

# RETREAT TO VICTORY?



Confederate Strategy Reconsidered

Robert G. Tanner

# Retreat To Victory Confederate Strategy Reconsidered

**Robert G. Tanner**



## **Retreat To Victory Confederate Strategy Reconsidered:**

Retreat to Victory? Robert G. Tanner, 2001 Did Confederate armies attack too often for their own good during the Civil War Was the relentless sometimes costly effort to preserve territory a blunder These questions about Confederate strategy have dogged historians since Appomattox Many have come to believe that the South might have won the Civil War if it had only avoided head on battles conducted an aggressive guerrilla campaign and manoeuvred across wide swaths of territory This volume offers a consideration of this widely held theory The Civil War in the East Brooks D. Simpson, 2011-07-06 This book fills a gap in Civil War literature on the strategies employed by the Union and Confederacy in the East offering a more integrated interpretation of military operations that shows how politics public perception geography and logistics shaped the course of military operations in the East For all the literature about Civil War military operations and leadership precious little has been written about strategy particularly in what has become known as the eastern theater Yet it is in this theater where the interaction of geography and logistics politics and public opinion battlefield and home front and the conduct of military operations and civil military relations can be highlighted in sharp relief With opposing capitals barely 100 miles apart and with the Chesapeake Bay tidewater area offering Union generals the same sorts of opportunities sought by Confederate leaders in the Shenandoah Valley geography shaped military operations in fundamental ways the very rivers that obstructed Union overland advances offered them the chance to outflank Confederate prepared positions If the proximity of the enemy capital proved too tempting to pass up generals on each side were aware that a major mishap could lead to an enemy parade down the streets of their own capital city Presidents politicians and the press peeked over the shoulders of military commanders some of who were not reluctant to engage in their own intrigues as they promoted their own fortunes The Civil War in the East does not rest upon new primary sources or an extensive rummaging through the mountains of material already available Rather it takes a fresh look at military operations and the assumptions that shaped them and offers a more integrated interpretation of military operations that shows how politics public perception geography and logistics shaped the course of military operations in the East The eastern theater was indeed a theater of decision and indecision precisely because people believed that it was important The presence of the capitals raised the stakes of victory and defeat at a time when people viewed war in terms of decisive battles the anticipation of victory followed by disappointment and persistent strategic stalemate characterized the course of events in the East Confederate Generals in the Trans-Mississippi, Vol 1 Lawrence L. Hewitt, Arthur W. Bergeron, Thomas E. Schott, 2013-04-30 Until relatively recently conventional wisdom held that the Trans Mississippi Theater was a backwater of the American Civil War Scholarship in recent decades has corrected this oversight and a growing number of historians agree that the events west of the Mississippi River proved integral to the outcome of the war Nevertheless generals in the Trans Mississippi have received little attention compared to their eastern counterparts and many remain mere footnotes to Civil War history This welcome volume features

cutting edge analyses of eight Southern generals in this most neglected theater Thomas Hindman Theophilus Holmes Edmund Kirby Smith Mosby Monroe Parsons John Marmaduke Thomas James Churchill Thomas Green and Joseph Orville Shelby providing an enlightening new perspective on the Confederate high command Although the Trans Mississippi has long been considered a dumping ground for failed generals from other regions the essays presented here demolish that myth showing instead that with a few notable exceptions Confederate commanders west of the Mississippi were homegrown not imported and compared well with their more celebrated peers elsewhere With its virtually nonexistent infrastructure wildly unpredictable weather and few opportunities for scavenging the Trans Mississippi proved a challenge for commanders on both sides of the conflict As the contributors to this volume demonstrate only the most creative minds could operate successfully in such an unforgiving environment While some of these generals have been the subjects of larger studies others including Generals Holmes Parsons and Churchill receive their first serious scholarly attention in these pages Clearly demonstrating the independence of the Trans Mississippi and the nuances of the military struggle there while placing both the generals and the theater in the wider scope of the war these eight essays offer valuable new insight into Confederate military leadership and the ever vexing questions of how and why the South lost this most defining of American conflicts

**The Fate of Texas** Charles D. Grear, 2008-10 In its examination of a state too often neglected by Civil War historians The Fate of Texas presents Texas as a decidedly Southern yet in many ways unusual state seriously committed to and deeply affected by the Confederate war effort in a multitude of ways When the state joined the Confederacy and fought in the war its fate was uncertain The war touched every portion of the population and all aspects of life in Texas Never before has a group of historians examined the impact of the war on so many facets of the state

**The Grand Design** Donald Stoker, 2010-07-20 Despite the abundance of books on the Civil War not one has focused exclusively on what was in fact the determining factor in the outcome of the conflict differences in Union and Southern strategy In The Grand Design Donald Stoker provides for the first time a comprehensive and often surprising account of strategy as it evolved between Fort Sumter and Appomattox Reminding us that strategy is different from tactics battlefield deployments and operations campaigns conducted in pursuit of a strategy Stoker examines how Abraham Lincoln and Jefferson Davis identified their political goals and worked with their generals to craft the military means to achieve them or how they often failed to do so Stoker shows that Davis despite a West Point education and experience as Secretary of War ultimately failed as a strategist by losing control of the political side of the war Lincoln in contrast evolved a clear strategic vision but he failed for years to make his generals implement it And while Robert E Lee was unerring in his ability to determine the Union's strategic heart its center of gravity he proved mistaken in his assessment of how to destroy it Historians have often argued that the North's advantages in population and industry ensured certain victory In The Grand Design Stoker reasserts the centrality of the overarching plan on each side arguing convincingly that it was strategy that determined the result of America's great

national conflict      Failure to Pursue David Frey,2016-10-24 Was the Civil War preordained to last four years or were there reasons why neither side could land a knockout punch From the outset both North and South had anticipated a brief conflict but despite more than 50 bloody battles neither could force a decisive conclusion For most of the war these battles followed a pattern the victors claimed the field and the vanquished retreated to rest resupply and fight another day Some generals began to realize that pursuit to capture or destroy the retreating enemy was needed to end the war not an easy task Taking a fresh look at the tactics that characterized many major combat actions in the war this book examines the performance of unsuccessful sometimes insubordinate commanders and credits two generals with eventually seeing the need for organized pursuit      Purpose and Power Donald Stoker,2024-01-11 A new account of grand strategy critical to understanding how America has used its power in both peace and war      **Rise and Fall of the Confederacy** Williamson Simpson Oldham,2006 Civil War memoir by a member of the Confederate Senate Describing his travels between Richmond and Texas and analyzing the Confederate defeat Williamson S Oldham stresses the failure of the Congress to represent the sentiments of its citizens and the effects of CSA political and military measures on the country Provided by publisher      *Vicksburg 1863* Steven Nathaniel Dossman,2014-09-16 This book examines the Vicksburg campaign a critical turning point during the American Civil War from the perspective of Texans and the rest of the Trans Mississippi Confederacy Vicksburg 1863 The Deepest Wound provides a thorough exploration of this pivotal Civil War campaign that pays special attention to the role played by Trans Mississippi troops especially Texans and evaluates the many consequences of the campaign for Confederate states west of the Mississippi River The book covers the Vicksburg campaign from its beginnings in November 1862 to its final conclusion in July 1863 describing the significant contributions of individuals such as Edmund Kirby Smith John C Pemberton Joseph E Johnston and Ulysses S Grant and providing evaluations of conflicts such as the Battle of Big Black River Bridge the Battle and Siege of Jackson the Battle of Port Gibson and the Battle of Raymond The work also examines how dramatically the fall of Vicksburg affected the Confederate states west of the Mississippi River and documents the disastrous effect of this Confederate loss upon both civilian and soldier morale in the region      **Riding in Circles J.e.b. Stuart and the Confederate Cavalry 1861-1862** ,      **Military Review** ,2003      *Playing at War* Patrick A. Lewis,James Hill Welborn III,2024-09-19 Playing at War offers an innovative focus on Civil War video games as significant sites of memory creation distortion and evolution in popular culture With fifteen essays by historians the collection analyzes the emergence and popularity of video games that topically engage the period surrounding the American Civil War from the earliest console games developed in the 1980s through the web based games of the twenty first century including popular titles such as Red Dead Redemption 2 and War of Rights Alongside discussions of technological capabilities and advances as well as their impact on gameplay and content the essays consider how these games engage with historical scholarship on the Civil War era the degree to which video games reflect and contribute to popular understandings of the period and how those dynamics

reveal shifting conceptions of martial identity and historical memory within U S popular culture Video games offer productive sites for extending the analysis of Civil War memory into the post Confederates in the Attic era including the political and cultural moments of Obama and Trump where overt expressions of Lost Cause memory were challenged and removed from schools and public spaces then embraced by new manifestations of white supremacist organizations Edited by Patrick A Lewis and James Hill Welborn III *Playing at War* traces the drift of Civil War memory into digital spaces and gaming cultures encouraging historians to engage more extensively with video games as important cultural media for examining how contemporary Americans interact with the nation s past

**The Cambridge History of the American Civil War: Volume 2, Affairs of the State** Aaron Sheehan-Dean, 2019-10-31 This volume explores the political and social dimensions of the Civil War in both the North and South Millions of Americans lived outside the major campaign zones so they experienced secondary exposure to military events through newspaper reporting and letters home from soldiers Governors and Congressmen assumed a major role in steering the personnel decisions strategic planning and methods of fighting but regular people also played roles in direct military action as guerrilla fighters as nurses and doctors and as military contractors Chapters investigate a variety of aspects of military leadership and management including coverage of technology discipline finance the environment and health and medicine Chapters also consider the political administration of the war examining how antebellum disputes over issues such as emancipation and the draft resulted in a shift of partisan dynamics and the ways that people of all stripes took advantage of the flux of war to advance their own interests

**Jubal Early** Benjamin Franklin Cooling III, 2014-08-26 In *Jubal Early Robert E Lee s Bad Old Man* a new critical biography of Confederate Lieutenant General Jubal Anderson Early Civil War historian B F Cooling III takes a fresh look at one of the most fascinating idiosyncratic characters in the pantheon of Confederate heroes and villains Dubbed by Robert E Lee as his bad old man because of his demeanor Early was also Lee s chosen instrument to attack and capture Washington as well as defend the Shenandoah Valley granary in the summer and fall of 1864 Neither cornered nor snared by Union opponents Early came closest of any Confederate general to capturing Washington ending Lincoln s presidency and forever changing the fate of the Civil War and American history His failure to grapple with this moment of historical immortality and emerge victorious bespeaks as much his own foibles as the counter efforts of the enemy the effects of weather and the shortcomings of his army From the pinnacle of success Jubal Early descended to the trough of defeat within three months when opponent General Philip Sheridan resoundingly defeated him in the Valley campaign of 1864 Jubal Early famously exhibited a harder less gallant personal as a leading Confederate practitioner of hard or destructive war a tactic usually ascribed to Union generals Hunter Sheridan and Sherman An extortionist of Yankee capital in northern towns in Pennsylvania and Maryland typically in the form of tribute Early also became forever associated with the wanton destruction of Chambersburg Pennsylvania as well as Congressman Thaddeus Stevens private commercial ironworks and the private dwellings of Maryland governor Augustus

Bradford and then Postmaster General Montgomery Blair How war hardened a crabbed arthritically hobbled but brilliantly pragmatic soldier and lawyer offers one of the most fascinating puzzles of personality in Civil War history One of the most alluring yet repellent figures of Southern Confederate history Jubal Early would devolve from the ideal prewar constitutional unionist to the postwar personification of the unreconstructed rebel and progenitor of the lost cause explanation for the demise of the Confederacy's experiment in rebellion or independence This critical study explains how one of Virginia's loyal sons came through war and peace to garner a unique position in the Confederacy's pantheon of heroes and the Union's cabal of military villains Jubal Early Robert E Lee's Bad Old Man will appeal to anyone interested in Civil War history and Confederate history

A Forgotten Front Seth A. Weitz, Jonathan C. Sheppard, 2018-06-12 An examination of the understudied yet significant role of Florida and its populace during the Civil War In many respects Florida remains the forgotten state of the Confederacy Journalist Horace Greeley once referred to Florida in the Civil War as the smallest tadpole in the dirty pool of secession Although it was the third state to secede Florida's small population and meager industrial resources made the state of little strategic importance Because it was the site of only one major battle it has with a few exceptions been overlooked within the field of Civil War studies During the Civil War more than fifteen thousand Floridians served the Confederacy a third of which were lost to combat and disease The Union also drew the service of another twelve hundred white Floridians and more than a thousand free blacks and escaped slaves Florida had more than eight thousand miles of coastline to defend and eventually found itself with Confederates holding the interior and Federals occupying the coasts a tenuous state of affairs for all Florida's substantial Hispanic and Catholic populations shaped wartime history in ways unique from many other states Florida also served as a valuable supplier of cattle salt cotton and other items to the blockaded South

A Forgotten Front Florida during the Civil War Era provides a much needed overview of the Civil War in Florida Editors Seth A Weitz and Jonathan C Sheppard provide insight into a commonly neglected area of Civil War historiography The essays in this volume examine the most significant military engagements and the guerrilla warfare necessitated by the occupied coastline Contributors look at the politics of war beginning with the decade prior to the outbreak of the war through secession and wartime leadership and examine the period through the lenses of race slavery women religion ethnicity and historical memory

The Sea Eagle Alden R. Carter, 2009-08-16 William Barker Cushing is considered one of the navy's greatest heroes of the Civil War After his expulsion from the U S Naval Academy in 1861 Cushing managed to get an appointment as a master's mate on one of the warships of a blockading squadron Cushing's daring and exceptional performance in battle led to a spectacular rise in rank responsibility and reputation His military career culminated in his torpedoing of the Confederate ironclad *Albatross* on the Roanoke River in 1864 an operation he executed under heavy enemy fire This new and fully annotated edition of Cushing's memoir originally written in 1867 1868 conveys the excitement and drama of a truly extraordinary Civil War naval career

A Companion to the U.S. Civil War

Aaron Sheehan-Dean,2014-02-05 *A Companion to the U S Civil War* presents a comprehensive historiographical collection of essays covering all major military political social and economic aspects of the American Civil War 1861 1865 Represents the most comprehensive coverage available relating to all aspects of the U S Civil War Features contributions from dozens of experts in Civil War scholarship Covers major campaigns and battles and military and political figures as well as non military aspects of the conflict such as gender emancipation literature ethnicity slavery and memory *A Companion to the U.S. Civil War, 2 Volume Set* Aaron Sheehan-Dean,2020-05-05 *A Companion to the U S Civil War* presents a comprehensive historiographical collection of essays covering all major military political social and economic aspects of the American Civil War 1861 1865 Represents the most comprehensive coverage available relating to all aspects of the U S Civil War Features contributions from dozens of experts in Civil War scholarship Covers major campaigns and battles and military and political figures as well as non military aspects of the conflict such as gender emancipation literature ethnicity slavery and memory

Coming for to Carry Me Home J. Michael Martinez,2011-12-22 *Coming for to Carry Me Home* examines the history of the politics surrounding U S race relations during the half century between the rise of the abolitionist movement in the 1830s and the dawn of the Jim Crow era in the 1880s J Michael Martinez argues that Abraham Lincoln and the Radical Republicans in Congress were the pivotal actors albeit not the architects that influenced this evolution To understand how Lincoln and his contemporaries viewed race Martinez first explains the origins of abolitionism and the tumultuous decade of the 1830s when that generation of political leaders came of age He then follows the trail through Reconstruction Redemption and the beginnings of legal segregation in the 1880s This book addresses the central question of how and why the concept of race changed during this period *Carpetbaggers, Cavalry, and the Ku Klux Klan* J. Michael Martinez,2007-03-01 In some places the Ku Klux Klan KKK was a social fraternity whose members enjoyed sophomoric hijinks and homemade liquor In other areas the KKK was a paramilitary group intent on keeping former slaves away from white women and Republicans away from ballot boxes South Carolina saw the worst Klan violence and in 1871 President Grant sent federal troops under the command of Major Lewis Merrill to restore law and order Merrill did not eradicate the Klan but they arguably did more than any other person or entity to expose the identity of the Invisible Empire as a group of hooded brutish homegrown terrorists In compiling evidence to prosecute the leading Klansmen and by restoring at least a semblance of order to South Carolina Merrill and his men demonstrated that the portrayal of the KKK as a chivalric organization was at best a myth and at worst a lie This is the story of the rise and fall of the Reconstruction era Klan focusing especially on Major Merrill and the Seventh Cavalry s efforts to expose the secrets of the Ku Klux Klan to the light of day



This book delves into Retreat To Victory Confederate Strategy Reconsidered. Retreat To Victory Confederate Strategy Reconsidered is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Retreat To Victory Confederate Strategy Reconsidered, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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