#### Quo vadis, computational intelligence?

Włodzisław Duch<sup>1</sup> and Jacek Mańdziuk<sup>2</sup>

Department of Informatics, Nicholas Copernicus University,
ul. Grudziądzka 5, 87-100 Toruń, Poland
Faculty of Mathematics and Information Science, Warsaw University of Technology,
Plac Politechniki 1, 00-661 Warsaw, Poland.

Abstract. What are the most important problems of computational intelligence? A sketch of the road to intelligent systems is presented. Several experts have made interesting comments on the most challenging problems.

#### 1 Introduction.

In the introduction to the "MIT Encyclopedia of Cognitive Sciences" M. Jordan and S. Russell [33] used the term "computational intelligence" to cover two views of artificial intelligence (AI): engineering and empirical science. Traditional AI started as an engineering discipline concerned with the creation of intelligent machines. Computational modeling of human intelligence is an empirical science. Both are based on computations.

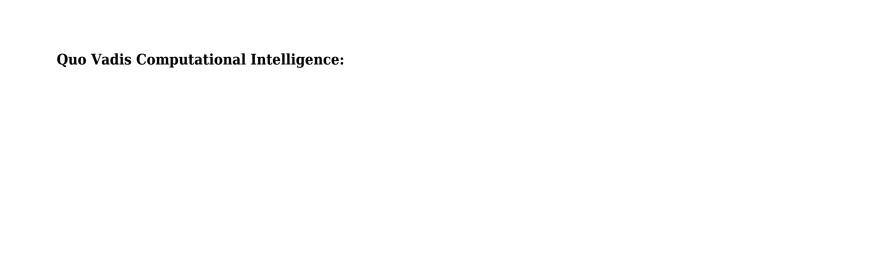
Artificial Intelligence (AI) has established its identity quite early, during the Dartmouth conference in 1956 [6]. It had clearly defined goals, exemplified by great early projects, such as the General Problem Solver of Simon and Newell. There are many definitions of AI [48,64], for example: "... the science of making machines do things that would require intelligence if done by humans" (Marvin Minsky), "The study of how to make computers do things at which, at the moment, people are better" [48]. In essence AI tries to solve problems for which effective algorithms do not exist, using knowledge-based methods.

In the 1970-ties AI has contributed to the development of cognitive science and to the goal of creating "unified theories of cognition", as Allen Newell called it. Ambitious theories of high cognitive functions were formalized by John Anderson in his Act\* theory [3], and by Newell and his collaborators in the Soar theory [43]. Both were very successful and led to many practical (and commercial) applications. In the last decade intelligent agents become the focus of AI, entities that can perceive and act in a rational goal directed way to achieve some objectives.

Machine learning has been important from the beginning in Al. Samuel's checker-playing system (1959) learned to play far superior checkers than its creator. Although initially research on perceptrons has developed as a part of Al in the late 1950-ties machine learning became preoccupied with inductive, rule based knowledge [50]. Al development has always been predominately concerned with high-level cognition, where symbolic models are appropriate.

# **Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence**

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## **Table of Contents Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence User Reviews and Ratings
  - Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence Free and Paid eBooks
  - Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence Public Domain eBooks
  - Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence eBook Subscription Services
  - Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence Compatibility with Devices
- Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - o Highlighting and Note-Taking Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - o Interactive Elements Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
- 8. Staying Engaged with Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Setting Reading Goals Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Quo Vadis Computational Intelligence
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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