



Alain Destexhe

**RWANDA
AND GENOCIDE
IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**

Foreword by William Shawcross

Rwanda And Genocide In The Twentieth Century

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Rwanda And Genocide In The Twentieth Century:

Rwanda and Genocide in the Twentieth Century Alain Destexhe, 1995 An angry and eloquent book Financial Times
Alain Destexhe a former Secretary General of the relief agency M decins sans Fronti res and now a senator in the Belgium Parliament who has writted Rwanda in Genocide in the Twentieth Century a treatise to counter the catch all of media coverage in which all catastrophes are treated alike and reduced to their lowest common denominator compassion on the part of the onlooker Observer **Rwanda and Genocide in the Twentieth Century** Alain Destexhe, 1995-10 In this slim passionately argued volume first published to great acclaim in France and considerably updated during the translation process a deeply involved witness of the massacres takes an unflinching look at recent events in Rwanda and what they can tell us about the nature of genocide Drawing on his experiences in the killing fields Destexhe illustrates how genocide is trivialized by superficial contemporary definitions and by modern media and its compulsion to describe any mass killing as genocide Genocide Destexhe argues is the most evil of all crimes as it is directed at the very heart of what it is to be human Reviewing the three most destructive genocidal campaigns of the twentieth century the Turkish mass murder of Armenians the Nazi Holocaust and the Rwandan cataclysm the book discusses such central issues as culpability and collective responsibility the limits of humanitarian intervention and the complexities of punishing genocidal agents after the fact

Genocide and Gender in the Twentieth Century Amy E. Randall, 2015-10-29 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title
2016 Genocide and Gender in the Twentieth Century brings together a collection of some of the finest Genocide Studies scholars in North America and Europe to examine gendered discourses practices and experiences of ethnic cleansing and genocide in the 20th century It includes essays focusing on the genocide in Rwanda the Armenian genocide in the Ottoman Empire the Holocaust and ethnic cleansing and genocide in the former Yugoslavia The book looks at how historically and culturally specific ideas about reproduction biology and ethnic national racial and religious identity contributed to the possibility for and the unfolding of genocidal sexual violence including mass rape The book also considers how these ideas in conjunction with discourses of femininity and masculinity and understandings of female and male identities contributed to perpetrators tools and strategies for ethnic cleansing and genocide as well as victims experiences of these processes This is an ideal text for any student looking to further understand the crucial topic of gender in genocide studies **Christianity in the Twentieth Century** Brian Stanley, 2018 This book charts the transformation of one of the world s great religions during an age marked by world wars genocide nationalism decolonization and powerful ideological currents many of them hostile to Christianity Amazon com *Catholics and Political Violence in the Twentieth Century* Lucia Ceci, 2024-10-14 Catholics and Political Violence in the Twentieth Century presents a historical reconstruction of the ways in which Catholics have justified the recourse to political violence during the twentieth century a period marked by major wars nationalisms decolonization ideological clashes and episodes of genocide Legitimation processes are particularly complex when this violence is not

endorsed by the state and perhaps used against it Depending on perspective the protagonists of this radical form of collective action may be seen as terrorists or freedom fighters Written by a leading historian of contemporary Catholicism this book examines a series of case studies from different parts of the world selected because of the central role played by the Catholic religion They range from Northern Ireland to the Basque Country from the Philippines to Colombia and from Mexico to Rwanda It highlights how theological sources paradigms of martyrdom and symbols of the Christian tradition have provided a catalogue of reasons to give moral value to violence and promote it in the name of God By looking at the history of Catholicism in global terms and adopting a transnational perspective Catholics and Political Violence in the Twentieth Century sheds a critical light on the themes that are crucial to understanding the relationship between religion and violence It will appeal to scholars and students working and studying in the fields of Modern and Contemporary History Religious Studies Terrorism Studies Cultural and Global Studies Intellectual History and the History of Political Thought

The Documentary Imagination in Twentieth-Century French Literature Alison James, 2020-09-03 The Documentary Imagination in Twentieth Century French Literature identifies a documentary impulse in French literature that emerges at the end of the nineteenth century and culminates in a proliferation of factual writings in the twenty first Focusing on the period bookended by these two moments it highlights the enduring concern with factual reference in texts that engage either with current events or the historical archive Specifically it considers a set of ideas and practices centered on the conceptualization and use of documents In doing so it contests the widespread narrative that twentieth century French literature abandons the realist enterprise and argues that writers instead renegotiate the realist legacy outside or at the margins of the fictional space of the novel Analyzing works by authors including Gide Breton Aragon Yourcenar Duras and Modiano the book defines a specific documentary mode of literary representation that records assembles and investigates material traces of reality The document is a textual visual or material piece of evidence repurposed through its visual insertion textual transcription or description within a literary work It is a fact but it also becomes a figure standing for literature's confrontation with the real The documentary imagination involves a fantasy of direct access to a reality that speaks for itself At the same time it gives rise to concrete textual practices that open up new directions for literature by interrogating the construction and interpretation of facts

Children born of war in the twentieth century Sabine Lee, 2017-08-18 This book explores the life courses of children born of war in different twentieth century conflicts including the Second World War the Vietnam War the Bosnian War the Rwandan Genocide and the LRA conflict It investigates both governmental and military policies vis vis children born of war and their mothers as well as family and local community attitudes building a complex picture of the multi layered challenges faced by many children born of war within their post conflict receptor communities Based on extensive archival research the book also uses oral history and participatory research methods which allow the author to add the voices of the children born of war to historical analysis

International History of the Twentieth Century and Beyond

Antony Best, Jussi M. Hanhimäki, Joseph A. Maiolo, Kirsten E. Schulze, 2024-09-03 Now in its fourth edition this highly successful global history of the twentieth century is written by four prominent international historians for first year undergraduate level and upward Using their thematic and regional expertise the authors have produced an authoritative yet accessible and seamless account of the history of international relations in the last century covering events in Europe Asia the Middle East Africa and the Americas They focus on the history of relations between states and on the broad ideological economic and cultural forces that have influenced the evolution of international politics over the last 120 years The fourth edition is thoroughly updated to take account of the most recent research and global developments including new material on the impact of the Trump administration on international politics the rise of China under the leadership of Xi Jinping and the origins of the wars in Ukraine and Gaza The book is supported by a fully revised companion website including links to further resources and self testing material which can be found at www.routledgelearning.com/internationalhistory20c

The Media and the Rwanda Genocide Allan Thompson, 2007-01-20 Explores the role of the media in the Rwandan genocide within the country and beyond

Terrorism in the Twenty-First Century Cynthia C. Combs, 2017-11-28 Terrorism in the Twenty First Century helps readers understand terrorism responses to it and current trends that affect the future of this phenomenon Putting terrorism into historical perspective and analyzing it as a form of political violence this text presents the most essential concepts the latest data and numerous case studies to promote effective analysis of terrorist acts Terrorism in the Twenty First Century objectively breaks down the who what why how of terrorism giving readers a way both to understand patterns of behavior and to more critically evaluate forthcoming patterns New to the 8th Edition Provides a more intense exploration of religion as a primary cause of contemporary terrorism Focuses on the role of social media in recruitment and propaganda Examines the radicalization and recruitment by ISIS to fighting and to domestic young people to carry out attacks at home Explores the growing threat and reality of cyber attacks Updates the material on the networking of terrorism today

The Routledge Handbook of Religion, Mass Atrocity, and Genocide Sara E. Brown, Stephen D. Smith, 2021-11-22 The Routledge Handbook of Religion Mass Atrocity and Genocide explores the many and sometimes complicated ways in which religion faith doctrine and practice intersect in societies where mass atrocity and genocide occur This volume is intended as an entry point to questions about mass atrocity and genocide that are asked by and of people of faith and is an outstanding reference source to the key topics historical events and heated debates in this subject area The 39 contributions to the handbook by a team of international contributors span five continents and cover four millennia Each explores the intersection of religion faith and mainly state sponsored mass atrocity and genocide and draws from a variety of disciplines This volume is divided into six core sections Genocide in Antiquity and Holy Wars The Genocide of Indigenous Peoples Religion and the State The Role of Religion during Genocide Post Genocide Considerations Memory Culture Within these sections central issues historical events debates and problems are examined including the Crusades Jihad and ISIS

colonialism the Holocaust desecration of ritual objects politics of religion Shinto nationalism attacks on Rohingya Muslims the Genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda responses to genocide gender based atrocities ritualcide in Cambodia burial sites and mass graves transitional justice forgiveness documenting genocide survivor memory narratives post conflict healing and memorialization The Routledge Handbook of Religion and Genocide is essential reading for students and researchers with an interest in religion and genocide religion and violence and religion and politics It will be of great interest to students of theology philosophy genocide studies narrative studies history and international relations and those in related fields such as cultural studies area studies sociology and anthropology

The Cultural History of War in the Twentieth Century and After Jay Winter, 2022-08-25 This Element is a user's guide to the cultural history of warfare since 1914 It provides summaries of the basic questions historians have posed in what is now a truly global field of research It is divided into three parts The first provides an introduction to the cultural history of the state focusing on the institutions of violence both political and military as well as introducing the key concept of the civilianization of war The second part addresses civil society at war It asks the question as to how do men and women try to make sense and attach meaning to the violence and cruelty of war It also explores commemoration religious life humanitarianism painting cinema and the visual arts and war literature and testimony The third part explores the family gender and migration in wartime and shows how modern war continues to transform the world in which we live today

Rwanda's Genocide K. Moghalu, 2005-11-18 In Rwanda's Genocide Kingsley Moghalu provides an engrossing account and analysis of the international political brinkmanship embedded in the quest for international justice for Rwanda's genocide He takes us behind the scenes to the political and strategic factors that shaped a path breaking war crimes tribunal and demonstrates why the trials at Arusha like Nuremberg Tokyo and the Hague are more than just prosecutions of culprits but also politics by other means This is the first serious book on the politics of justice for Rwanda's genocide Moghalu tells this gripping story with the authority of an insider elegant and engaging writing and intellectual mastery of the subject matter

Namibia Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2015 The author looks at how Namibia was founded as a German colony known as Deutsch S dwestafrika German South West Africa and how it evolved into a nation He explains how it was founded on brutal suppression of the indigenous people including extermination of large numbers of some groups and how on becoming a colony of South Africa its people continued to be subjected to brutal treatment by the white minority rulers who denied them racial equality The author also focuses on the liberation struggle against apartheid and how the country won independence from apartheid South Africa He also looks at how the leaders of the new nation are trying to build the country and construct a national identity on the basis of unity in diversity It is an analysis of identity formation at the national level and consolidation of the state whose relevance is continental in scope studies of other African countries in their quest for unity and construction or reconstruction of their national identities during the post colonial era can benefit from this work It is also a work of comparative analysis in terms of nationhood in the African context and how

Namibia and Tanzania two case studies have sought to construct their national identities the obstacles they have faced and continue to face in the quest for national unity especially in the case of Namibia and why Tanzania has been more successful than most countries on the continent in building a cohesive society where tribalism is virtually non existent enabling it to consolidate its unity and national identity The author also looks at the concept of national character and its relevance to national identity formation and why the national identities of different African countries are weak and what can be done to address the problem It is also an introductory text which may be helpful to some people who are going to Namibia for the first time although it is essentially a scholarly work intended for members of the academic community and specialists in some fields dealing with this southwest African country and its people But members of the general public who want to learn more about Namibia may also find the book to be useful

Opportunities in Global Health Gurinder Shahi, Mana Pirnia (Editors), 2008-12-19 A compilation of topical review papers on opportunities and challenges in global health developed under the guidance of Dr Gurinder Shahi

A Citizen's Guide to American Foreign Policy David Patrick Houghton, 2013-11-20 American foreign policy often looks like a trail of man made debris and disaster Of course the explanations for many poorly made decisions are rather complex In this brief and cogent analysis Houghton shows us that understanding American foreign policy often comes down to recognizing the cognitive limitations of the decision makers which affects the foreign policy process Then there is the nature of the decisions themselves Quite a few decisions in American foreign policy involve tragic choices where leaders are effectively confronted with a series of progressively bad or uncomfortable options And it is equally clear that some policies are not the product of any one individual s preferences but emerge as a consequence of the way in which complex modern governments with large bureaucracies operate Written with the interested layperson in mind as well as students of international affairs this Citizen s Guide to American Foreign Policy asks questions like Why do presidents so often do things which seem to be directly against the national interests of the United States not just in retrospect but even at the time Why do there seem to be so many fiascoes in US foreign policy Why does Congress sometimes tie the hands of the president in foreign affairs Why do presidents seem to respond more to opinion polls or to what s on CNN and Fox News than they do to the core interests of the United States Houghton s overview helps us see past the partisan in fighting that too often obscures the central issues in foreign affairs This is vital required reading for all readers who wish to better understand America s involvement in the world

War And Peace In The 20th Century And Beyond, The Nobel Centennial Symposium Geir Lundestad, Olav Njolstad, 2003-03-21 At the turn of the 21st Century the world was immediately gripped by the War on Terrorism followed by the Iraq War In reflection the 20th Century was a period marked by tremendous technological and economic progress but it was also the most violent century in human history It witnessed two horrendous world wars as well as the conflicts during the Cold War Why do wars persistently erupt among nations particularly the Great Powers What are the primary factors that drive nations to violence power prestige ideology or territory Or is it motivated by

pure fear and mistrust Peering nervously at the 21st Century we wonder whether American supremacy and globalization will help ensure peace and stability Or will shifts in power with the emergence of new economic super nations lead to further tensions and conflicts in this century Together with 29 Peace Nobel laureates an outstanding group of scholars gathered in Oslo Norway on December 6 2001 for the three day Nobel Centennial Symposium to discuss The Conflicts of the 20th Century and the Solutions for the 21st Century Read this book for the scholars candid insights and analyses as well as their thought provoking views on the factors that led to conflicts in the 20th Century and whether the 21st Century will be a more peaceful one This is a rare and possibly the best and only book compilation of the highly intellectual analyses by world experts and Nobel Peace laureates on the perennial issues of War Peace *The Holocaust/Genocide Template in Eastern Europe* Ljiljana Radonić,2020-05-21 The Holocaust Genocide Template in Eastern Europe discusses the memory wars in the course of the post Communist re narration of history since 1989 and the current authoritarian backlash The book focuses specifically on how mnemonic warriors employ the Holocaust template and the concept of genocide in tendentious ways to justify radical policies and externalize the culpability for their international isolation and worsening social and economic circumstances domestically The chapters analyze three dimensions 1 the competing narratives of the universalization of the Holocaust as the negative icon of our era on the one hand and the double genocide paradigm on the other which focuses on our own national suffering under allegedly equally evil Nazism and Communism 2 the juxtaposition of post Communist Eastern Europe and Russia reflected primarily in the struggle of the Baltic states and Ukraine to challenge Russian propaganda a struggle that runs the risk of employing similarly distorting and propagandistic tropes and 3 the post Yugoslav rhetoric portraying one s own group as the new Jews and one s opponents in the wars of the 1990s as akin to Nazis Surveying major battle sites in this memory war memorial museums monuments film and the war over definitions and terminology in relevant public discourse The Holocaust Genocide Template in Eastern Europe will be of great interest to scholars of genocide the Holocaust historical memory and revisionism and Eastern European Politics This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Genocide Research **Law and Society** Matthew Lippman,2020-08-07 Law and Society offers a contemporary overview of the structure and function of legal institutions along with a lively discussion of criminal and civil law and their impact on society Author Matthew Lippman draws on insights from over thirty years of teaching to develop an interdisciplinary approach that introduces students to both the influence of law on society and the influence of society on the law Distinctive coverage of diversity inequality civil liberties and globalism provides an incisive look at the intersection of theory and practice The highly anticipated Third Edition includes updated discussions of issues facing today s society including inequality international human rights privacy and surveillance and social control Included with this title The password protected Instructor Resource Site formally known as SAGE Edge offers access to all text specific resources including a test bank and editable chapter specific PowerPoint slides [Routledge Handbook of Ethnic](#)

Conflict Karl Cordell, Stefan Wolff, 2010-10-18 A definitive global survey of the interaction of race ethnicity nationalism and politics this handbook blends theoretically grounded rigorous analysis with empirical illustrations to provide a state of the art overview of the contemporary debates on one of the most pervasive international security challenges today The contributors to this volume offer a 360 degree perspective on ethnic conflict from the theoretical foundations of nationalism and ethnicity to the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict and to the various strategies adopted in response to it Without privileging any specific explanation of why ethnic conflict happens at a specific place and time or why attempts at preventing or settling it might fail or succeed the Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict enables readers to gain better insights into such defining moments in post Cold War international history as the disintegrations of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia and their respective consequences and the genocide in Rwanda as well as the relative success of conflict settlement efforts in Northern Ireland Macedonia and Aceh By contributing to understanding the varied and multiple causes of ethnic conflicts and to learning from the successes and failures of its prevention and settlement the Handbook makes a powerful case that ethnic conflicts are neither unavoidable nor unresolvable but rather that they require careful analysis and thoughtful and measured responses

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