



The Role of Medicinal Plants in the Development of Afghanistan's Economy and Trade

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Review Article

Volume 8 Issue 2

Received Date: April 18, 2024

Published Date: May 07, 2024

DOI: 10.23880/oajpr-16000313

Abstract

Securing a favorable place in the global trade market and achieving sustainable economic growth are among the objectives of developing countries. A country's commercial status has significantly improved as a result of increased exports and improved economic conditions brought about by the growth of its domestic output. Medicinal plants (MPs) are a significant and productive part of the economies of the majority of countries, including Afghanistan. Afghanistan has an exceptional capacity for the production and export of MPs and herbal medications because of its unique geopolitical situation and climate. Because of their varied temperatures and geographic locations, the many provinces in the country offer considerable possibilities for the investment, commerce, and cultivation of these species. In addition to receiving basic healthcare, they may create jobs, stop the loss of the green flora so that certain significant wild species can be domesticated, and protect the environment with careful planning in this area. This article's goal is to review the contribution that MPs have made to the country's commerce and economic growth. Based on the results, it can be said that MPs have a multifaceted function in the expansion and growth of the Afghanistan's economy and commerce, and taking this into account, it is possible to understand the significance of these products on the list of significant exports from the Country. MPs are viewed as a potential link between biodiversity preservation, accessible healthcare, and sustainable economic growth.

Keywords: Medicinal Plants; Economic Growth and Development; Domestication of Wild Plants; Trade; Afghanistan

Abbreviations: WHO: World Health Organization; MPs: Medicinal Plants; TM: Traditional Medicine; GDP: Gross Domestic Product; GIDs: Gastrointestinal Disorders; CVDs: Cardiovascular Diseases; MAIL: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock.

Introduction

One of the goals of developing countries is to achieve sustainable economic growth, and identification of the

factors affecting this phenomenon is very important in this regard. Finding a country's assets and building on them to secure a favorable position in the global trade scene is one of the fundamental strategies for assigning an active role and strengthening this position in the process of economic globalization.

The country's commercial situation has greatly improved as a result of the growth of domestic production, which has also improved the economy and led to an increase in exports.

Medicinal Plants An Expanding Role In Development

Salman M. A. Salman



Medicinal Plants An Expanding Role In Development:

Medicinal Plants Jitendra Srivastava, John Lambert, Noel Vietmeyer, 1996 All 15 new independent states established in the economic space of the former Soviet Union suffered big declines in output and trade after their independence This study summarizes cross country experience on the role of trade and payments policies in the linked contraction of output and trade by drawing on eight country case studies Estonia the Kyrgyz Republic Latvia Lithuania Moldova Russia Ukraine and Uzbekistan The results of the case studies show that trade reform and reorientation of trade toward the rest of the world have done much to arrest the decline in output usually associated with the transformation from plan to market Also available in Russian Stock no 13687 ISBN 0 8213 3687 8

Medicinal Plants John Lambert, Jitendra Srivastava, Noel Vietmeyer, 1997-01-01 The complex and important relationship between public expenditure and economic performance has been the subject of numerous econometric studies But the studies remain inconclusive some results have shown positive relationships while others are negative Thus there is no conventional wisdom backed by statistical evidence on this relationship nor is there any sort of clear theoretical underpinning that explains how the aggregate of government spending acts on the growth of total output This book studies the role of public expenditures in a noneconometric way by examining a number of specific instances of these expenditures and their direct effect on economic performance Specifically the authors presents scenarios from Botswana Ghana Guinea Kenya and Zambia and ask a series of questions to identify and illuminate the impact of these instances of public expenditure on a number of variables that help measure economic performance These examples are then used to make generalizations about the relationship between public spending and economic performance

Development of Plant-Based Medicines: Conservation, Efficacy and Safety Praveen K. Saxena, 2013-03-14 The plant is often the most neglected part of plant based medicine Throughout time humans have searched collected and effectively used plants for healing Currently the medicinal plant based business is flourishing at a dramatic pace and at the expense of an already declining population of plant species many of which are on the verge of extinction In spite of this history and popularity the mystery of what transforms a plant into a medicinal plant persists and there are chronic problems with ensuring the safety and efficacy of medicinal plant products Therefore there is a real need for a full characterization of medicinal plant species and for the development and application of novel technologies for the production of plant based medicines This book highlights some of the recent advances and new approaches to the development of technologies for plant based medicines and is intended to stimulate new discussions among researchers regulatory authorities and pharmaceutical organizations leading to significant advancements in the field

Biotechnology for Medicinal Plants Suman Chandra, Hemant Lata, Ajit Varma, 2012-08-10 Plant based medicines play an important role in all cultures and have been indispensable in maintaining health and combating diseases The identification of active principles and their molecular targets from traditional medicine provides an enormous opportunity for drug development Using modern biotechnology plants with

specific chemical compositions can be mass propagated and genetically improved for the extraction of bulk active pharmaceuticals. Although there has been significant progress in the use of biotechnology using tissue cultures and genetic transformation to investigate and alter pathways for the biosynthesis of target metabolites, there are many challenges involved in bringing plants from the laboratory to successful commercial cultivation. This book presents the latest advances in the development of medicinal drugs including topics such as plant tissue cultures, secondary metabolite production, metabolomics, metabolic engineering, bioinformatics, and future biotechnological directions.

A Survey of Health Reform in Central Asia Jeni Klugman, George Schieber, Timothy E. Heleniak, 1996-01-01 World Bank Technical Paper No 352 Six years into the transition from planned to market economies in Central and Eastern Europe, high unemployment rates, including a growing proportion of the long term unemployed, represent a serious challenge to social welfare systems and policymakers. This paper analyzes labor market development in nine transition countries of the region by focusing on the dynamics of labor force behavior, employment and unemployment. The countries include Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, the Slovak Republic, and Slovenia.

Urban Air Quality Management Strategy in Asia Jitendra J. Shah, Tanvi Nagpal, 1997-01-01 World Bank Technical Paper No 384 This study analyzes how technology support institutions and government policies have improved the technology of firms and the machine industry as a whole. It focuses on institutional factors contributing to the improvement of the technological capabilities of Japanese firms, using the casting sector as a case study because of its important role in the industry.

Governance and Regulation of Power Pools and System Operators James Barker, 1997-01-01 Annotation World Bank Technical Paper No 382 This technical paper compares and contrasts the governance and regulation of new style power pools in Australia, Canada, Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. These trading markets in electricity commodities and services are explored in various ways. The authors review the basic governance models, compare decisionmakers in the industry, examine market surveillance methods used, and explore the role of government and the regulator. The paper emphasizes the lessons that can be learned from international experiences.

Listening to Farmers, 1997-01-01 Agro ecological

Investing in Pastoralism David John Pratt, François Le Gall, C. de Haan, 1997-01-01 World Bank Technical Paper No 365 The World Bank has been supporting range livestock development since the 1960s, gaining experience that currently contributes to best practices in natural resource management (NRM) in pastoral areas. This report focuses on NRM in the arid rangelands used by pastoralists in Africa and the Middle East, offering guidelines for development. An introductory chapter on the nature of NRM is followed by advice on preparing for project intervention and by guidelines for specific project components. A concluding chapter considers the broader implications for international agencies, particularly the World Bank. Eight annexes provide additional background information and advice as well as a user guide for practitioners.

ETHNOBOTANICAL STUDY OF BOLANGIR, ODISHA ETHNOBOTANICAL STUDY OF BOLANGIR, ODISHA, IT WILL

CONTAIN ABOUT THE DETAILS OF SOME TRADITIONAL PLANTS AND THEIR USES IN HERBAL THERAPY

Micropropagation of Medicinal Plants: Volume 1 T. Pullaiah, 2024-02-20 This volume presents information about protocols for micropropagation of more than 40 species of medicinal plants The contents combine knowledge about the scientific principles of micropropagation with state of the art updates in tissue culture techniques presented by plant scientists The readers will learn about techniques required to grow plants in challenging conditions that aim to reduce the impacts of injudicious harvesting deforestation climate change pollution urbanization and other factors that limit the ability to meet current demand General topics such as biotization and pharmaceutical investigation are also included to guide readers about the significance of these plants in research and development for new medicines The book provides protocols for micropropagation of important medicinal plants like *Rauvolfia serpentina* *Catharanthus roseus* *Withania somnifera* *Tylophora indica* *Bacopa monnieri* *Aloe vera* *Phyllanthus amarus* *Allium sativum* *Moringa oleifera* *Operculina turpethum* *Glycyrrhiza glabra* *Pterocarpus marsupium* *Vetiver* grass *Ruta graveolens* *Tinospora cordifolia* *Kaempferia* *Hedychium* *Decalepis hamiltonii* *Saraca asoca* *Wrightia tinctoria* *Wrightia arborea* *Artemisia absinthium* *Aegle marmelos* *Atropa acuminata* *Atropa belladonna* *Alpinia* species *Hedychium* species and *Cissus* species This book is a handy reference for medicinal chemists horticulturists and pharmacists who want to learn about the growth and conservation of important medicinal herbs and plants Readership Medicinal chemists horticulturists and pharmacists Satisfying Urban Thirst R. Maria Saleth, Ariel Dinar, 1997 Vietnam s educational record is impressive 91 percent of children between the ages of 5 and 10 are enrolled in school and 88 percent of the countrys working age population is literate However emerging market forces within Vietnam as well as examples and competition from its economically vibrant neighbors raise important new challenges for the countrys education and training E T system The government of Vietnam has set ambitious targets for increasing enrollments in E T institutions but one question remains unanswered What policies are required to ensure that an expanded E T system will give its graduates the knowledge skills and attitudes demanded by private sector employers and critical to the smooth functioning of a leaner public sector in the future NULL This study attempts to answer the question and thereby assist education policymakers in Vietnam in making equitable and efficient choices The report is divided into six chapters The first two chapters set the general context for a consideration of E T costs and financing in Vietnam and explain how the system is presently organized and managed The third and fourth chapters assess the current financing system including the state budget and other sources of public funding and calculate the cost per student year and the cost per graduate at each level Chapter 5 examines the social rates of return and the cost burdens for different groups within the country The final chapter looks ahead to the next decade and draws lessons from other countries **Conserving medicinal species : securing a healthy future** ,2006 **Options for Rural Telecommunications Development** Andrew Dymond, 1997-01-01 World Bank Technical Paper No 366 The quantitative and qualitative approaches to poverty measurement and analysis have

often been treated by practitioners as two distinct even opposing approaches This paper highlights the key characteristics of the two approaches examines the strengths and weaknesses of each and analyzes the potential for combining the two approaches in analytical work on poverty The main conclusion of this paper is that sole reliance on either the quantitative or the qualitative approach is often likely to be less desirable than combining the two

Handbook of Oleoresins Gulzar Ahmad Nayik, Amir Gull, Tariq Ahmad Ganaie, 2022-06-07 An Oleoresin represents the true essence of spices enriched with volatile and non volatile essential oil and resinous fractions The oleoresin represents the wholesome flavor of the spice a cumulative effect of the sensation of smell and taste Therefore it is designated as true essence of the spice and can replace spice powders in food products without altering the flavor profile Our earth comprises a plethora of spices that have carved a niche in the global market in medicinal and health related food products These spices play a dual role as a food ingredient and a therapeutic agent preventing various diseases This industry has acquired tremendous attention not only from consumers but also from scientific communities and various food manufacturing organizations

Handbook of Oleoresins Extraction Characterization and Applications is a snapshot of information on oleoresins production composition properties applications medicinal health properties and more It is designed to be a practical tool for the various professionals who develop and market spices and oleoresins

Key Features Contains comprehensive information on the major oleoresins of the world Discusses the extraction and characterization of major spice oleoresins Covers the safety and toxicity of oleoresins Sheds light on relationship between oleoresins and health benefits The world is moving towards natural products Spices lend color taste and flavor and oleoresins are good source of antioxidants and have preservative as well as therapeutic power Therefore it is important to understand and document the chemistry characterization properties and applications of oleoresins as found in this handbook

New Evaluation Procedures for a New Generation of Water-related Projects Ronald G. Cummings, Ariel Dinar, Douglas Olson, 1996-01-01 This groundbreaking study presents the results of a large survey of more than 400 industrial firms in Russia conducted by the World Bank in mid 1994 The survey examined the role and organization of the enterprise sector which is a key issue in transition economies particularly in Russia where a concerted attempt has been made to change ownership arrangements and hence corporate governance More than half the firms surveyed are in the private sector the rest remain in state hands or are partially privatized A major focus of the book is to understand whether the Russian privatization has led to improvements in corporate governance The authors identify some initial positive changes but also find that the manner in which privatization has occurred has not yet had a strong effect on the internal operations of Russian industrial firms However they do find evidence from their sample of significant growth in new firms The volume examines the positive and negative aspects of restructuring employment and workers compensation issues budget constraints the effects of privatization on employee behavior and future prospects for Russian firms

Harnessing Markets for Biodiversity Towards Conservation and Sustainable Use OECD, 2003-06-02 This publication provides a

conceptual framework for market creation in the biodiversity policy arena as well as several examples of where the use of markets can assist policy makers in the search for more sustainable use and conservation of biodiversity *Trends in Health Status, Services, and Finance: Statistical annex* Ellen Goldstein,1996-01-01 Education systems in more than 50 countries most of them in the industrial world have in recent years shown an interest in obtaining information on what their students have actually learned as a result of their educational experiences This interest has been manifested either by developing national procedures to assess students achievements or by participating in international studies of student achievement This book provides introductory information on ways of assessing the learning outcomes of education systems It considers the nature choice and use of indicators and describes numerous approaches to assessing learning outcomes in selected industrial countries the United States and the United Kingdom and developing countries Chile Colombia Mauritius Namibia and Thailand The authors also review systems of comparative international assessment and debate whether developing countries should participate in them The book contains boxes and tables an appendix features a national assessment checklist **The Legal Framework for Water Users' Associations** Salman M. A. Salman,1997-01-01 Recent experience confirms that participation of farmers in managing parts of an irrigation system and collecting water charges usually results in a more efficient use of water To be effective farmers in the hydraulic unit would need to organize themselves by establishing a water users association This paper presents a comparative study of the legal framework for these associations in Colombia India Mexico Nepal the Philippines and Turkey Building on the theory that participation of farmers in managing and operating parts of an irrigation system will result in an optimum use of water the document analyzes in a comparative manner how each of these countries addressed the basic aspects related to the establishment and functioning of such associations Additional emphasis is placed on the collection of water charges Global Perspectives on Underutilized Crops Munir Ozturk,Khalid Rehman Hakeem,Muhammad Ashraf,Muhammad Sajid Aqeel Ahmad,2018-05-17 Increase in world population extreme weather conditions decrease in fresh water supplies and changes of dietary habits are major issues that affect global food security We are expected to face the challenges of land use by 2050 because population will reach 9 billion while agricultural productivity losses are expected due to overuse of lands How can we feed the next generations in a manner that respects our finite natural resources Managing our resources in a sustainable way have only begun for selected crops Much remains to be done to increase food yield Cropping practices capable of sustainable production need to be elaborated especially in fragile ecosystems Typical applications will include the improvement and use of genetic resources crop management and diversification diffusion of improved varieties development of cropping systems sustainable cropping systems for areas prone to environmental degradation use of agro ecological data for crop production forecasting and networks for regional coordination and data exchange The impetus behind this book is to bring attention to a cropping system that bears direct relevance to sustainable agriculture and food security Underutilized crops are found in numerous

agricultural ecosystems and often survive mainly in marginal areas It is timely to review their status because in recent decades scientific and economic interests have emerged which focus on lesser known cultivated species Underutilized crops have a great potential to alleviate hunger directly through increasing food production in challenging environments where major crops are severely limited Global Perspectives on Underutilized Crops is therefore topical and highlights the unmet agricultural challenges that we face today This book is an important resource for students and researchers of crop science and agricultural policy makers

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Art: An Psychological Sojourn through **Medicinal Plants An Expanding Role In Development**

In a world inundated with screens and the cacophony of immediate communication, the profound power and psychological resonance of verbal beauty often fade in to obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous assault of sound and distractions. However, located within the lyrical pages of **Medicinal Plants An Expanding Role In Development**, a fascinating perform of literary brilliance that impulses with organic emotions, lies an unforgettable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Written by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, that magical opus instructions viewers on a psychological odyssey, gently exposing the latent possible and profound impact stuck within the delicate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative analysis, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect its fascinating publishing design, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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