heritage of the Shi'a in both Samarra and the Middle East, thus highlighting how this city functions as a microcosm for the contentious issues and debates which remain at the forefront of efforts to rebuild the modern Iraqi state. From its origins under the eighth Abbasid caliph to its rise as a recognized site for visitation (ziyarat) akin to that of Najaf and Karbala, Samarra in the early period of Islam was a prominent gathering place for Shi'i Muslims. Of particular importance was the presence of the shrines of the tenth and eleventh Imams, and Samarra's status as the last known residence of the twelfth Imam. But upon the return of the Abbasids to their former capital of Baghdad at the end of the ninth century, Samarra's importance declined. Although there were Shi'i Muslims present in Samarra, it was in the late nineteenth century that the city once again became a centre for religious and juridical learning, for the most part due to the presence of the Ayatollah Mirza Hasan Shirazi. Here the book highlights the cross-border linkages of Shi'i clerics and the impact of their teaching on both the Shi'a and Sunni within the city and across the Middle East. Crucially, this volume also examines the history of sectarianism in Samarra, exploring issues of citizenship and identity in Iraq and bearing in mind the specific socio-political context of this conflict, analysing the rise of violence between the Shi'a and the Sunni. In the aftermath of the US-led invasion and the bombings of the main dome in 2006 and the two minarets in 2007, this book also details the efforts at reconstruction that have taken place, providing important insights for students and researchers working on the history and politics of Iraq and the Middle East, as well as those interested in the art and architecture of the Islamic world.

**The Ottoman Administration of Iraq, 1890-1908** Gökhan Çetinsaya, 2006-09-07 This is a study of the nature of Ottoman administration under Sultan Abdulhamid and the effects of this on the three provinces that were to form the modern state of Iraq. The author

provides a general commentary on the late Ottoman provincial administration and a comprehensive picture of the nature of its interaction with provincial society In drawing on sources of the Ottoman archives bringing together and analyzing an abundance of complex documents this book is a fascinating contribution to the field of Middle Eastern studies **Religion and Society in Qajar Iran** Robert Gleave,2004-11-23

Gleave brings together studies by experts in the area of religion in nineteenth century Iran in order to present new insights into Qajar religion political and cultural history Key topics covered include the relationship between religion and the state the importance of archival materials for the study of religion the developments of Qajar religious thought the position of religious minorities in Qajar Iran the relationship between religion and Qajar culture and the centrality of Shi ite hierarchy and the state **Education beyond Europe** Cristiano

Casalini,Edward Choi,Ayenachew A. Woldegiyorgis,2021-02-15 The focus of this volume is on illuminating how local educational traditions developed in particular contexts around the world before or during the encounter with European early modern culture In this vein this volume breaks from the common narrative of educational historiography privileging the imposition of European structures and its consequences on local educational traditions Such a narrative lends to historiographical prejudice that fosters a distorted image of indigenous educational cultures as historyless as if history was brought to them merely through the influence of European models Fifteen multi disciplinary scholars globally have contributed with surveys and perspectives on the history of local traditions in countries from around the globe before their own modernities Contributors include Guochang Shen Yongyan Wang Xia Shen Ga tan Rappo Sunghwan Hwang Jan S Aritonang Mere Skerrett Saiyid Zaheer Husain Jafri Zackery M Heern Judith Francis Zeitlin Layla Jorge Teixeira Cesar Mustafa G nd z Igor Fedyukin Edit Szegedi Inese Runce Sigur ur Gylfi Magn sson and Dav lafsson **The Other Saudis** Toby Matthiesen,2015 This book traces the politics of the Shia in the oil rich Eastern Province of Sunni dominated Saudi Arabia since the nineteenth century

**The Politics of National Celebrations in the Arab Middle East** Elie Podeh,2011-06-30 Why do countries celebrate defining religious moments or significant events in their history and how and why do their leaders select certain events for commemoration and not others This book is the first systematic study of the role of celebrations and public holidays in the Arab Middle East from the fall of the Ottoman Empire to the present By tracing the history of the modern nation state through successive generations the book shows how Arab rulers have used public holidays as a means of establishing their legitimacy and more broadly a sense of national identity Most recently some states have attempted to nationalize religious festivals in the face of the Islamic revival With its many illustrations and copious examples from across the region the book offers an alternative perspective on the history and politics of the Middle East **The Caliph and the Imam** Toby Matthiesen,2023-02-07 The authoritative account of the sectarian division that for centuries has shaped events in the Middle East and the Islamic world In 632 soon after the prophet Muhammad died a struggle broke out among his followers as to who would succeed him The majority argued that the new leader of Islam should be elected by the

community's elite. Others believed only members of Muhammad's family could lead. This dispute over who should guide Muslims the appointed Caliph or the bloodline Imam marks the origin of the Sunni-Shii split in Islam. Toby Matthiesen explores this hugely significant division from its origins to the present day. Moving chronologically, his book sheds light on the many ways that it has shaped the Islamic world, outlining how over the centuries Sunnism and Shiism became Islam's two main branches, particularly after the Muslim Empires embraced sectarian identity. It reveals how colonial rule institutionalised divisions between Sunnism and Shiism both on the Indian subcontinent and in the greater Middle East, giving rise to pan-Islamic resistance and Sunni and Shii revivalism. It then focuses on the fall out from the 1979 revolution in Iran and the US-led military intervention in Iraq. As Matthiesen shows, however, though Sunnism and Shiism have had a long and antagonistic history, most Muslims have led lives characterised by confessional ambiguity and peaceful co-existence. Tensions arise when sectarian identity becomes linked to politics. Based on a synthesis of decades of scholarship in numerous languages, *The Caliph and the Imam* will become the standard text for readers looking for a deeper understanding of contemporary sectarian conflict and its historical roots.

**The Heirs of the Prophet** Liyakat N. Takim, 2012-02-01 2007 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title. After the death of the Prophet Muhammad, different religious factions within the Muslim community laid claim to the Prophet's legacy. Drawing on research from Sunni and Shi'ite literature, Liyakat N. Takim explores how these various groups, including the caliphs, scholars, Sufi holy men, and the Shi'ite imams and their disciples, competed to be the Prophetic heirs. The book also illustrates how the tradition of the heirs of the Prophet was often a polemical tool used by its bearers to demand obedience and loyalty from the Muslim community by imposing an authoritative rendition of texts, beliefs, and religious practices. Those who did not obey were marginalized and demonized. While examining the competition for Muhammad's charismatic authority, Takim investigates the Shi'ite self-understanding of authority and argues that this was an important factor in the formation of a distinct Shi'ite leadership. *The Heirs of the Prophet* also provides a new understanding of textual authority in Islam by examining authority construction and the struggle for legitimacy evidenced in Islamic biographical dictionaries.

**Shi'i Sectarianism in the Middle East** Elisheva Machlis, 2014-09-17. The eruption of violent sectarianism in Iraq following the US invasion in 2003 brought the question of Sunni-Shi'i relations in the country to the forefront of the international public agenda. It also strengthened the popular belief that contemporary Shi'ism is inherently sectarian. Yet several decades earlier, Ayatollah Khomeini had declared an Islamic revolution and downplayed its Shi'i origins and links. So what is the true orientation of Shi'i Islam in the contemporary era, and how did modernisation alter its sectarian affiliation? This book contends that early Shi'i reformist thought set the foundations for a more universal-oriented Shi'ism. Prominent reformists in the first half of the twentieth century, from the holy cities of Karbala and Najaf in Iraq and from the Shi'i centres in Southern Lebanon, played a significant role in the renewal of Shi'ism and laid the groundwork for its reinvention in the modern era. Exploring this shift towards a more ecumenical

perception of Islam Elisheva Machlis here provides a fresh perspective on inter sectarian relations in contemporary Iraq and illuminates the intellectual roots of the Islamic revolution by examining networks of Shi i scholars such as Mu ammad usayn K shif al Ghi and Mu sin al Am n al mil operating within a more globalised Muslim world Drawing on the experiences of early Shi i reformists such as Abd al usayn Sharaf al D n al M saw in Lebanon and Mu ammad Jaw d Mughniyya in Damascus this book gives new insight on the future of inter Muslim relations at a time of growing inter sectarian contention from the Iran Iraq war to the post 2003 Sunni Shi i conflict in Iraq and al Qa ida s anti Shi i message taking into account questions of theology historiography jurisprudence and politics which all played a vital role in the transition to the contemporary era The author here analyses the broad scholarly connections between Iran Iraq and Lebanon in the twentieth century while debating paramount questions of leadership identity and group membership in the development of modern Shi ism Examining the relationship between intellectual thought and socio political development in the region this book provides a new perspective concerning the future of an increasingly globalised Muslim world and will prove essential reading for students and specialists

*Shi'i Jurisprudence and Constitution* A. Boozari, 2011-04-25 Focusing substantially on the relation between the concept of constitutionalism and Islamic Law in general and how such relation is specifically reflected in the Shiite jurisprudence this volume explores the juristic origins of constitutionalism especially in the context of 1905 Constitutional Revolution in Iran

**Gertrude Bell's Moment in the Middle** Liora Lukitz, 2025-02-20 An explorer archaeologist scholar writer and policymaker Gertude Bell was a colourful figure who played an outsize role in the history of the Middle East in the early twentieth century This book carefully examines Bell s published and unpublished letters diaries notes and publications to reconstruct and reevaluate Bell s intentions and legacy in the Middle East in the aftermath of the First World War It focuses on her correspondence with senior figures to examine the well networked Bell as a policymaker in waiting It also reappraises Bell s role in the formation of the Kingdom of Iraq assessing her public statements in support of Faisal Iraq s future king against the doubts regarding Britain s mission in the region as she previously understood the colonial enterprise Centering her own experience and reflections in the context of wider events this book adds nuance to perceptions of Bell as a one sided agent of the British Empire and explores the legacy of her actions in Iraq and the West Middle East relations today

**Shi'ite Identities** Christoph Marcinkowski, 2010 The current political events surrounding the Iranian nuclear crisis the precarious situation in Lebanon as well as the still unsettled fate of Iraq have resulted in a renewed interest in the Shi ite dimension of Islam among political observers This volume covers the phenomenon of political assertiveness among contemporary Shi ite Muslims in the Middle East as well as among converts in Southeast Asia It argues that Shi ite identities are often based on local cultural heritage and history and are contrary to what is usually assumed by the wider public not to be considered monolithic Christoph Marcinkowski award winning Professor of Islamic Studies and Interreligious Relations at Germany s Catholic University of Eichstatt Ingolstadt and the author of *Religion and Politics in Iraq* is currently working for

Germany's Federal Interior Ministry and CIBEDO the Christian Muslim dialogue forum of the German Catholic Bishops Conference on a survey of Shi'ite organisations in Germany      The Shi'ites of Lebanon Rula Jurdi Abisaab, Malek Abisaab, 2014-12-09 The complex history of Lebanese Shi'ites has traditionally been portrayed as rooted in religious and sectarian forces The Abisaabs uncover a more nuanced account in which colonialism the modern state social class and provincial politics profoundly shaped Shi'i society The authors trace the sociopolitical economic and intellectual transformation of the Shi'ites of Lebanon from 1920 during the French colonial period until the late twentieth century They shed light on the relationship of contemporary Islamic militancy with traditions of religious modernism and leftism in both Lebanon and Iraq Analyzing the interaction between sacred and secular features of modern Shi'ite society the authors clearly follow the group's turn toward religious revolution and away from secular activism This book transforms our understanding of twentieth century Lebanese history and demonstrates how the rise of Hizbullah was conditioned by Shi'ites consistent marginalization and neglect by the Lebanese state      *Routledge Handbook of Middle East Politics* Larbi Sadiki, 2020-03-31 Drawing on various perspectives and analysis the Handbook problematizes Middle East politics through an interdisciplinary prism seeking a melioristic account of the field Thematically organized the chapters address political social and historical questions by showcasing both theoretical and empirical insights all of which are represented in a style that ease readers into sophisticated induction in the Middle East It positions the didactic at the centre of inquiry Contributions by forty four scholars both veterans and newcomers rethink knowledge frames conceptual categories and fieldwork praxis Substantive themes include secularity and religion gender democracy authoritarianism and new borderline politics of the Middle East Like any field of knowledge the Middle East is constituted by texts authors and readers but also by the cultural spatial and temporal contexts within which diverse intellectual inflections help construct write speak academic meaning knowing and practice By denaturalizing notions of singularity of authorship or scholarship the Handbook plants a dialogic interplay animated by multi vocality multi modality and multi disciplinarity Targeting graduate students and young scholars of political and social sciences the Handbook is significant for understanding how the Middle East is written and re written read and re read epistemology methodology and for how it comes to exist ontology      Proceedings of the Fourth Annual International Conference on Shi'i Studies Jafar Ahmad, Sayed Hossein Al Qazwini, Cameron Zargar, Vahid Mahdavi Mehr, Oliver Leaman, Christopher Clohessy, Sayyid Fadhil Bahrululoom, Nour Tessie Jorgensen, Mohamed Ahmed Abd Elrahman Ibrahim Enab, Ali Faraj, Ali Paya, 2019-01-01 The Annual International Conference on Shi'i Studies is organised by the Research and Publications Department of The Islamic College London The conference aims to provide a broad platform for scholars working in the field of Shi'i Studies to present their latest research and to explore diverse opinions on Shi'i thought practice and heritage This book comprises a selection of papers from the fourth conference held on 5-6 May 2018      **Vanguard of the Imam** Afshon Ostovar, 2016-03-03 Iran's Revolutionary Guards are one of the most important forces in the Middle East

today As the appointed defender of Iran's revolution the Guards have evolved into a pillar of the Islamic Republic and the spearhead of its influence Their sway has spread across the Middle East where the Guards have overseen loyalist support to Bashar al Assad in Syria and been a staunch backer in Iraq's war against ISIS bringing its own troops Lebanon's Hezbollah and Shiite militias to the fight Links to terrorism human rights abuses and the suppression of popular democracy have shrouded the Revolutionary Guards in controversy In spite of their prominence the Guards remain poorly understood to outside observers In Vanguard of the Imam Afshon Ostovar has written the first comprehensive history of the organization Situating the rise of the Guards in the larger contexts of Shiite Islam modern Iranian history and international affairs Ostovar takes a multifaceted approach in demystifying the organization and detailing its evolution since 1979 Politics power and religion collide in this story wherein the Revolutionary Guards transform from a rag tag militia established in the midst of revolutionary upheaval into a military and covert force with a global reach The Guards have been fundamental to the success of the Islamic revolution The symbiotic relationship between them and Iran's clerical rulers underpins the regime's nearly unshakeable system of power The Guards have used their privileged position at home to export Iran's revolution beyond its borders establishing client armies in their image and extending Iran's strategic footprint in the process Ostovar tenaciously documents the Guards transformation into a power player and explores why the group matters now more than ever to regional and global affairs The book simultaneously serves as a history of modern Iran and provides a crucial and engrossing entryway into the complex world of war politics and identity in the Middle East *Hizbullah* Hilal Khashan, 2019-10-21 This book explores the rise of Hizbullah as a direct consequence of both the Iranian Revolution and the entanglement of Lebanon in the Arab Israeli conflict Protracted civil war and overwhelming foreign intervention by Lebanon's neighbors enabled Hizbullah to emerge as the country's dominant politico military force Hizbullah disabled the Lebanese political system and in its capacity as Iran's premier foreign proxy allowed the Islamic Republic to take the lead in the regional tug of war with Israel In its quest for achieving a distinguished regional status commensurate with its ambitions Iran used Hizbullah to abort the Syrian uprising actively contribute to its burgeoning influence in Iraq and participate in its propaganda war against Saudi Arabia on a range of issues The renewed U S sanctions on Iran coincided with a worldwide campaign to dry up Hizbullah's sources of funding and compromised its integrity as a critical provider of patronage to its Lebanese Shi'ite base of support The emergence of Russia as the real power player in Syria made it extremely difficult for Hizbullah to justify the high human cost it incurred to salvage the regime of Bashar Asad This book examines the rise of Hizbullah and the marginalization and repression of Shi'ites that made them susceptible to exploitation by their sectarian leaders **Shiism and Politics in the Middle East** Laurence Louer, 2021-12-01 In this timely book completed before the current outbreak of unrest in Bahrain that has formed part of the Arab Spring Laurence Louer explains the background of the Bahraini conflict in the context of the wider issue of Shiism as a political force in the Arab Middle East amongst other issues relating to the role of Shiite Islamist

movements in regional politics Her study shows how Bahrain's troubles are a phenomenon based on local perceptions of injustice rather than on the foreign policy of Shiite Iran More generally the book shows that though Iran's Islamic Revolution had an electrifying effect on Shiite movements in Lebanon Iraq the Gulf and Saudi Arabia local political imperatives have in the end been the crucial factor in the direction they have taken In addition the overwhelming influence of the Shiite clerical institution has been diminished by the rise to prominence of lay activists within the Shiite movements across the Middle East and the emergence of Shiite anti clericalism This book contributes to dispelling the myth of the determining power of Iran in the politics of Iraq Bahrain and other Arab states with significant Shiite populations

**Shari'a** Abbas Amanat, Frank Griffel, 2007-09-17 This volume presents ten leading scholars' writings on contemporary Islamic law and Muslim thought The essays examine a range of issues from modern Muslim discourses on justice natural law and the common good to democracy the social contract and the authority of the preeminent jurist Changes in how Shari'a has been understood over the centuries are explored as well as how it has been applied in both Sunni and Shi'i Islam Debates on the nature interpretation reform and application of Shari'a lie at the core of all Islamist revivalist ideologies and movements of the past two centuries The demand for the implementation of Shari'a is one of the hallmarks of Islamic fundamentalism and Shari'a has become one of the most controversial and politicized concepts in Muslim majority countries today This is one of the first books to examine how Muslims understand and apply Shari'a in contemporary societies

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