



*Confronting  
the Armenian  
Genocide*

*Looking  
Backward,  
Moving Forward*

*Richard G. Hovannisian  
editor*

# Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide

**Dikran Kaligian**



## **Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide:**

Looking Backward, Moving Forward Richard G. Hovannisian, The decades separating our new century from the Armenian Genocide the prototype of modern day nation killings have fundamentally changed the political composition of the region Virtually no Armenians remain on their historic territories in what is today eastern Turkey The Armenian people have been scattered about the world And a small independent republic has come to replace the Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic which was all that was left of the homeland as the result of Turkish invasion and Bolshevik collusion in 1920 One element has remained constant Notwithstanding the eloquent compelling evidence housed in the United States National Archives and repositories around the world successive Turkish governments have denied that the predecessor Young Turk regime committed genocide and like the Nazis who followed their example sought aggressively to deflect blame by accusing the victims themselves This volume argues that the time has come for Turkey to reassess the propriety of its approach and to begin the process that will allow it move into a post genocide era The work includes Genocide An Agenda for Action Gijs M de Vries Determinants of the Armenian Genocide Donald Bloxham Looking Backward and Forward Joyce Apsel The United States Response to the Armenian Genocide Simon Payaslian The League of Nations and the Reclamation of Armenian Genocide Survivors Vahram L Shemmassian Raphael Lemkin and the Armenian Genocide Steven L Jacobs Reconstructing Turkish Historiography of the Armenian Massacres and Deaths of 1915 Fatma M ge G ek Bitter Sweet Memories The Armenian Genocide and International Law Joe Verhoeven New Directions in Literary Response to the Armenian Genocide Rubina Perroomian Denial and Free Speech Henry C Theriau

Looking Backward, Moving Forward Richard G. Hovannisian, 2003 The decades separating our new century from the Armenian Genocide the prototype of modern day nation killings have fundamentally changed the political composition of the region Virtually no Armenians remain on their historic territories in what is today eastern Turkey The Armenian people have been scattered about the world And a small independent republic has come to replace the Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic which was all that was left of the homeland as the result of Turkish invasion and Bolshevik collusion in 1920 One element has remained constant Notwithstanding the eloquent compelling evidence housed in the United States National Archives and repositories around the world successive Turkish governments have denied that the predecessor Young Turk regime committed genocide and like the Nazis who followed their example sought aggressively to deflect blame by accusing the victims themselves This volume argues that the time has come for Turkey to reassess the propriety of its approach and to begin the process that will allow it move into a post genocide era The work includes Genocide An Agenda for Action Gijs M de Vries Determinants of the Armenian Genocide Donald Bloxham Looking Backward and Forward Joyce Apsel The United States Response to the Armenian Genocide Simon Payaslian The League of Nations and the Reclamation of Armenian Genocide Survivors Vahram L Shemmassian Raphael Lemkin and the Armenian Genocide Steven L Jacobs Reconstructing Turkish Historiography of the Armenian Massacres and

Deaths of 1915 Fatma Muge Go cek Bitter Sweet Memories The Armenian Genocide and International Law Joe Verhoeven  
New Directions in Literary Response to the Armenian Genocide Rubina Perroomian Denial and Free Speech Henry C Theriault  
Healing and Reconciliation Ervin Staub State and Nation Raffi K Hovannisian Provided by publisher The Armenian Genocide Richard G. Hovannisian, 2017-07-28 World War I was a watershed a defining moment in Armenian history Its effects were unprecedented in that it resulted in what no other war invasion or occupation had achieved in three thousand years of identifiable Armenian existence This calamity was the physical elimination of the Armenian people and most of the evidence of their ever having lived on the great Armenian Plateau to which the perpetrator side soon gave the new name of Eastern Anatolia The bearers of an impressive martial and cultural history the Armenians had also known repeated trials and tribulations waves of massacre captivity and exile but even in the darkest of times there had always been enough remaining to revive rebuild and go forward This third volume in a series edited by Richard Hovannisian the dean of Armenian historians provides a unique fusion of the history philosophy literature art music and educational aspects of the Armenian experience It further provides a rich storehouse of information on comparative dimensions of the Armenian genocide in relation to the Assyrian Greek and Jewish situations and beyond that paradoxes in American and French policy responses to the Armenian genocides The volume concludes with a trio of essays concerning fundamental questions of historiography and politics that either make possible or can inhibit reconciliation of ancient truths and righting ancient wrongs *Armenian Organization and Ideology Under Ottoman Rule* Dikran Kaligian, 2017-09-08 This book provides a comprehensive picture of Armeno Turkish relations for the brief period of Ottoman Constitutional rule between 1908 and 1914 Kaligian integrates internal documents of the Armenian Revolutionary Federation and existing research on the last years of the empire as well as the archives of the British American and German diplomatic corps By reducing the overemphasis on central government policies and by describing unofficial contacts political relations and provincial administration and conditions Kaligian provides a unified account of this key period in Ottoman history Kaligian sets out to resolve many of the conflicting conclusions in the current historiography including the most central issue the Armenian Revolutionary Federation relations with the Turkish Committee of Union and Progress It is impossible to obtain a true picture of Armeno Turkish relations without an accurate analysis of their two leading parties This study finds that the ARF was torn between maintaining relations with a CUP that had failed to implement promised reforms and was doing little to prevent increasing attacks on the Armenian population or break off relations thus ending any realistic chance for the constitutional system to succeed The party continued to stake its reputation and resources on the success of constitutional government even after the trauma of the 1909 Adana massacres The decisive issue was the failure of land reform This book sets the record straight in terms of understanding Armeno Turkish relations during this short but pivotal period Kaligian s study the first of its kind shows that the party s internal deliberations support the conclusion that it did remain loyal and contradicts the view that the party s only aim was to incite a

rebellion against Ottoman rule The author has done an excellent job of leading the reader through this rich history using primary source information to bridge the gaps from theory to analysis to evidence **Armenian and Jewish Experience between Expulsion and Destruction** Sarah M. Ross, Regina Randhofer, 2021-11-22 Jews and Armenians are often perceived as peoples with similar tragic historical experiences Not only were both groups forced into statelessness and a life outside their homelands for centuries in the 20th century in the shadow of war they were threatened with collective annihilation Thus far academic approaches to these two classical diasporas have been quite different Moreover Armenian and Jewish questions posed during the 19th and 20th centuries have usually been treated separately The conference We Will Live After Babylon that took place in Hanover in February 2019 addressed this gap in research and was one of the first initiatives to deal directly with Jewish and Armenian historical experiences between expulsion exile and annihilation in a comparative framework The contributions in this volume take on multidisciplinary approaches relating to the conference s central themes diaspora minority issues and genocide **Night on Earth** Davide Rodogno, 2021-12-09 Night on Earth is a broad ranging account of international humanitarian programs in Central and Eastern Europe the Balkans and the Near East from 1918 to 1930 Davide Rodogno shows that international relief and development were intertwined long before the birth of the United Nations with humanitarians operating in a region devastated by war and famine and in which state sovereignty was deficient Influenced by colonial motivations and ideologies these humanitarians attempted to reshape entire communities and nations through reconstruction and rehabilitation programmes The book draws on the activities of a wide range of secular and religious organisations and philanthropic foundations in the US and Europe including the American Relief Administration the American Red Cross the Quakers Save the Children the Near East Relief the American Women s Hospitals the League of Nations and the International Committee of the Red Cross **Children of Armenia** Michael Bobelian, 2009-09-01 An illuminating and powerful chronicle of the historical yet oft forgotten Armenian genocide and its devastating aftermath From 1915 to 1923 the Ottoman Empire drove the Armenians from their ancestral homeland and slaughtered 1.5 million of them in the process While there was an initial global outcry and a movement led by Woodrow Wilson to aid the starving Armenians the promises to hold the perpetrators accountable were never fulfilled In this groundbreaking work Michael Bobelian profiles the leading players Armenian activists and assassins Turkish diplomats U.S. officials each of whom played a significant role in furthering or opposing the century long Armenian quest for justice in the face of Turkish denial of its crimes and reveals the events that have conspired to eradicate the forgotten Genocide from the world s memory **Atrocity Labelling** Markus P. Beham, 2022-11-03 Atrocity Genocide War crime Crime Against Humanity Such atrocity labels have been popularized among international lawmakers but with little insight offered into how and when these terms are applied and to what effect What constitutes an event to be termed a genocide or war crime and what role does this play in the application of legal proceedings Markus P. Beham through an interdisciplinary and comparative approach unpicks these terms to uncover their

historical genesis and their implications for international criminal law initiatives concerned with atrocity The book uniquely compares four specific case studies Belgian colonial exploitation of the Congo atrocities committed against the Herero and Nama in German South West Africa the Armenian genocide and the man made Ukrainian famine of the 1930s Encompassing international law legal history and discourse analysis the concept of atrocity labelling is used to capture the meaning underlying the work of international lawyers and prosecutors historians and sociologists agenda setters and policy makers

**American Churches and the First World War** Gordon L. Heath, 2016-10-31 The centenary of America's declaration of war in 1917 is a fitting time to examine afresh the reaction of the American churches to the conflict What was the impact of the war on the churches as well as the churches hoped for influence on the nation's war effort Commenting on themes such as nationalism nativism nation building dissent just war and pacifism this book provides a window into those perilous times from the viewpoint of Mainline and Evangelical Protestants Roman Catholics Lutherans Pentecostals Mennonites Quakers Mormons and Jehovah's Witnesses Also included are chapters on developments among American military chaplains in the First World War and the reaction of the American churches to the Armenian Genocide Denial of Genocides in the Twenty-First Century Bedross Der Matossian, 2023-05 Throughout the twenty first century genocide denial has evolved and adapted with new strategies to augment and complement established modes of denial In addition to outright negation denial of genocide encompasses a range of techniques including disputes over numbers contestation of legal definitions blaming the victim and various modes of intimidation such as threats of legal action Arguably the most effective strategy has been denial through the purposeful creation of misinformation Denial of Genocides in the Twenty First Century brings together leading scholars from across disciplines to add to the body of genocide scholarship that is challenged by denialist literature By concentrating on factors such as the role of communications and news media global and national social networks the weaponization of information by authoritarian regimes and political parties court cases in the United States and Europe freedom of speech and postmodernist thought this volume discusses how genocide denial is becoming a fact of daily life in the twenty first century Advancing Genocide Studies Samuel Totten, 2017-07-05 Advancing Genocide Studies follows in the footsteps of the editor's earlier volume Pioneers of Genocide Studies Here a new generation of scholars presents personal essays that reveal their motivation to study genocide the passion that drives them to continue its study their primary scholarly interests and efforts and their perspective on the field as it currently stands The contributors come from diverse backgrounds numerous different nations and various disciplines Kjell Anderson The Netherlands criminology Yair Auron Israel history and education Taner Akcam Turkey and United States history and sociology Alexander Alvarez United States criminology Gerry Caplan Canada history Craig Etcheson United States international relations Maureen Hiebert Canada political science Adam Jones Canada political science Henry Theriault United States philosophy Samuel Totten United States history and political science and Ugor Ungor The Netherlands history and sociology All the contributors are well known in

the field of genocide studies and all have made important contributions to this area. Various they have done important theoretical work produced new findings vis a vis old cases of genocide and are pursuing new issues and topics within the field of genocide studies. Many have worked on the ground and bring a sense of immediacy to various crises.

**Dealing with the Legacy of Authoritarianism** Antonio Costa Pinto, Leonardo Morlino, 2013-09-13 In recent years the agenda of how to deal with the past has become a central dimension of the quality of contemporary democracies. Many years after the process of authoritarian breakdown consolidated democracies revisit the past either symbolically or to punish the elites associated with the previous authoritarian regimes. New factors like international environment conditionality party cleavages memory cycles and commemorations or politics of apologies do sometimes bring the past back into the political arena. This book addresses such themes by dealing with two dimensions of authoritarian legacies in Southern European democracies: repressive institutions and human rights abuses. The thrust of this book is that we should view transitional justice as part of a broader politics of the past: an ongoing process in which elites and society under democratic rule revise the meaning of the past in terms of what they hope to achieve in the present. This book was published as a special issue of *South European Society and Politics*.

*The Armenian Massacres in Ottoman Turkey* Guenter Lewy, 2005-11-30 Avoiding the sterile was it genocide or not debate this book will open a new chapter in this contentious controversy and may help achieve a long overdue reconciliation of Armenians and Turks.

Late Ottoman Genocides Dominik J. Schaller, Jürgen Zimmerer, 2013-09-13 The Armenian Genocide has lately attracted a lot of attention despite the Turkish government's attempts at denial. It has been developed into a central obstacle to Turkey's entry into the European Union. As such it attracts the highest political and public attention. What is largely ignored in the debate however is the fact that Armenians were not the only victims of the Young Turk's genocidal population policies. What is still largely forgotten is the murder, expulsion and deportation of other ethnic groups like Assyrians, Greeks, Kurds and Arabs by the Young Turks. This not only increases the number of victims but also changes the perspective on the foundation of modern Turkey and as such on modern Turkish history more generally. The Thematic Issue of the JGR, the republication of which is proposed here, is the first publication which addresses these wider issues. It contributes not only to our understanding of the Young Turks' population and extermination policies in all its complexities and so helping to bring the forgotten victims' stories back into genocide scholarship but to our understanding of modern Turkey more generally. It is an indispensable tool for everybody interested in one of the great historical controversies of our time. This book was published as a special issue of the *Journal of Genocide Research*.

**Fiction, Memory, and Ethnic Politics in the South Caucasus** Mikail Mamedov, Peter Orte, Nona Shahnazarian, Ulvi Ismayil, 2025-09-30 The book explores the aftermath of the disintegration of the Soviet Union and the effects of war and nationalism in the South Caucasus. While the Soviet Union's dissolution seemed to promise democracy and liberalization, the rise of nationalist movements in Armenia and Azerbaijan led to those countries becoming undemocratic monoethnic states which ethnically cleansed their

largest minorities During the violence of the first stage of the Karabakh War 1992 1994 Armenians were expelled from Azerbaijan and Azerbaijanis were expelled from Armenia The persistence of this violent conflict through the second 2020 and third 2023 stages has led to competing incompatible national narratives and an entrenched imagination of the other as the enemy Explaining these events historical context by tracing them back to specific Soviet and Tsarist policies the contributors of this volume examine the impact of the Karabakh conflict on ordinary people s lives in Armenia and Azerbaijan by analyzing fiction film and other forms of public memory Ultimately they show how eternal enmity is a myth and point to potential solutions to the conflict This study will be useful to students and scholars of Soviet and Post Soviet History Nationalism Empire and Conflict Studies

War Memories Stéphanie A.H. Bélanger, Renée Dickason, 2017-05-31 War Memories explores the patchwork formed by collective memory public remembrance private recollection and the ways in which they form a complex composition of observations initiatives and experiences Offering an international perspective on war commemoration contributors consider the process of assembling historical facts and subjective experiences to show how these points of view diverge according to various social cultural political and historical perspectives Encompassing the representations of wars in the English speaking world over the last hundred years this collection presents an extensive yet integrated reflection on various types of commemoration and interpretations of events Essays respond to common questions regarding war memory how and why do we remember war What does commemoration tell us about the actors in wars How does commemoration reflect contemporary society s culture of war War Memories disseminates current knowledge on the performance interpretation and rewriting of facts and events during and after wars while focusing on how patriotic fervour resistance conscientious objection injury trauma and propaganda contribute to the shaping of individual and collective memory Contributors include Joan Beaumont Australian National University Canberra Gilles Chamerois University of Brest France Subarno Chattarji University of Delhi India Nicole Cloarec Rennes 1 University France Corinne David Ives European University of Brittany Rennes 2 France Jeffrey Demsky San Bernardino Valley College California Sam Edwards Manchester Metropolitan University Georges Fournier Jean Moulin University France Annie Gagiano University of Stellenbosch South Africa David Haigron Rennes 2 University France Judith Keene University of Sydney Australia Melissa King San Bernardino Valley College California Christine Knauer Eberhard Karls University Tübingen Germany Liliane Louvel University of Poitiers Michelle P Moore Canadian Army Doctrine and Training Centre Kingston Ontario John Mullen University of Rouen France Lorie Anne Duech Rainville Caen University France Elizabeth Rechinowski Australian Research Council Discovery Project Raphaël Ricaud University Paris Ouest Nanterre La Défense France Laura Robinson Royal Military College of Canada and Isabelle Roblin Université du Littoral Côte d'Opale France

Impediments to the Prevention and Intervention of Genocide Samuel Totten, 2013 Academics NGOs the United Nations and individual nations are focused on the prevention and intervention of genocide Traditionally missions to prevent or intervene in genocide have been sporadic and under resourced



The contributors to this volume consider some of the major stumbling blocks to the avoidance of genocide Bartrop and Totten argue that realpolitik is the major impediment to the elimination of genocide Campbell examines the lack of political will to confront genocide and Theriault describes how denial becomes an obstacle to intervention against genocide Loyle and Davenport discuss how intervention is impeded by a lack of reliable data on genocide violence and Macgregor presents an overview of the influence of the media Totten examines how the UN Convention on Genocide actually impedes anti genocide efforts and how the institutional configuration of the UN is itself often a stumbling block Addressing an issue that is often overlooked Travis examines the impact of global arms trade on genocide Finally Hiebert examines how international criminal prosecution of atrocities can impede preventive efforts and Hirsch provides an analysis of the strengths weaknesses and effectiveness of major international and national prescriptions developed over the last decade The result is a distinguished addition to Transaction's prestigious Genocide Studies series

[A Companion to the Holocaust](#) Simone Gigliotti, Hilary Earl, 2020-06-02 Provides a cutting edge nuanced and multi disciplinary picture of the Holocaust from local transnational continental and global perspectives Holocaust Studies is a dynamic field that encompasses discussions on human behavior extremity and moral action A diverse range of disciplines history philosophy literature social psychology anthropology geography amongst others continue to make important contributions to its scholarship A Companion to the Holocaust provides exciting commentaries on current and emerging debates and identifies new connections for research The text incorporates new language geographies and approaches to address the precursors of the Holocaust and examine its global consequences A team of international contributors provides insightful and sophisticated analyses of current trends in Holocaust research that go far beyond common conceptions of the Holocaust's causes unfolding and impact Scholars draw on their original research to interpret current agenda setting historical and historiographical debates on the Holocaust Six broad sections cover wide ranging topics such as new debates about Nazi perpetrators arguments about the causes and places of persecution of Jews in Germany and Europe and Jewish and non Jewish responses to it the use of forced labor in the German war economy representations of the Holocaust witness and many others A masterful framing chapter sets the direction and tone of each section's themes Comprising over thirty essays this important addition to Holocaust studies Offers a remarkable compendium of systematic comparative and precise analyses Covers areas and topics not included in any other companion of its type Examines the ongoing cultural social and political legacies of the Holocaust Includes discussions on non European and non Western geographies inter ethnic tensions and violence A Companion to the Holocaust is an essential resource for students and scholars of European German genocide colonial and Jewish history as well as those in the general humanities

**Genocide in the Age of the Nation State** Mark Levene, 2005-08-26 How should we understand genocide in the modern world As an aberration from the norms of a dominant liberal international society Or rather as a guide to the very dysfunctional nature of the international system itself The Meaning of Genocide is the first work of its nature to consider the

phenomenon within a broad context of world historical development In this book Mark Levene sets out the conceptual issues in the study of genocide addressing the fundamental problems of defining genocide and understanding what we mean by perpetrators and victims before placing the phenomenon in the context of world history In an original and compelling argument Levene seeks to explain how state violence against a range of groups has emerged in tandem with the rise of the West to global dominance and the emergence of increasingly streamlined homogenous states Levene contends that it is in the relationship of these nation states to each other that we will find the well springs of some of the most poisonous tendencies in the modern world Thought provoking and beautifully constructed *The Meaning of Genocide* is the first of a major four volume survey *Genocide in the Age of the Nation State* which examines its subject within an extensive global and historical framework and which will become the definitive work on the subject     Dark Pasts Jennifer M. Dixon, 2018-11-15 In *Dark Pasts* Jennifer M Dixon asks why states deny past atrocities and when and why they change the stories they tell about them In recent decades states have been called on to acknowledge and apologize for historic wrongs Some have apologized while others have silenced denied and relativized past crimes *Dark Pasts* unravels the complex and fraught processes through which state narratives of past atrocities are constructed contested and defended Focusing on Turkey s narrative of the Armenian Genocide and Japan s narrative of the Nanjing Massacre Dixon shows that international pressures increase the likelihood of change in states narratives of their own dark pasts even as domestic considerations determine their content Combining historical richness and analytical rigor *Dark Pasts* is a revelatory study of the persistent presence of the past and the politics that shape narratives of state wrongdoing

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## **Table of Contents Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide**

1. Understanding the eBook Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide User Reviews and Ratings

- Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide Free and Paid eBooks
  - Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide Public Domain eBooks
  - Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide eBook Subscription Services
  - Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide Compatibility with Devices
  - Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Interactive Elements Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Setting Reading Goals Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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