

SECURITY IN NORTH AFRICA

Internal and External Challenges



Ian O. Lesser

RAND

Security In North Africa Internal And External Challenges

Yan Bai



Security In North Africa Internal And External Challenges:

Security in North Africa: Internal and External Challenges Ian O. Lesser, RAND CORP SANTA MONICA CA., 1993 The emotional reaction across North Africa during the Gulf War and the deepening turmoil in Algeria as the country grapples with an assertive Islamic movement have awakened Western interest in the prospects for stability along the southern shore of the Mediterranean The alarming demographic imbalance between north and south and the resulting flow of migrants to an increasingly inhospitable Europe is now a feature of the European security debate To these concerns must be added the risk of nuclear and ballistic missile proliferation emanating from Libya and Algeria Among foreign and security policy elites and publics in southern Europe France and to a growing degree in Europe as a whole it has become fashionable to refer to a new arc of crisis in the south Previous RAND reports have charted this new aspect of the European security environment and the significance for U S policy The North African dimension of the evolving security situation in the Mediterranean was not systematically explored in these reports except as it was reflected in the views of southern Europeans This report attempts to fill this gap focusing on regional developments as seen from the south The report discusses the prospects for stability in Morocco Algeria and Tunisia identifies regional flash points and assesses the implications for U S policy

Economic and Political change in Tunisia E. Murphy, 1999-03-08 This book examines the processes of economic and political reform in Tunisia placing the current policies of Zine el Abidine Ben Ali within their historical context The book develops a theoretical understanding of the relationship between economic liberalisation and political change in the Arab world developing the concept of the disarticulation of the corporatist state and concluding that despite efforts at democratization an authoritarian political system is a more likely successor in the era of economic transformation

A Sense Of Siege Graham Fuller, 2018-02-12 The clash of civilizations has become a common phrase in discussions of U S Middle East relations This book explores the nature of the friction between the Muslim world and Western states looking at legitimate perceptions and grievances on both sides involving historical political economic cultural psychological and strategic elements Arguing that Islam versus the West does not represent the arena of the next global ideological struggle the authors examine specific issues of a bilateral nature that require careful handling to prevent the consolidation of states into opposing blocs They discuss Islam s efforts to politically enhance the real power of Muslim states and to equalize relations with the West in the strategic arena the enlarged role of Islam in the internal politics of Muslim countries and the urgency of political economic and social change to break away from traditional authoritarian orders A central theme of the book is that political Islam threatens the established order in most Muslim countries far more than it threatens the West and that violent confrontation can best be circumvented by integrating Islamist forces into the political process

All for One: Terrorism, NATO and the United States Tom Lansford, 2018-02-06 This title was first published in 2002 This detailed examination of the role of the Transatlantic Alliance in support of the America led military and intelligence operations against the Taliban and the Al Qaida

network since the terrorist attacks on the United States provides the first in depth analysis of NATO's historic first invocation of Article V of the Washington Treaty Including a substantial overview of NATO's place in the broad security framework of the Western Atlantic powers and both the shared history and ideals that form its common basis the book specifically analyzes the political machinations behind the decision to invoke Article V and the impact of political differences among the Alliance partners The book also looks at efforts to prevent future incidents by expanding the security framework of the Alliance An essential reference source for military and foreign policy academics courses and practitioners this text offers the reader an unprecedented insight into NATO's response to this most significant event *Parameters*, 1998 **The European**

Neighbourhood Policy in a Comparative Perspective Sieglinde Gstohl, 2016-07-22 The European Neighbourhood Policy ENP has evolved into one of the European Union's major foreign policy instruments and received considerable attention However other EU neighbourhood policies and their relevance for the ENP also require examination The Arab uprisings civil wars in Libya and Syria the continuing Israeli Palestinian conflict the crisis in Ukraine and Russia's annexation of the Crimean peninsula have all brought the institutional design and tools of the ENP into question and a comparative perspective is crucial to understand EU neighbourhood policies in a wider sense This timely book puts the ENP into context by exploring the major challenges and key lessons of the EU's other policy frameworks with neighbouring countries Mapping the EU's bi lateral and multilateral neighbourhood relations in comparison to the ENP and investigating the major challenges faced it provides a comprehensive up to date view of the EU's relations with its neighbours Focusing on current affairs and future challenges the comparison with the ENP and the lessons to be drawn generate novel insights into the EU's closest external relations This book will be of key interest to students and scholars studying European Politics policies and comparative politics **Energy Security Cooperation in Northeast Asia** Bo Kong, Jae Ku, 2015-04-24 Drawing on cutting edge

research from leading scholars this book investigates state preferences for regime creation and assesses state capacity for executing these preferences in Northeast Asia's energy domain defined as the geographical area comprising the following countries Russia Mongolia China Japan South Korea and North Korea It examines questions pertaining to how states perceive the need and necessity for establishing a regime when it comes to the issue of energy and how much commitment they make to the effort in Northeast Asia The book analyses the factors that shape each country's fundamental energy interests in the region how these interests impact their attitudes toward engaging the region on energy security and the way they carry out their regional engagement Based on countries interests in promoting institutionalized regional energy cooperation and their capacity for forging that cooperation the collection assesses each state's role in contributing to an energy regime in Northeast Asia It then concludes with a critique on the decade plus quest for energy security cooperation in Northeast Asia and suggests ways forward for facilitating regional energy security cooperation This book will be of great interest to scholars and students of environmental policy energy policy security studies Asian studies and international relations **Hungary**

Army, National Security and Defense Policy Handbook Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments IBP. Inc.,2017-10-27 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually Hungary Army National Security and Defense Policy Handbook

Memories of Europe's Future Simon Serfaty,1999-02-10 *State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations for 2017* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs,2016 **US Foreign Policy in a Challenging World** Marco Clementi,Matteo

Dian,Barbara Pisciotto,2017-07-18 This book examines how the US is dealing with the challenge of reconciling its global interests with regional dynamics and how it is able to produce and sustain order at the system level and within regional subsystems The book comprises four parts the first of which addresses global issues such as nonproliferation trade and freedom of the seas US policies in these areas are carefully analyzed considering whether and how they have been differently implemented at the regional level The remaining parts of the book focus on the US posture toward specific regions Europe the Middle East and East Asia The policies adopted by the US to confront the most relevant challenges in each region are identified and the ways in which policies in a specific region influence or are influenced by challenges in another region are explored The book is a rich source of knowledge on the nature of the balance that the US has pursued between global and regional interests It will be of much interest to scholars to practitioners to postgraduate PhD students of international relations theory and American foreign policy and to all with an interest in the ability of the US to produce international order

International Relations and the European Union Christopher Hill,Michael Smith,2011-02-03 This text explores the ways in which the European Union frames and conducts its international relations Each chapter deals with the three key themes of the volume the EU as a sub system of international relations the EU and the processes of international relations and the EU as a power Returning Foreign Fighters: Responses, Legal Challenges and Ways Forward Francesca Capone,Christophe

Paulussen,Rebecca Mignot-Mahdavi,2023-03-24 This book a follow up publication to the 2016 volume *Foreign Fighters under International Law and Beyond* zooms in on the responses that the international community and individual States are implementing in response to prospective and actual returning foreign fighters FFs and their families focusing on returnees from Syria and Iraq to European countries As States and international organisations are still learning by doing the role of the academic community is to help steer the process by bridging the divide between international standards and their implementation at the national level and between security concerns and human rights law Furthermore the academic community can and should assist in identifying ways forward that are both effective sustainable and international law compliant Those are ultimately the goals that the present volume seeks to pursue The observations recommendations and warnings included in this book will be useful in future debates on returning FFs both in the academic world and in the world of policy makers and practitioners as well as to the public at large Francesca Capone is Associate Professor of International Law at the Istituto DIRPOLIS of the Scuola Superiore Sant Anna in Pisa Italy Christophe Paulussen is Senior Researcher

International Law at the T M C Asser Instituut in The Hague The Netherlands Rebecca Mignot Mahdavi is Lecturer in International Law at the Manchester International Law Centre University of Manchester School of Law in Manchester United Kingdom

The European Union and Global Politics Richard Youngs, 2021-03-31 This accessible new textbook situates the European Union in a dramatically changed world order Resisting a more traditional and abstract introduction to the institutions structures and policy making processes of the EU this innovative new text cuts through the jargon to demonstrate how hard the EU must work to retain its international influence Taking into account the latest empirical developments including the spread of war and violence in the East with Ukraine and the ongoing turbulent politics of North Africa and the Middle East Richard Youngs an expert in the field introduces us to how the EU has been forced to act differently The book is unique in offering an outside in conceptual framework that inverts the way that the EU external action is studied and understood It unpacks the different international challenges the EU has faced in recent years including the weakening of global order the need for more protective security geo economic competition climate change and conflicts to its east and south In each case the book examines how the EU has responded and how its core international identity has changed as a result assessing whether the Union still retains strong global influence This book is the ideal companion for students taking modules on the European Union s foreign policy global politics and for students of European Union Politics more broadly at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels

NATO 2030 Jason Blessing, Katherine Kjellström Elgin, Nele Marianne Ewers-Peters, Rakel Tideman, 2021-11-30 The North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO is the world s largest most powerful military alliance The Alliance has navigated and survived the Cold War the collapse of the Soviet Union and the post 9 11 era Since the release of the 2010 Strategic Concept NATO s strategic environment has again undergone significant change The need to adapt is clear An opportunity to assess the Alliance s achievements and future goals has now emerged with the Secretary General s drive to create a new Strategic Concept for the next decade an initiative dubbed NATO 2030 A necessary step for formulating a new strategic outlook will thus be understanding the future that faces NATO To remain relevant and adjust to new circumstances the Alliance must identify its main challenges and opportunities in the next ten years and beyond This book contributes to critical conversations on NATO s future vitality by examining the Alliance s most salient issues and by offering recommendations to ensure its effectiveness moving forward Written by a diverse multigenerational group of policymakers and academics from across Europe and the United States this book provides new insights about NATO s changing threat landscape its shifting internal dynamics and the evolution of warfare The volume s authors tackle a wide range of issues including the challenges of Russia and China democratic backsliding burden sharing the extension of warfare to space and cyberspace partnerships and public opinion With rigorous assessments of NATO s challenges and opportunities each chapter provides concrete recommendations for the Alliance to chart a path for the future As such this book is an indispensable resource for NATO s strategic planners and security and defense experts more broadly

The Future of European Foreign Policy Erik Jones, Saskia van Genugten, 2013-10-31 The future of European foreign policy is of vital significance to the developing world order The failure of US policy in Iraq has underscored the need for Europe to play a constructive global role Nevertheless divisions within Europe over the Iraq war and over the future development of the European Union have raised questions about the potential for an effective European foreign policy whether organized through EU institutions or via individual member states This book will consider why Europe should assume global responsibilities how they will be organized institutionally whether they will be adequate to address pressing regional and security concerns and how they will reflect the foreign policy interests of Europe s major powers It is the intention of this book to cover both thematic and country specific issues ranging from Europe s responsibility as a global actor and EU NATO relations to the specific influence of Germany France Italy and the United Kingdom The contributors come from across the European Union and represent a mix of established and rising scholars This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of European Integration

Changing Perceptions of the EU at Times of Brexit Natalia Chaban, Arne Niemann, Johanna Speyer, 2020-07-19 This volume brings together contributions that conceptualize and measure EU perceptions in the strategic regions around the world in the aftermath of the UK referendum Contributors assess the evolution of EU perceptions in each location and discuss how their findings may contribute to crafting foreign policy options for the new EU 27 Brexit is very likely to have a substantial bearing on EU external policy not merely because of the loss of a major member state with a special relationship to the US and the Commonwealth but also because it challenges the integrational success story that the EU strives to embody This book thus serves a dual purpose on the one hand it broadens the recent studies on Brexit by focusing on external partners reactions and on the other it allows for an innovative evaluation of policy options for EU foreign policy Based on a solid theoretical foundation and empirically rich data it constitutes an innovative and timely addition to the evolving debate on Brexit and its consequences This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of European politics Brexit British politics EU politics comparative politics and international relations

Foreign assistance and related programs appropriations for 1986 United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Foreign Operations and Related Agencies (1981-1987), United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Foreign Operations and Related Programs, 1985

Dynamics of Arab Foreign Policy-Making in the Twenty-First Century Hassan Hamdan Al-Alkim, 2012-04-16 The Arab world s strategic location and its considerable material and human potential should allow it to play a major role in world affairs However in addition to sharing language culture and history Arab states also face common challenges authoritarian regimes ethnic and social cleavages economic underdevelopment and the need for security from the West Hassan Hamdan al Alkim examines the dynamics of Arab foreign policy making in the twenty first century taking account of the current political developments in the Arab world since January 2011 Through an insightful analysis of pivotal issues such as the Middle East Peace Process the

food and water crisis and Saudi Arabia's foreign policy Alkim brings us closer to a nuanced understanding of contemporary Arab politics and its role in world affairs This balanced and discerning study is essential reading for policy makers academics and students of Middle Eastern politics

Transnational Inquiries and the Protection of Fundamental Rights in Criminal Proceedings Stefano Ruggeri, 2013-01-09 The protection of fundamental rights in the field of transnational criminal inquiries is of great delicateness in the current tangled web of domestic and international legal sources Due to this complex scenario this research has been carried out from a four level perspective The first part provides a critical analysis of the multilevel systems of protecting fundamental rights from the perspective of supranational and constitutional case law and in the field of international and organized crime The second part focuses on EU judicial cooperation in three main fields financial and serious organized crime mutual recognition tools and individual rights protection The third part provides the perspectives of ten domestic legal systems in two fields i e obtaining evidence abroad and cooperation with international criminal tribunals The fourth part analyses cross border inquiries in comparative law providing a reconstruction of different models of obtaining evidence overseas

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the masks were made of black rubber which was very hot and smelly it was difficult to breathe when wearing a gas mask when you breathed in the air was sucked through the filter to take out the gas when you breathed out the whole mask was pushed away from your face to let the air out woman wearing a gas mask

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bottom of box make your own gas mask box how to get started take a large sheet of stiff brown card and draw out the net shown above to the right size mark the middle of the bottom edge of the card and place the centre of line a there continue to draw the rest of the net and carefully cut it out score along the remaining lines as they are folds

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instructions sustainability shipping returns policies contact more 0 card gas masks these gas masks are designed to replicate the type of gas mask civilians used during world war 2 they are predominantly designed to be used by children for dressing up and there is a cardboard gas mask that can be donned for added authenticity

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each gas mask was stored in a cardboard box and people were expected to carry their mask with them at all times people

could be fined if they were caught in public without their gas masks if you have found this 3d model useful to take a closer look at a second world war gas mask you can explore more 3d models available to support learning

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a gas mask is a kind of mask that fits over the face area and nose it protects from poison gases and many other hazards in the air during world war ii gas masks were sent all over england they were worn everywhere even to sleep in case of surprise attack however the germans didn t attack with gas bombs

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gas masks were issued to all children as a precaution against attack by gas bombs the masks came in cardboard boxes with a strap for carrying them on the shoulder children were

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there were special gas masks for children and babies against poisonous gas in ww2 this page describes the children s gas mask which was made to look like mickey mouse with a fluttering nose as the child breathed and the babies gas mask which was enclosed and had to be pumped by hand

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they just need to cut fold and stick the template together to assemble the box then stick the printable gas mask box labels on the side and they re all set the resource comes with an immersive ww2 style label to stick on the box once it s been assembled