# Security in the Persian Gulf: The Role of Outside Powers v. 4

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# **Security In The Persian Gulf The Role Of Outside Powers**

**Rathnam Indurthy** 

# **Security In The Persian Gulf The Role Of Outside Powers:**

Security in the Persian Gulf: The role of outside powers ,1982 Security in the Persian Gulf .1982 **Security** in the Persian Gulf: The role of outside powers, 1981 Antologien er et firebindsv rk som indeholder 1 De indenrigspolitiske faktorer 2 rsager til mellemstatslige konflikter 3 Modernisering politisk udvikling og stabilitet og 4 De ydre External Powers and the Gulf Monarchies Jonathan Fulton, Li-Chen Sim, 2018-09-03 The magtfaktorers rolle i Golfstaterne Gulf monarchies have been generally perceived as status quo actors reliant on the USA for their security but in response to regional events particularly the Arab Spring of 2011 they are pursuing more activist foreign policies which has allowed other international powers to play a larger role in regional affairs This book analyses the changing dynamic in this region with expert contributors providing original empirical case studies that examine the relations between the Gulf monarchies and extra regional powers including the USA Russia China India Brazil Turkey Japan South Korea France and the United Kingdom At the theoretical level these case studies explore the extent to which different international relations and international political economy theories explain change in these relationships as the regional political and security environment shifts Focusing on how and why external powers approach their relationships with the Gulf monarchies contributors ask what motivates external powers to pursue deeper involvement in an unstable region that has seen three major conflicts in the past 40 years Addressing an under analysed yet important topic the volume will appeal to scholars in the fields of international relations and international political economy as well as area specialists on the Gulf and those working on the foreign policy issues of the extra regional powers studied Problems of Communism ,1983 **Security of the Persian Gulf (RLE Iran D)** Hossein Amirsadeghi, 2012-04-27 The Persian Gulf important because of its vast energy resources emerged into the limelight of geopolitics at the time of the British Labour government s policy of withdrawal from East of Suez in 1968 Before 1968 it had been recognised that the Gulf lay in the legitimate sphere of influence of Britain while the United States exerted its influence in the two pivotal littoral states of Iran and Saudi Arabia The Soviets had been gaining influence in Irag ever since the overthrow of the monarchy in 1958 and the Chinese were also fishing for influence by their support of the Popular Front for the Liberation of the Arabian Gulf This book examines the political axes of the various super powers with Iran and the Persian Gulf and discusses the implications of these problems for the issue of security in the region A New Structure for Security, Peace, and Cooperation in the Persian Gulf Seyed Hossein Mousavian, 2020-11-17 Tensions between Iran and its Arab neighbors at the Persian Gulf have often been described as one of the challenges to the world peace and security over the past decade As a result one of the puzzles of the current international relations has been the question of whether or not there are prospects to resolve conflicts between Iran and Saudi Arabia and GCC and envision normalized friendly diplomatic relations between the two states This book argues that normalized and friendly ties between Iran and Saudi Arabia is possible and indeed the author shows that there is a historical

precedence for it even in the post 1979 revolutionary Iran And if normalized and friendly diplomatic relations are possible between Iran and Saudi Arabia then it is not hard to envision that maladies of sectarianism as well as Sunni Shi a conflict would subside in the region The book draws on the author s involvement conversations interviews and personal observations as Ambassador and official over several decades The book tries to explore the possibilities of diplomatic resolutions to the existing conflicts between Iran and Saudi Arabia and offer a roadmap to achieving sustainable diplomatic relations

Introduction to the Middle East Rathnam Indurthy, 2023-08-29 The Middle East is the center of three great ancient civilizations Egyptian Babylonian and Persian It is also the seat of four monotheistic religions Judaism Zoroastrianism Christianity and Islam Because of the strategic location between the West and the East the Middle East since the early nineteenth century became the fulcrum of competition among and between great powers including Czarist Russia and it became intensified with the outbreak of the Cold War the end of the World War II between the two superpowers the US and the Soviet Union and with the creation of Israel in 1948 and the discovery of oil And it remains as such even after the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The region became an epicenter of the Arab Israeli conflict Islamic fundamentalism Islamic terrorism irredentism and sectarian wars The region remains politically unstable and unpredictable given the fact it is run by autocratic regimes and dynastic monarchies except for Israel a functioning democracy So the purpose of this work is to introduce students and the general readers to this region s history the founding of Islam its spread and split the Ottoman Empire and its fall the Western colonization and its end and the emergence of independent Arab states The also work examines the domestic regional and international of nine countries the frontline and the Persian Gulf states in the context of the Arab Israeli conflict in terms of its impact and nonimpact over them with the exception of Turkey An understanding of the region hopefully should help us deal with the vicissitudes and the complexities given our dependence on the region s oil and the sea shipping through the Suez Canal and the Persian Gulf American Alliance Policy in the Middle East, 1945-1992 John P. Miglietta, 2002-01-01 American Alliance Policy in the Middle East provides a stimulating new look at a U S Cold War foreign policy gripped by anticommunist paranoia Through case studies of America's relationships with Iran Israel and Saudi Arabia John P Miglietta reveals how an overriding fear of global communism led to the overcommitment of U S security resources to the region The perceived need to preserve Middle East stability rendered U S policy ineffectual and unresponsive to changing local conditions drastically altering the patron client paradigm to the detriment of American strategic interests This superb analysis of American foreign policymaking illustrates how Cold War anticommunist ideology prevented the evolution of traditional military alliances into broader based relationships and perpetuated authoritarian regimes that mired the Middle East in a cycle of poverty and despotism **Asian Security and Role of Outside Powers in** the Region ,2001 Defending Arabia J.E. Peterson, 2016-08-05 The defence of the Gulf has been a vital strategic concern for close on 100 years The British first became involved in the Gulf to protect the sea routes to India and with the

development of international air routes the Gulf became a crucial staging post This book first published in 1986 surveys the strategic issues in the defence of the Gulf from the earliest British involvement up to the Iraq Iran war It examines the British retreat from the Gulf and the imperial vestiges that were left behind It considers the way in which American interests in the Gulf came to replace British interests and it analyses how American foreign policy has responded to this additional responsibility The book also investigates the regional concerns of Gulf security and the intra regional conflicts that have Security and Bilateral Issues between Iran and its Arab Neighbours Anoushiravan erupted in the Iraq Iran war Ehteshami, Neil Quilliam, Gawdat Bahqat, 2016-12-21 This book provides a detailed analysis of the complicated relations between Iran and its Arab neighbours Arab perceptions of Iran its regional policies and role in the Arab region have never been more complicated than today How is one to make sense of the increasingly complex and at times tense relationship between Iran and its Arab neighbours Given the strategic significance of this sub region and the importance of relations between its states to international security this edited volume systematically accounts for each Arab neighbour s perception policies and approach towards the Islamic republic for the first time providing a clear and detailed comparative analysis of these relationships This book bringing together a group of leading scholars of the region not only provides a clear lens for the policy community through which to gauge the causes of change and the reasons for continuity in relations but also offers an invaluable tool for scholars of the wider region and the growing community of researchers focusing on this sub region

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potential challenges merely heightens the risk that those challenges may someday become real **Iran and The West** Cyrus Ghani, 2013-09-05 First Published in 1987 this volume offers a bibliography of biographies autobiographies and books on contemporary politics by prominent 20th century figures on the topic of Iran Nuclear Reactions Mark S. Bell, 2021-04-15 Nuclear Reactions analyzes how nuclear weapons change the calculations states make in their foreign policies why they do so and why nuclear weapons have such different effects on the foreign policies of different countries Mark S Bell argues that nuclear weapons are useful for more than deterrence They are leveraged to pursue a wide range of goals in international politics and the nations that acquire them significantly change their foreign policies as a result Closely examining how these effects vary and what those variations have meant in the United States the United Kingdom and South Africa Bell shows that countries are not generically emboldened they change their foreign policies in different ways based on their priorities This has huge policy implications What would Iran do if it were to acquire nuclear weapons Would Japanese policy toward the United States change if Japan were to obtain nuclear weapons And what does the looming threat of nuclear weapons mean for the future of foreign policy Far from being a relic of the Cold War Bell argues nuclear weapons are as important in international politics today as they ever were Thanks to generous funding from the University of Minnesota and its participation in TOME the ebook editions of this book are available as Open Access volumes available from Cornell Open cornellpress cornell edu cornell open and other repositories Saudi Arabia, a Country Study American University Routledge Library Editions: Iran Mini-Set D: Politics & Sociology (Washington, D.C.). Foreign Area Studies, 1984 13 vol set Various, 2021-11-17 Mini set D Politics and Sociology re issues 13 volumes originally published between 1977 and 1991 It discusses the revolution in Iran and what that has meant for the wider region of the Persian Gulf in terms of stability and relations with other countries as well as issues of poverty in Iran and the position of minorities For institutional purchases for e book sets please contact online sales tandf co uk customers in the UK Europe and Rest of World Gold and Blackmail Rosemary A. Kelanic, 2020-05-15 Black Gold and Blackmail seeks to explain why great powers adopt such different strategies to protect their oil access from politically motivated disruptions In extreme cases such as Imperial Japan in 1941 great powers fought wars to grab oil territory in anticipation of a potential embargo by the Allies in other instances such as Germany in the early Nazi period states chose relatively subdued measures like oil alliances or domestic policies to conserve oil What accounts for this variation Fundamentally it is puzzling that great powers fear oil coercion at all because the global market makes oil sanctions very difficult to enforce Rosemary A Kelanic argues that two variables determine what strategy a great power will adopt the petroleum deficit which measures how much oil the state produces domestically compared to what it needs for its strategic objectives and disruptibility which estimates the susceptibility of a state s oil imports to military interdiction that is blockade Because global markets undercut the effectiveness of oil sanctions blockade is in practice the only true threat to great power oil access That combined with the devastating consequences of oil

deprivation to a state s military power explains why states fear oil coercion deeply despite the adaptive functions of the market Together these two variables predict a state s coercive vulnerability which determines how willing the state will be to accept the costs and risks attendant on various potential strategies Only those great powers with large deficits and highly disruptible imports will adopt the most extreme strategy direct control of oil through territorial conquest

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