# The Royal Navy and and the Slave Trade



Raymond C. Howell

# **Royal Navy And The Slave Trade**

**Leonardo Marques** 

#### **Royal Navy And The Slave Trade:**

The Royal Navy and the Slave Trade Raymond C. Howell, 2022-09-21 The Royal Navy and the Slave Trade first published in 1987 offers a detailed analysis of the Royal Navy s slave trade suppression on the East Coast of Africa an area often neglected in studies of the campaigns against the slavers It traces the naval impact on the Arab slave trade from Zanzibar dominions and the political implications of that involvement The naval contribution to the broader Imperial debate is also considered It breaks new ground by dealing with naval operations off East Africa and by presenting an analysis of the interaction of the various Imperial officials in the region and the subsequent development of British policy Navy and the Slavers W.E.F. Ward, 2022-09-21 The Royal Navy and the Slavers first published in 1969 examines not only the Royal Navy s 60 year campaign to eradicate slavery but also the British Government s diplomatic pressure on other countries to discontinue the slave trade It analyses Captain's logs and despatches and their evidence at trials of the men they captured as well as looking at the messages from British ambassadors and consuls around the world Royal Navy in Suppressing the Slave Trade Emre Yildiz, 2013-08-19 Seminar paper from the year 2013 in the subject Politics Region Western Europe grade 1 00 Jacobs University Bremen gGmbH School of Humanities and Social Sciences course International Relations of the 19th Century Internationale Beziehungen im 19 Jahrhundert language English abstract Once the abolishment campaign started in 1806 the British increasingly engaged in persuading other countries to cease their trades in slaves and further by employing naval forces as of 1808 the British actively pursued the implementation of the prohibition laws in West Africa's Atlantic regions However thirty years after the Navy had started its counteracting work by looking at the achievements of the Royal Navy the British Parliamentary Committees saliently concluded that the suppression had been a failure so far What were the difficulties the British Navy faced and made their activities considered as unsuccessful While scholars dealt thoroughly with the Atlantic Slave Trade and its suppression between 1808 and 1867 little attention has been paid to the various limitations and difficulties the Royal Navy had to operate under in the first four decades of its commence This essay aims to provide an understanding as to why the British Navy had achieved so little initially in suppressing the forced migration of slaves from Africa to the Americas It will look at a variety of aspects and factors which seem to play a significant role in exacerbating the Navy s operation until 1850 It will argue that the interplay of these factors is mainly responsible for preventing the Navy from working effectively against the Atlantic Slave Traffic The Royal Navy and the Slave Trade Raymond Howell,1987 Royal Navy Versus the Slave Traders Bernard Edwards, 2008-03-24 The acclaimed naval historian sheds significant light on the Royal Navy s role in fighting the African slave trade through years of bitter battle at sea On March 16th 1807 the British Parliament passed The Abolition of the Slave Trade Act The following year the Royal Navy's West African Squadron was formed for the purpose of stopping and searching ships at sea suspected of carrying enslaved people But with typical thoroughness the Royal Navy took the fight to the enemy

sailing boldly up uncharted rivers and creeks to attack the barracoon's where slave traders prepared their shipments For much of its long campaign against the evil of slavery Britain's Navy fought alone and unrecognized Its enemies were many and formidable Ranged against it were the African chiefs who sold their own people into slavery and the slave ships of the rest of the world heavily armed and prepared to do battle to protect their right to traffic in so called black ivory the Slavers Peter Grindal, 2019 Much is known about Britain's role in the Atlantic slave trade during the eighteenth century but few are aware of the sustained campaign against slaving conducted by the Royal Navy after the passing of the Slave Trade Abolition Act of 1807 Peter Grindal provides the definitive account of this little known yet important part of the British European and American history Drawing on original sources to provide a comprehensive and engaging narrative of the naval operations against slavers of all nations in particular Portugal Spain the Netherlands and Brazil he describes how illegal traders sought to evade treaty obligations reveals the obduracy of the USA that prolonged the slave trade and shows how despite inadequate resources the Royal navy s sixty year campaign forced slavers to expend ever greater sums top conduct their business and confront the losses inflicted by capture and condemnation A work that will transform our understanding of the Royal Navy s campaign against the Atlantic slave trade Britain's War Against the Slave Trade Anthony Sullivan, 2020-04-30 The true story of the Royal Navy's sixty year campaign to stop slavery across the British Empire decades before the American Civil War Long before recorded history men women and children had been seized by conguering tribes and nations to be employed or traded as slaves Greeks Romans Vikings and Arabs were among the earliest of many peoples involved in the slave trade and across Africa the buying and selling of slaves was widespread There was at the time nothing unusual in Britain's somewhat belated entry into the slave trade transporting natives from Africa's west coast to the plantations of the New World What was unusual was Britain's decision in 1807 to ban the slave trade throughout the British Empire Britain later persuaded other countries to follow suit but this did not stop this lucrative business So the Royal Navy went to war against the slavers in due course establishing the West Africa Squadron which was based at Freetown in Sierra Leone This force grew throughout the nineteenth century until a sixth of the Royal Navy s ships and marines was employed in the battle against the slave trade Between 1808 and 1860 the West Africa Squadron captured 1 600 slave ships and freed 150 000 Africans In Britain's War Against the Slave Trade naval historian Anthony Sullivan reveals the story behind this little known campaign Whereas Britain is usually and justifiably condemned for its earlier involvement in the slave trade the truth is that in time the Royal Navy undertook a major and expensive operation to end what was and is an evil business Roval Navy Versus the Slave Traders Bernard Edwards, 2021-08-30 On 16 March 1807 the British Parliament passed The Abolition of the Slave Trade Act In the following year the Royal Navy's African Squadron was formed its mission to stop and search ships at sea suspected of carrying slaves from Africa to the Americas and the Middle East With typical thoroughness the Royal Navy went further and took the fight to the enemy sailing boldly up uncharted rivers and creeks to attack the

barracoon's where the slaves were assembled ready for shipment For much of its long campaign against the evil of slavery Britain's Navy fought alone and unrecognised Its enemies were many and formidable Ranged against it were the African chiefs who sold their own people into slavery the Arabs who rode shotgun on the slave caravans to the coast and the slave ships of the rest of the world heavily armed and prepared to do battle to protect their right to traffic in the forbidden black ivory The war was long and bitter and the cost to the Royal Navy in ships and men heavy but the result was worthy of the sacrifices made The abolition of the slave trade led to a scramble for empires and in place of slaves Africa began to export cocoa coffee timber palm oil cotton and ores all very much in demand in the West The Royal Navy and the Suppression of the Atlantic Slave Trade C.1807-1867 Mary Wills, 2012 This thesis examines the Royal Navy's efforts to suppress the transatlantic slave trade between 1807 and the mid 1860s The role of the West Africa squadron in detaining slave ships embarking from the West African coast was instrumental in the transformation of Britain's profile from a prolific slave trading nation to the principal emancipator of enslaved Africans The wider framework for naval suppression encompassed international law official policy and diplomacy but at the operational frontline of the campaign were naval personnel This history of suppression shifts the emphasis from political and diplomatic contexts to the experiences of naval officers tasked with the delivery of the anti slavery message positioning them at the heart of Britain's abolitionist campaign on the West African coast Through officers narratives and personal testimonies found in letters journals report books and diaries it examines the reactions relations and encounters of these agents of change and their contributions to the exchange of information crucial to Britain's anti slavery efforts in West Africa The personal social and cultural experiences of naval officers provide insight into attitudes towards the key themes of Britain's abolitionist mission namely anti slavery beliefs burgeoning empire and national identity In their responsibilities to confront the human trauma of the slave trade and liberate enslaved Africans officers engaged with humanitarian ideals and anti slavery rhetoric These ideas had significant impact on how they conceived their identity as Britons and the nature of their duty as naval personnel but could be undermined by their disgust at the conditions of service on the West African coast Officers were also at the forefront of Britain s broader anti slavery assault on shore intended to reform West African society to European civilised standards In their encounters with slavery and African peoples officers faced numerous concerns including concepts of racial identity paternalism and the true The Black Joke A.E. Rooks, 2022-01-18 A groundbreaking history of the Black Joke the most meanings of freedom famous member of the British Royal Navy s anti slavery squadron and the long fight to end the transatlantic slave trade The most feared ship in Britain's West Africa Squadron His Majesty's brig Black Joke was one of a handful of ships tasked with patrolling the western coast of Africa in an effort to end hundreds of years of global slave trading Sailing after the spectacular fall of Napoleon in France yet before the rise of Queen Victoria's England Black Joke was first a slaving vessel itself and one with a lightning fast reputation only a lucky capture in 1827 allowed it to be repurposed by the Royal Navy to

catch its former compatriots Over the next five years the ship's diverse crew and dedicated commanders would capture more ships and liberate more enslaved people than any other in the Squadron Now author A E Rooks chronicles the adventures on this ship and its crew in a brilliant lively narrative of the history of Britain's suppression efforts As Britain slowly attempted to snuff out the transatlantic slave trade by way of treaty and negotiation enforcing these policies fell to the Black Joke and those that sailed with it as they battled slavers weather disasters and interpersonal drama among captains and crew that reverberated across oceans In this history of the daring feats of a single ship the abolition of the international slave trade is revealed as an inexplicably extended exercise involving tense negotiations between many national powers both colonizers and formerly colonized that would stretch on for decades longer than it should have Harrowing and heartbreaking The Black Joke is a crucial and deeply compelling work of history both as a reckoning with slavery and abolition and as a lesson about the power of political will or the lack thereof Africa Squadron Donald L. Canney, 2006 Donald L Canney OCOs study is the first book length history of the U S NavyOCOs Africa Squadron Established in 1842 to enforce the ban on importing slaves to the United States in twenty yearsOCO time the squadron proved ineffective To officers and enlisted men alike duty in the squadron was unpopular The equatorial climate departmental neglect and judicial indifference which allowed slavers back at sea all contributed to the sailorsOCO frustration Later the most damaging allegation was that the squadron had failed at its mission Canney investigates how this unit earned a poor reputation and whether it is deserved Though U S warships seized slave vessels as early as 1800 four decades passed before the Navy established a permanent squadron off the western coast of Africa to interdict U S flag vessels participating in this trade Canney traces the NavyOCOs role in interdicting the slave trade Great BritainOCOs pressure on the U S government to curb slave traffic the creation of the squadron and how individual politicians department secretaries captains and squadron commanders interpreted the laws and orders from higher authorities changing squadron operations While famous ships and captains served on this station none won distinction in the Africa Squadron In the final analysis the squadron was unsuccessful even though it was the NavyOCOs only permanent squadron with a specific congressionally mandated mission to maintain a quasi blockade on a foreign shore While Canney exonerates southern born naval captains who approached their work as diligently as their counterparts from the north he demonstrates how the secretaries of the NavyOCopro slavery southern politiciansOConeglected the squadron Sweet Water and Bitter Siân Rees, 2009 When the abolitionist Granville Sharpe bought land in Sierra Leone to repatriate freed slaves one former slave living in London foresaw trouble Is it possible asked Ottobah Cugoano biblically that a fountain should send forth both sweet water and bitter Could the slave trade be abolished from West Africa when West Africa was its Squadron John Broich, 2017-11-28 This naval history reveals the story of Victorian era officers and abolitionists source who fought the illegal slave trade in the Indian Ocean Though the British Empire outlawed the slave trade in 1807 many British ships continued the practice for decades along the eastern coast of Africa The Royal Navy s response was to dispatch

a squadron charged with patrolling the African coast for rogue slave ships In Squadron John Broich tells the story of the four Royal Naval officers who made it their personal mission to end the still rampant slave trade The campaign was quickly cancelled when it began to interfere with the interests of the wealthy merchant class But in time a coalition of naval officers and abolitionists forced the British government s hand into eradicating the slave trade entirely Drawing on firsthand accounts and archives throughout the UK Broich tells a tale of defiance in the face of political corruption while delivering thrills in the tradition of high seas heroism If it weren t a true story Squadron would be right at home alongside Patrick O Brian s Master and Commander series Preventive Squadron. The Royal Navy and the West African Slave Trade, 1811-1868 Philip Aubrey, 1948 The suppression of the Atlantic slave trade Robert Burroughs, Richard Huzzey, 2017-03-01 The suppression of the Atlantic slave trade has puzzled nineteenth century contemporaries and historians since as the British Empire turned naval power and moral outrage against a branch of commerce it had done so much to promote The assembled authors bridge the gap between ship and shore to reveal the motives effects and legacies of this campaign As the first academic history of Britain's campaign to suppress the Atlantic slave trade in more than thirty years the book gathers experts in history literature historical geography museum studies and the history of medicine to analyse naval suppression in light of recent work on slavery and empire Three sections reveal the policies experiences and representations of slave trade suppression from the perspectives of metropolitan Britons liberated Africans black sailors colonialists and naval officers The Victorian Empire and Britain's Maritime World, 1837-1901 M. Taylor, 2013-10-04 A wide ranging new survey of the role of the sea in Britain's global presence in the 19th century Mostly at peace but sometimes at war Britain grew as a maritime empire in the Victorian era This collection looks at British sea power as a strategic moral and cultural force Slave Trade Profiteers in the Western Indian Ocean Hideaki Suzuki,2017-10-12 This book examines how slave traders interacted with and resisted the British suppression campaign in the nineteenth century western Indian Ocean By focusing on the transporters buyers sellers and users of slaves in the region the book traces the many links between slave trafficking and other types of trade Drawing upon first person slave accounts travelogues and archival sources it documents the impact of abolition on Zanzibar politics Indian merchants East African coastal urban societies and the entirety of maritime trade in the region Ultimately this ground breaking work uncovers how western Indian Ocean societies experienced the slave trade suppression campaign as a political intervention with important implications for Indian Ocean history and the history of the slave trade **Envoys of Abolition** Mary Wills, 2019-11-19 Drawing on substantial collections of previously unpublished papers this book examines personal experiences of British naval officers employed in suppressing the transatlantic slave trade from West Africa in the nineteenth century It illuminates cultural encounters the complexities of British abolitionism and extraordinary military service at sea and in African territories

Britain's War Against the Slave Trade Anthony Sullivan, 2020 The United States and the Transatlantic Slave

Trade to the Americas, 1776-1867 Leonardo Marques, 2016-10-25 An investigation of US participation in the transatlantic slave trade to the American from the American Revolution to the Civil War While much of modern scholarship has focused on the American slave trade s impact within the United States considerably less has addressed its effects in other parts of the Americas A rich analysis of a complex subject this study draws on Portuguese Brazilian and Spanish primary documents as well as English language material to shed new light on the changing behavior of slave traders and their networks particularly in Brazil and Cuba Slavery in these nations as Marques shows contributed to the mounting tensions that would ultimately lead to the U S Civil War Taking a truly Atlantic perspective Marques outlines the multiple forms of U S involvement in this traffic amid various legislation and shifting international relations exploring the global processes that shaped the history of this participation

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