

FOURTH EDITION

RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

CHANGE and CONTINUITY
in NATIONAL IDENTITY



ANDREI P. TSYGANKOV

Russias Evolving Foreign Policy

Gordon Livermore



Russias Evolving Foreign Policy:

Vladimir Putin and the Evolution of Russian Foreign Policy Bobo Lo, 2008-04-30 Almost three years after the first voluntary handover of power in Russian history this book examines Putin s management of this complex agenda and considers how Moscow s current approach to international relations resembles and differs from that under Yeltsin Examines Putin s management of Russia s foreign policy two years after the first voluntary handover of power in Russian history Considers how Moscow s current approach to international relations resembles and differs from that under Yeltsin Analyses whether changes in foreign policy have been qualitative or largely cosmetic Explores growing talk of a strategic partnership with the US and the West Assesses the realism of such hopes and considers whether we are indeed witnessing a strategic shift in the mentality and conduct of such Russian foreign policy

Russia's Evolving Foreign Policy, 1992-1994 Gordon Livermore, 1994

Russian Foreign Policy Jeffrey Mankoff, 2011-10-16 Now thoroughly updated this widely praised book provides a thoughtful and balanced examination of the development of Russian foreign policy since the end of the Cold War This edition also places developments of the past two decades into the broader sweep of Russian history Jeffrey Mankoff argues that Russia s more assertive behavior since Vladimir Putin became president in 2000 has resulted from both a deep seated consensus among its elite about Russia s identity and interests as well as a favorable convergence of events including the persistence of high energy prices and the check on U S power resulting from the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan Because these factors are the result of long term trends the author argues that there is little reason to expect that the election of Dmitry Medvedev will fundamentally alter Russian foreign policy behavior Presenting an evenhanded treatment of controversial issues Mankoff analyzes Russia s interactions with major global actors including the United States the European Union the Commonwealth of Independent States and China Despite Moscow s often harsh rhetoric and the deployment of Russian forces against Georgia in 2008 the author convincingly demonstrates that there is little reason to fear a return to a Cold War like standoff with the West Instead he argues today s Russia is more interested in restoring what its leaders consider to be its rightful place among the world s major powers rather than in directly challenging the West Thoroughly researched and knowledgeable this book will be invaluable for all readers interested in Russia

Russian Foreign Policy Olga Oliker, 2009 As Russia s economy has grown so have the country s global involvement and influence which often take forms that the United States neither expects nor likes The authors assess Russia s strategic interests and goals examining the country s domestic policies economic development security goals and worldview They assess implications for U S interests and present ways that Washington could work to improve its relations with Moscow

Russian Foreign Policy Eric Shiraev, Konstantin Khudoley, 2018-12-12 Written by two leading scholars this cutting edge textbook provides a comprehensive re evaluation of Russian foreign policy in the 21st century covering its historical development key institutions and actors and processes principles and strategies It integrates domestic and global

perspectives to give a more rounded and balanced assessment of Russia's place in the world. This text will be essential reading on Russian foreign policy modules as well as on broader courses on Russian government and politics. It can also be used as supplementary reading on more general comparative politics and foreign policy modules which use Russia as a key case study.

European Foreign Policy in an Evolving International System N. Casarini, C. Musu, 2007-08-09 European Foreign Policy in an Evolving International System provides the reader with an updated assessment of European Foreign Policy fifteen years after Maastricht. The contributions analyze the level of policy convergence achieved by EU member states in crucial areas and regions of the world.

Russian Foreign Policy and the CIS Nicole J. Jackson, 2003-09-04 This book investigates the options, the debates and the ensuing policies of the fledgling Russian government. It examines the evolution of policy from the collapse of the Soviet Union in December 1991 until the Presidential elections in June 1996. Analysing Russia's actions in the context of contemporary foreign policy theory, Nicole J. Jackson discusses and compares three key conflicts: the separatist war between Moldova and Transnistria, the separatist war between Georgia and Abkhazia, and the civil war in Tajikistan. It will be of interest to students and researchers of international relations, security, foreign policy, analysis and Russian studies.

European Identities and Foreign Policy Discourses on Russia Marco Siddi, 2020-06-09 This book examines the relationship between national identity construction and current foreign policy discourses on Russia in selected European Union member states in 2014-2018. It shows that divergent national discourses on Russia derive from the different ways in which the country was constructed in national identity. The book develops an interpretive theoretical framework and argues that policy makers' agency can profoundly influence the contestation between different identity narratives. It includes case studies in policy areas that are of primary importance for EU-Russia relations such as energy, security, the Nord Stream 2 controversy, the Ukraine crisis, and Russia's military intervention in Syria. Focusing on EU member states that have traditionally taken different stances vis-à-vis Russia (Germany, Poland, and Finland), it shows that at the peak of the Ukraine crisis, national discourses converged towards a pragmatic but critical narrative. As the Ukraine crisis subsided and new events took centre stage in foreign policy discussions (i.e. the Syrian civil war, international terrorism, long-standing and identity-based divergences partly re-emerged in the discourses of policy makers). This became particularly evident during the Nord Stream 2 controversy. Deep-rooted and different perceptions of the Russian 'Other' in EU member states are still influential and lead to divergent national agendas for foreign policy towards Russia. This book will be of interest to students and scholars working in European and EU politics, Russian and Soviet politics, and International Relations.

Russia in the Changing International System Emel Parlar Dal, Emre Erşen, 2019-08-26 This volume seeks to explore Russia's perceptions of the changing international system in the twenty-first century and evaluate the determinants of Russian motives, roles, and strategies towards a number of contemporary regional and global issues. The chapters of the volume discuss various aspects of Russian foreign policy with regard to key actors like the US, EU, and China, international

organizations such as the BRICS Shanghai Cooperation Organization Eurasian Economic Union and Collective Security Treaty Organization and a number of regional conflicts including Ukraine and Syria The contributors seek to understand how the discourses of anti Westernism and post Westernism are employed in the redefinition of Russia's relations with the other actors of the international system and how Russia perceives the concept of regional hegemony particularly in the former Soviet space and the Middle East

Role Theory and Russian Foreign Policy Damian Strycharz, 2022-04-27 Despite the increased interest in Russia and its international behaviour current analyses leave much unexplained Damian Strycharz fills this gap in the literature by analysing leaders' perceptions and the interactions between internal and external factors shaping foreign policy decisions Challenging existing interpretations of Russian foreign policy and advancing our understanding on how role dynamics occur in non democracies Strycharz examines Russia's reactions to the 2003-4 colour revolutions in Georgia and Ukraine the Five Day War in Georgia and the Euromaidan Revolution He argues that divergent reactions to these upheavals result from a profound change in the leadership perceptions of Russia's international responsibilities Consequently a shift in the understanding of Russia's international duties and departure from the Western partner role resulted in more assertive foreign policy behaviour exemplified by the intervention in Georgia and the annexation of Crimea The book demonstrates that processes of foreign policy formation in Russia are more complex and include more actors than commonly assumed Role Theory and Russian Foreign Policy is an ideal resource for scholars and researchers of international relations foreign policy and post Soviet politics

Challenging America's Global Preeminence Thomas Ambrosio, 2017-07-05 Examining the shifts in Russian foreign policy and their potential impact on the status and influence of the United States in the international system this outstanding volume examines why the Kremlin initially sought an alliance with the United States and the internal and external reasons why such a policy was unsustainable In particular it looks for an explanation for the post Cold War vacillations in Russian foreign policy Russia made several decisions which were perceived domestically as being unacceptable capitulations to American interests Consequently a pro Western foreign policy became incompatible with Russian political culture The rapprochement following 9/11 was destined to be temporary due to the decision by the Bush administration to invade Iraq Contributing to the fields of international relations and comparative foreign policy this study provides a fresh approach to the balance bandwagon issue and takes into account the global repercussions of the recent war in Iraq It will be of particular value to specialists in Russian foreign policy international relations theory and US foreign policy

Future NATO John Andreas Olsen, 2020-10-07 Future NATO looks at the challenges facing NATO in the 21st century and examines how the Alliance can adapt to ensure its continued success For more than 70 years the North Atlantic Alliance has helped to preserve peace and stability in the Euro Atlantic area It has been able to adjust to varying political and strategic challenges We must ensure that NATO continues to be effective in the future This requires looking ahead challenging habitual approaches exchanging ideas and advancing new thinking I highly recommend Future NATO to

policymakers military professionals and scholars alike as it offers necessary critical and constructive analysis of current and future challenges posed to our security and defence Annegret Kramp Karrenbauer Minister of Defence Germany Since 1949 NATO has successfully upheld common principles and adapted to new realities As Future NATO examines the Alliance is facing a new set of external and internal challenges in the decades to come The Alliance and its partners need to remain committed to future changes I recommend this excellent study to all but especially to the younger generation of scholars and future policymakers Trine Bramsen Minister of Defence Denmark Over the last 70 years Europe has lived in peace and prosperity because of NATO with unity as our most important weapon We may have our differences but we will continue to work on our common cause to promote peace security and stability To effectively do so NATO needs to continuously adapt to changing security situations An important current challenge is to ensure European Allies take more responsibility for their security But we also need to look at future challenges and find innovative solutions for them Future NATO offers a useful analysis that can help us prepare for what is to come for the Alliance Ank Bijleveld Minister of Defence The Netherlands

Russian Information Warfare Bilyana Lilly, 2022-09-15 Russian Information Warfare Assault on Democracies in the Cyber Wild West examines how Moscow tries to trample the very principles on which democracies are founded and what we can do to stop it In particular the book analyzes how the Russian government uses cyber operations disinformation protests assassinations coup d tats and perhaps even explosions to destroy democracies from within and what the United States and other NATO countries can do to defend themselves from Russia s onslaught The Kremlin has been using cyber operations as a tool of foreign policy against the political infrastructure of NATO member states for over a decade Alongside these cyber operations the Russian government has launched a diverse and devious set of activities which at first glance may appear chaotic Russian military scholars and doctrine elegantly categorizes these activities as components of a single strategic playbook information warfare This concept breaks down the binary boundaries of war and peace and views war as a continuous sliding scale of conflict vacillating between the two extremes of peace and war but never quite reaching either The Russian government has applied information warfare activities across NATO members to achieve various objectives What are these objectives What are the factors that most likely influence Russia s decision to launch certain types of cyber operations against political infrastructure and how are they integrated with the Kremlin s other information warfare activities To what extent are these cyber operations and information warfare campaigns effective in achieving Moscow s purported goals Dr Bilyana Lilly addresses these questions and uses her findings to recommend improvements in the design of U S policy to counter Russian adversarial behavior in cyberspace by understanding under what conditions against what election components and for what purposes within broader information warfare campaigns Russia uses specific types of cyber operations against political infrastructure

Navigating Contemporary Challenges in Global Politics Kahraman SÜVARİ, 2024-11-27 [Russian Policy Towards China and Japan](#) Natasha Kuhrt, 2007-12-24 Drawing on the most up to date

sources this book provides an in depth examination of Russia's relations with China and Japan the two Asia Pacific superpowers in waiting For Russia there has always been more than one Asia after the collapse of the Soviet Union there were those in the Russian elite who saw Asia as implying the economic dynamism of the Asia Pacific with Japan as the main player However there were others who saw the chance for Russia to reassert its claim to be a great power based on Russia's geopolitical and geoeconomic position as a Eurasian power For these China was the power to engage with together China and Russia could control both Heartland and Rim both Eurasia and Asia Pacific whereas accepting Japan's conception of Asia implied regional fragmentation and shared sovereignty This book argues that this strand of thinking mainly confined to nationalists in the El tsin years has now under Putin become the dominant discourse among Russian policymakers Despite opportunities for convergence presented by energy resources even for trilateral cooperation traditional anxiety regarding loss of control over key resource areas in the Russian Far East is now used to inform regional policy leading to a new resource nationalism In light of Russia's new assertiveness in global affairs and its increasing use of the so called energy weapon in foreign policy this book will appeal not only to specialists on Russian politics and foreign policy but also to international relations scholars

Coping with Geopolitical Decline Frédéric Mérand, 2020-10-22 How great powers react to their inevitable decline shapes their own destiny as well as the course of international politics Leaders can decide to engage with others or isolate themselves to build alliances or initiate war to stoke up nationalism or invest in innovation to focus on economic competition or develop their people's soft power While some of these coping strategies foster cooperation others provoke conflict with neighbours In Coping with Geopolitical Decline leading political scientists historians and sociologists explore the strategies adopted by leaders and domestic elites to prevent reverse or deny the decline of their country Analyzing four European cases Byzantium England France Russia before turning to the contemporary debate in the United States they argue that geopolitics is not fate Coping strategies depend on the context which includes cultural representations of decline the experience of military defeat and domestic politics Whether elites choose to modernize their economy bolster their diplomatic status or launch preventive war makes a difference in the extent and speed of a country's decline By the same token coping strategies affect world order A well managed decline allows for a peaceful power transition Some strategies however may preserve the peace at the expense of a country's standing while others will stave off decline but encourage imperialist adventures or precipitate military conflicts As the United States challenges the liberal international order fights back China's ascendancy and reconsiders its traditional alliances Coping with Geopolitical Decline analyzes key lessons from Europe's experience and provides comparative insight into the likely dynamics of cooperation and conflict in the twenty first century

The 1999-2000 Elections in Russia Vicki L. Hesli, William M. Reisinger, 2003-08-18 Sample Text

Brexit, President Trump, and the Changing Geopolitics of Eastern Europe Theodor Tudoroiu, 2018-04-05 This book analyzes the combined consequences of Brexit and of the new US foreign policy under President Trump on the

geopolitical situation of Eastern Europe It perceives the evolution of the East European regional security complex as a struggle between the European Union's Kantian win-win geopolitical vision and Russia's neoclassical geopolitics also promoted by President Trump In the most probable scenario the latter approach will have the upper hand The EU's post-Brexit control by the Franco-German axis will likely be followed by the geopolitical irrelevance of the EU due to the renationalization of member states foreign policy with Germany becoming the main West European actor Consequently Eastern Europe will be turned into the arena of a mainly three-cornered neoclassical geopolitics rivalry opposing Russia the Franco-German axis and then Germany and the US in alliance with the post-Brexit UK and certain East European states The book will appeal to scholars across the fields of International Relations Geopolitics European Studies and Area Studies

A Strategy for Stable Peace James E. Goodby, Piet Buwalda, Dmitrii Trenin, 2002 The United States Russia and all the nations of Europe could eliminate war as a means of settling disputes among themselves It will not be easy but it is within their reach Thus begins this bold and yet pragmatic argument for creating a security community that runs from Vancouver to Vladivostok In *A Strategy for Stable Peace* three eminent diplomats and scholars from Europe and the United States urge us to make the new decade a turning point in history In place of the wars and near wars that have plagued Euroatlantic relations over centuries close and enduring cooperation can gradually be built on the basis of shared interests and common values After first outlining the concept of stable peace the volume describes the current political economic and security climates within Russia the European Union and the United States and then assesses various models before recommending a strategy for achieving a stable peace Drawing on their extensive experience the authors recommend a series of concrete practicable policies both long and near term that the leaders of their nations can adopt

Russia Philip Longworth, 2024-06-04 Through the centuries Russia has swung sharply between successful expansionism catastrophic collapse and spectacular recovery This illuminating history traces these dramatic cycles of boom and bust from the late Neolithic age to Ivan the Terrible and from the height of Communism to the truncated Russia of today Philip Longworth explores the dynamics of Russia's past through time and space from the nameless adventurers who first penetrated this vast inhospitable terrain to a cast of dynamic characters that includes Ivan the Terrible Catherine the Great and Stalin His narrative takes in the magnificent historic cities of Kiev Moscow and St Petersburg it stretches to Alaska in the east to the Black Sea and the Ottoman Empire to the south to the Baltic in the west and to Archangel and the Arctic Ocean to the north Who are the Russians and what is the source of their imperialistic culture Why was Russia so driven to colonize and conquer From Kievan Rus the first ever Russian state which collapsed with the invasion of the Mongols in the thirteenth century to ruthless Muscovy the Russian Empire of the eighteenth century and finally the Soviet period this groundbreaking study analyses the growth and dissolution of each vast empire as it gives way to the next Refreshing in its insight and drawing on a vast range of scholarship this book also explicitly addresses the question of what the future holds for Russia and her

neighbors and asks whether her sphere of influence is growing

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