

OTTOMAN REFORM, REORGANIZATION

■ Attempt to reform military

- Led to violent Janissary revolt (1807-1808), suppression of Janissaries
- Reformer Mahmud II (1808-1839) became sultan after revolt
- Janissaries resisted, Mahmud had them killed; reforms followed
- He built an European-style army, academies, schools, roads, and telegraph



■ Legal, educational reforms

- Called Tanzimat ("reorganization") era (1839-1876)
- Ruling class sought sweeping restructuring to strengthen state
- Broad legal reforms, modeled after Napoleon's civic code
- State reform of education (1846), free and compulsory primary education (1869)
- Undermined authority of the *ulama*, enhanced the state authority

■ Opposition to Tanzimat reforms

- Religious conservatives critical of attack on Islamic law and tradition
- Legal equality for minorities resented by some, even a few minority leaders
- Young Ottomans wanted more reform: freedom, autonomy, decentralization
- High-level bureaucrats wanted more power, checks on the sultan's power

■ Cycles of reform and repression

- 1876, coup staged by bureaucrats who demanded a constitutional government
- New sultan Abd al-Hamid II (1876-1909)
 - Proved an autocrat: suspended constitution, dissolved parliament, and punished liberals
 - Reformed army and administration: became source of the new opposition

■ The Young Turks

- After 1889, an active body of opposition led by army, navy officers
- Called for universal suffrage, equality, freedom, secularization, women's rights
- Forced Abd al-Hamid to restore constitution, dethroned him (1909)
- Nationalistic: favored Turkish dominance within empire, led to Arab resistance

■ The empire survived only because of distrust among European powers

Reform As Reorganization

**Royce Hanson, Julius Margolis, Melvin
R. Levin, William Letwin**



Reform As Reorganization:

Reform as Reorganization Royce Hanson, Julius Margolis, Melvin R. Levin, William Letwin, 2017-02-17 As the fourth report in a series on the Governance of Metropolitan Areas Reform as Reorganization explores the welfare and development of metropolitan America in terms of political reorganization Originally published in 1974 this study reflects on metropolitan problems and governmental structure to provide some new options for policy makers and an overview of what political action can be taken This title will be of interest to students of Environmental Studies as well as professionals *Administrative Reform in Developing Nations* Ali Farazmand, 2001-11-30 Under pressure from the World Bank the International Monetary Funds and the World Trade Organization governments of both industrialized and less developed nations have undertaken extensive reforms and reorganization to streamline their public sectors This volume with chapters written by authorities from around the world provides information on administrative reform in varied nations Following an introduction which sets a theoretical framework the book contains sections devoted to Asia the Near Middle East Africa and a comparison of East South Europe and Asia Administrative reform has become a widespread challenge to national and sub national governments around the globe Under pressure from the World Bank the International Monetary Funds and the World Trade Organization governments of both industrialized and less developed nations have undertaken extensive reforms and reorganization to streamline their public sectors This volume with chapters written by authorities from around the world provides information on administrative reform in varied nations Developing nations face acute problems on a daily basis making administrative reform an essential function of public administration With chapters devoted to experiences in such nations as Korea India Iran Turkey the Arab States Nigeria and South Africa this volume sheds valuable light on administrative reform in developing countries and provides lessons for future policy actions Executive Reorganization Proposals United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Operations, 1971 Reorganization of the Bureau of Indian Affairs United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Indian Affairs (1993-), 2003 *Reforming the United Nations: New Initiatives and Past Efforts* Joachim Müller, This three volume set describes and brings together 50 key reform proposals originating inside and outside the United Nations The documentation contained in this publication touches upon all aspects of the United Nations and covers the full spectrum of proposals and initiatives It is hoped that the information provided will assist those involved in current efforts in reassessing and reshaping the Organization and will serve as a useful reference set for policy makers researchers and the interested public **Do Reorganization Costs Matter for Efficiency?** Xavier Gine, Inessa Love, 2006 The authors study the effect of reorganization costs on the efficiency of bankruptcy laws They develop a simple model that predicts that in a regime with high costs the law fails to achieve the efficient outcome of liquidating unviable businesses and reorganizing viable ones The authors test the model using the Colombian bankruptcy reform of 1999 Using data from 1 924 firms filing for bankruptcy between 1996 and 2003 they find that the pre reform reorganization proceeding was so inefficient

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of reform efforts and the core beliefs that guided them The six reform areas are contracting out personnel policy agency reorganization budgeting federalism policies and procedures and performance management The book shows how too often these prescriptions for reform have tried to apply techniques from the private sector or a parliamentary system that do not transfer well to the structure of the US federal system and its democratic and political traditions Mindful of the ineffectiveness of a one size fits all approach Radin does not propose a single path for reform but calls instead for a truly honest assessment of past efforts as today s reformers design a new conceptual and strategic roadmap for the future

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