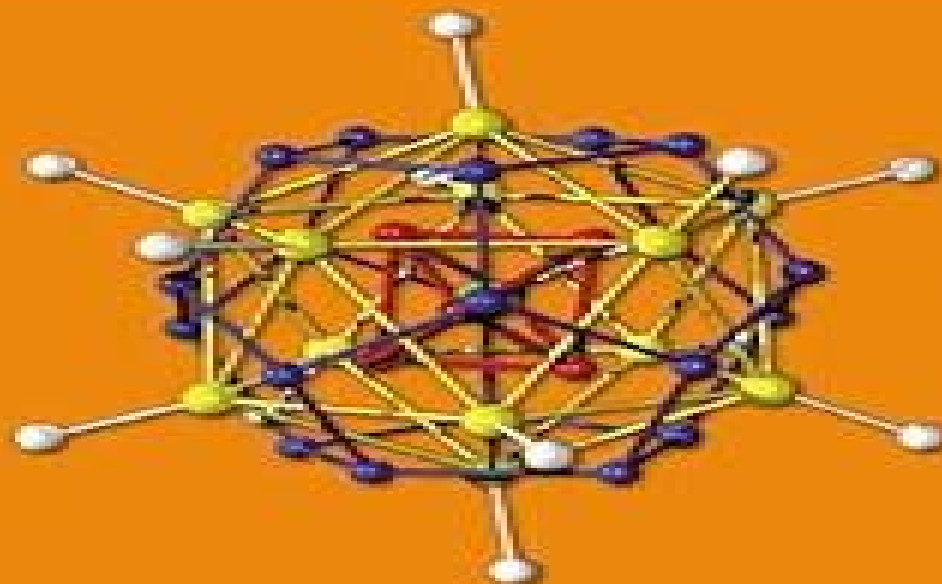


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Molecular Clusters of the Main Group Elements



Molecular Clusters Of The Main Group Elements

Marcel Gielen



Molecular Clusters Of The Main Group Elements:

Molecular Clusters of the Main Group Elements Matthias Driess, Heinrich Nöth, 2008-11-21 With more than 20 contributions from leading research groups this book provides essential information for chemists and materials scientists working with molecular clusters It treats both homonuclear and heteronuclear clusters including the theory and concepts in main group cluster chemistry novel boranes and heteroboranes silicon germanium tin clusters alkali metal suboxides clusters in alloys with mercury chalcogen clusters and numerous other compound classes The whole is illustrated by examples of the great potential for technical applications such as electron storage cancer therapy and in optoelectronic devices Its systematic coverage of all relevant main group elements makes this the prime reference source in the field Cluster Chemistry Guillermo Gonzalez-Moraga, 2013-11-09 Cluster chemistry is one of the recent exciting areas of Inorganic Chemistry The occurrence of molecular clusters like fullerene C₆₀ constitutes a fundamental feature midway between the chemistry of isolated chemical compounds and that of the elements Main features of the Cluster Chemistry of both main group and transition metal elements are treated in this book The author highlights aspects related to the synthesis the structure the special bonding and the reactivity of these species The book is written as a textbook for senior undergraduate and postgraduate students References in tables and illustrations permit the reader to reach relevant original information Professor Gonzalez Moraga fills a demand for a publication appropriate for dissemination and specially for teaching this exciting subject From the Contents Current Concepts in Modern Chemistry Transition Metal Cluster Chemistry Main Group Transition Metal Mixed Clusters Cluster Compounds of the Main Group Elements Synthetic Analogues of the Active Sites of Iron Sulfur Proteins *Computational Inorganic and Bioinorganic Chemistry* Edward I. Solomon, Robert A. Scott, R. Bruce King, 2013-02-19 Over the past several decades there have been major advances in our ability to computationally evaluate the electronic structure of inorganic molecules particularly transition metal systems This advancement is due to the Moore's Law increase in computing power as well as the impact of density functional theory DFT and its implementation in commercial and freeware programs for quantum chemical calculations Improved pure and hybrid density functionals are allowing DFT calculations with accuracy comparable to high level Hartree Fock treatments and the results of these calculations can now be evaluated by experiment When calculations are correlated to and supported by experimental data they can provide fundamental insight into electronic structure and its contributions to physical properties and chemical reactivity This interplay continues to expand and contributes to both improved value of experimental results and improved accuracy of computational predictions The purpose of this EIC Book is to provide state of the art presentations of quantum mechanical and related methods and their applications written by many of the leaders in the field Part 1 of this volume focuses on methods their background and implementation and their use in describing bonding properties energies transition states and spectroscopic features Part 2 focuses on applications in bioinorganic chemistry and Part 3 discusses inorganic chemistry

where electronic structure calculations have already had a major impact This addition to the EIC Book series is of significant value to both experimentalists and theoreticians and we anticipate that it will stimulate both further development of the methodology and its applications in the many interdisciplinary fields that comprise modern inorganic and bioinorganic chemistry This volume is also available as part of Encyclopedia of Inorganic Chemistry 5 Volume Set This set combines all volumes published as EIC Books from 2007 to 2010 representing areas of key developments in the field of inorganic chemistry published in the Encyclopedia of Inorganic Chemistry Find out more at <http://eu.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd/1119994284.html>

Handbook Of Boron Science: With Applications In Organometallics, Catalysis, Materials And Medicine (In 4 Volumes) Narayan S Hosmane, Robert D Eagling, 2018-08-07 Boron science features in numerous fields including organic chemistry organometallic chemistry and medicine Boron is unique in all aspects of science and engineering and has made a significant impact in our daily lives through its use in fertilizers germicides fungicides soaps detergents cancer drugs as well as many household glassware utensils ceramics and cell phone windows These volumes bring together an array of internationally renowned scientists to discuss the very latest developments in the application of boron in a broad range of disciplines This multi reference work describes the topic by appointing leading researchers to write on current developments in boron science showcasing its importance to the four separate areas described in each volume Organometallic Chemistry Catalysis Materials Chemistry and Medicine Written to cover the full range of applications and innovations in boron science this all encompassing work offers us a one stop reference compiled by world leading researchers and practitioners of the subject making it perfect for undergraduate and graduate students of chemistry and researchers and practitioners interested in their professional development

Alkaline-Earth Metal Compounds Sjoerd Harder, 2013-07-20 The series Topics in Organometallic Chemistry presents critical overviews of research results in organometallic chemistry As our understanding of organometallic structure properties and mechanisms increases new ways are opened for the design of organometallic compounds and reactions tailored to the needs of such diverse areas as organic synthesis medical research biology and materials science Thus the scope of coverage includes a broad range of topics in pure and applied organometallic chemistry where new breakthroughs are being achieved that are of significance to a larger scientific audience The individual volumes of Topics in Organometallic Chemistry are thematic Review articles are generally invited by the volume editors

Physics and Chemistry of Metal Cluster Compounds L.J. de Jongh, 2013-03-09 On Friday February 20 1980 I had the pleasure to be present at the inaugural lecture of my colleague Jan Reedijk who had just been named at the Chair of Inorganic Chemistry of Leiden University According to tradition the ceremony took place in the impressive Hall of the old University Academy Building In the course of his lecture Jan mentioned a number of recent developments in chemistry which had struck him as particularly important or interesting Among those was the synthesis of large metal cluster compounds and to my luck he showed a slide of the molecular structure of Pt₁₉ C₆ H₁₂ To my luck since at

traditional Leiden University it is quite unusual to show slides at such ceremonies This constituted my first acquaintance with this exciting new class of materials I became immediately fascinated by this molecule partly because of the esthetic beauty of its fivefold symmetry partly because as a physicist it struck me that it could be visualized as an embryonically small metal particle embedded in a shell of CO ligands **Handbook of Solid State Chemistry, 6 Volume Set** Richard

Dronskowski, Shinichi Kikkawa, Andreas Stein, 2017-10-23 This most comprehensive and unrivaled compendium in the field provides an up to date account of the chemistry of solids nanoparticles and hybrid materials Following a valuable introductory chapter reviewing important synthesis techniques the handbook presents a series of contributions by about 150 international leading experts the Who's Who of solid state science Clearly structured in six volumes it collates the knowledge available on solid state chemistry starting from the synthesis and modern methods of structure determination Understanding and measuring the physical properties of bulk solids and the theoretical basis of modern computational treatments of solids are given ample space as are such modern trends as nanoparticles surface properties and heterogeneous catalysis Emphasis is placed throughout not only on the design and structure of solids but also on practical applications of these novel materials in real chemical situations **Tin Chemistry** Marcel Gielen, 2008-09-15 Tin chemistry retains a place in contemporary

science as an important element owing to its wide range of applications New and exciting research is being generated on an annual basis from all parts of the world the study of tin and its compounds attracts considerable interest from a range of perspectives such as organic synthesis medicine materials chemistry catalysis and environment **Tin Chemistry Fundamentals Frontiers and Applications** collects in one comprehensive volume authoritative and concise snapshots of modern tin chemistry in a full range of applications Over forty of the leading tin chemistry experts have contributed reviews in six themes fundamentals in tin chemistry materials chemistry and structural chemistry of tin compounds medicinal and biocidal applications of tin compounds tin in the environment tin in organic synthesis tin in catalysis **Tin Chemistry Fundamentals Frontiers and Applications** is an essential overview of modern perspectives on this important element for the specialist and non specialist alike It will promote cross disciplinary interactions and at the same time be an essential teaching resource for advanced university classes **Carboranes** Russell N. Grimes, 2011-05-06 Carboranes Second Edition is designed as a

comprehensive source of information in a field that has experienced enormous growth in both its fundamental and applied aspects in the four decades since the publication of Carboranes 1970 During this long period thousands of original research papers have appeared along with many review articles and book chapters dealing with aspects of carborane chemistry As carborane science has grown in complexity and applications have advanced steadily in areas such as medicine nanostructured and electroactive materials catalysis polymers and others the need for a monograph covering the entire area in a unified treatment has become increasingly apparent This volume has two principal objectives the first of which is to provide a readable and concise introduction to the basic principles underlying the synthesis structures reactivity and

applications of carboranes and metallocarboranes at a level suitable for readers in industry and academe who are not trained in boron chemistry but find themselves working with or lecturing about carboranes Secondly the book furnishes a trove of detailed information for workers active in carborane science and associated technologies To that end it incorporates tables listing thousands of specific compounds keyed to literature references together with more than 2 000 molecular structure drawings that illuminate the accompanying discussion Thorough treatment of the synthesis structures and reactions of carboranes heterocarboranes and metallocarboranes in the first 13 chapters is followed by four chapters detailing advances in practical applications in polymer science catalysis medicine and other areas Includes over 2 000 molecular structure drawings throughout the text Features tables listing thousands of compounds with key literature references

Organometallic Chemistry of the Transition Elements Florian P. Pruchnik, 2013-06-29 Organometallic chemistry belongs to the most rapidly developing area of chemistry today This is due to the fact that research dealing with the structure of compounds and chemical bonding has been greatly intensified in recent years Additionally organometallic compounds have been widely utilized in catalysis organic synthesis electronics etc This book is based on my lectures concerning basic organometallic chemistry for fourth and fifth year chemistry students and on my lectures concerning advanced organometallic chemistry and homogeneous catalysis for Ph D graduate students Many recent developments in the area of organometallic chemistry as well as homogeneous catalysis are presented Essential research results dealing with a given class of organometallic compounds are discussed briefly Results of physicochemical research methods of various organometallic compounds as well as their synthesis properties structures reactivities and applications are discussed more thoroughly The selection of tabulated data is arbitrary because often it has been impossible to avoid omissions Nevertheless these data can be very helpful in understanding properties of organometallic compounds and their reactivities All physical data are given in SI units the interatomic distances are given in pm units in figures and tables I am indebted to Professor S A Duraj for translating and editing this book His remarks discussions and suggestions are greatly appreciated I also express gratitude to Virginia E Duraj for editing and proofreading

Atomic Clusters with Unusual Structure, Bonding and Reactivity Pratim Kumar Chattaraj, Sudip Pan, Gabriel Merino, 2022-10-06 Atomic Clusters with Unusual Structure Bonding and Reactivity Theoretical Approaches Computational Assessment and Applications reviews the latest computational tools and approaches available for accurately assessing the properties of a cluster while also highlighting how such clusters can be adapted and utilized for the development of novel materials and applications Sections provide an introduction to the computational methods used to obtain global minima for clusters and effectively analyze bonds outline experimental approaches to produce clusters discuss specific applications and explore cluster reactivity and usage across a number of fields Drawing on the knowledge of its expert editors and contributors this book provides a detailed guide to ascertaining the stability bonding and properties of atomic clusters Atomic clusters which exhibit unusual properties offer huge potential as

building blocks for new materials and novel applications but understanding their properties stability and bonding is essential in order to accurately understand characterize and manipulate them for further use Searching for the most stable geometry of a given cluster is difficult and becomes even more so for clusters of medium and large sizes where the number of possible isomers sharply increase hence this book provides a unique and comprehensive approach to the topic and available techniques and applications Introduces readers to the vast structural and bonding diversity that clusters show and reflects on their potential for novel application and material development Highlights the latest computational methods and theoretical tools available for identification of the most stable isomers and accurate analysis of bonding in the clusters Focuses on clusters which violate the rules established in traditional chemistry and exhibit unusual structure bonding and reactivity

Nanoclusters Purusottam Jena, Albert Welford Castleman, 2011-02-08 This comprehensive book on Nanoclusters comprises sixteen authoritative chapters written by leading researchers in the field It provides insight into topics that are currently at the cutting edge of cluster science with the main focus on metal and metal compound systems that are of particular interest in materials science and also on aspects related to biology and medicine While there are numerous books on clusters the focus on clusters as a bridge across disciplines sets this book apart from others Delivers cutting edge coverage of cluster science Covers a broad range of topics in physics chemistry and materials science Written by leading researchers in the field

Superatoms Puru Jena, Qiang Sun, 2021-11-30 Explore the theory and applications of superatomic clusters and cluster assembled materials Superatoms Principles Synthesis and Applications delivers an insightful and exciting exploration of an emerging subfield in cluster science superatomic clusters and cluster assembled materials The book presents discussions of the fundamentals of superatom chemistry and their application in catalysis energy materials science and biomedical sciences Readers will discover the foundational significance of superatoms in science and technology and learn how they can serve as the building blocks of tailored materials promising to usher in a new era in materials science The book covers topics as varied as the thermal and thermoelectric properties of cluster based materials and clusters for CO₂ activation and conversion before concluding with an incisive discussion of trends and directions likely to dominate the subject of superatoms in the coming years Readers will also benefit from the inclusion of A thorough introduction to the rational design of superatoms using electron counting rules Explorations of superhalogens endohedrally doped superatoms and assemblies and magnetic superatoms A practical discussion of atomically precise synthesis of chemically modified superatoms A concise treatment of superatoms as the building blocks of 2D materials as well as superatom based ferroelectrics and cluster based materials for energy harvesting and storage Perfect for academic researchers and industrial scientists working in cluster science energy materials thermoelectrics 2D materials and CO₂ conversion Superatoms Principles Synthesis and Applications will also earn a place in the libraries of interested professionals in chemistry physics materials science and nanoscience

The Chemistry of Nanomaterials C. N. R. Rao, Achim

Müller,Anthony K. Cheetham,2006-01-24 With this handbook the distinguished team of editors has combined the expertise of leading nanomaterials scientists to provide the latest overview of this field The authors cover the whole spectrum of nanomaterials ranging from theory synthesis properties characterization to application including such new developments as quantum dots nanoparticles nanoporous materials as well as nanowires nanotubes and nanostructural polymers nanocatalysis nanolithography nanomanipulation methods for the synthesis of nanoparticles The book can thus be recommended for everybody working in nanoscience Beginners can acquaint themselves with the exciting subject while specialists will find answers to all their questions plus helpful suggestions for further research *Comprehensive Inorganic Chemistry II* ,2013-07-23 Comprehensive Inorganic Chemistry II Nine Volume Set reviews and examines topics of relevance to today s inorganic chemists Covering more interdisciplinary and high impact areas Comprehensive Inorganic Chemistry II includes biological inorganic chemistry solid state chemistry materials chemistry and nanoscience The work is designed to follow on with a different viewpoint and format from our 1973 work Comprehensive Inorganic Chemistry edited by Bailar Emel us Nyholm and Trotman Dickenson which has received over 2 000 citations The new work will also complement other recent Elsevier works in this area Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry and Comprehensive Organometallic Chemistry to form a trio of works covering the whole of modern inorganic chemistry Chapters are designed to provide a valuable long standing scientific resource for both advanced students new to an area and researchers who need further background or answers to a particular problem on the elements their compounds or applications Chapters are written by teams of leading experts under the guidance of the Volume Editors and the Editors in Chief The articles are written at a level that allows undergraduate students to understand the material while providing active researchers with a ready reference resource for information in the field The chapters will not provide basic data on the elements which is available from many sources and the original work but instead concentrate on applications of the elements and their compounds Provides a comprehensive review which serves to put many advances in perspective and allows the reader to make connections to related fields such as biological inorganic chemistry materials chemistry solid state chemistry and nanoscience Inorganic chemistry is rapidly developing which brings about the need for a reference resource such as this that summarise recent developments and simultaneously provide background information Forms the new definitive source for researchers interested in elements and their applications completely replacing the highly cited first edition which published in 1973 **Clusters and Colloids** Günter Schmid,2008-07-11 This book offers a comprehensive overview of the rapidly developing field of cluster science In an interdisciplinary approach basic concepts as well as recent developments in research and practical applications are authoritatively discussed by leading authors Topics covered include naked metal clusters clusters stabilized by ligands clusters in solids and colloids The reader will find answers to questions like How many metal atoms must a particle have to exhibit metallic properties How can the large specific surface of clusters and colloids be employed in catalysts How can metal

clusters be introduced into solid hosts Which effects are responsible for the transition from isolated to condensed clusters The editor has succeeded in bringing the contributions of various authors together into a homogeneous readable book which will be useful for the academic and industrial reader alike Organometallic Chemistry E W Abel,F G A Stone,2007-10-31 Organometallic chemistry is an interdisciplinary science which continues to grow at a rapid pace Although there is continued interest in synthetic and structural studies the last decade has seen a growing interest in the potential of organometallic chemistry to provide answers to problems in catalysis synthetic organic chemistry and also in the development of new materials This Specialist Periodical Report aims to reflect these current interests reviewing progress in theoretical organometallic chemistry main group chemistry the lanthanides and all aspects of transition metal chemistry Specialist Periodical Reports provide systematic and detailed review coverage of progress in the major areas of chemical research Written by experts in their specialist fields the series creates a unique service for the active research chemist supplying regular critical in depth accounts of progress in particular areas of chemistry For over 80 years the Royal Society of Chemistry and its predecessor the Chemical Society have been publishing reports charting developments in chemistry which originally took the form of Annual Reports However by 1967 the whole spectrum of chemistry could no longer be contained within one volume and the series Specialist Periodical Reports was born The Annual Reports themselves still existed but were divided into two and subsequently three volumes covering Inorganic Organic and Physical Chemistry For more general coverage of the highlights in chemistry they remain a must Since that time the SPR series has altered according to the fluctuating degree of activity in various fields of chemistry Some titles have remained unchanged while others have altered their emphasis along with their titles some have been combined under a new name whereas others have had to be discontinued The current list of Specialist Periodical Reports can be seen on the inside flap of this volume

Inorganometallic Chemistry Thomas P. Fehlner,2013-11-22 There is a certain fascination associated with words The manipulation of strings of symbols according to mutually accepted rules allows a language to express history as well as to formulate challenges for the future But language changes as old words are used in a new context and new words are created to describe changing situations How many words has the computer revolution alone added to languages Inorganometallic is a word you probably have never encountered before It is one created from old words to express a new presence A strange sounding word it is also a term fraught with internal contradiction caused by the accepted meanings of its constituent parts In organic is the name of a discipline of chemistry while metallic refers to a set of elements constituting a subsection of that discipline Why then this Carrollian approach to entitling a set of serious academic papers Organic the acknowledged doyenne of chemistry is distinguished from her brother inorganic by the prefix in i e he gets everything not organic Organometallic refers to compounds with carbon metal bonds It is simple Inorganometallic is everything else i e compounds with noncarbon metal element bonds But why a new term Is not inorganic sufficient By virtue of training limited time resources co workers

and so on chemists tend to work on a specific element class on a particular compound type or in a particular phase Thus one finds element oriented chemists e g

Perspectives in Coordination Chemistry Alan Francis Williams, Carlo Floriani, André E. Merbach, 1992 In the hundred years since Alfred Werner proposed his theory of coordination compounds coordination chemistry has grown to occupy a central position in chemical science This book contains a selection of essays illustrating the state of the subject as it enters its second century In addition to methods of synthesis and studies of structure and reactivity particular attention is paid to the applications of coordination chemistry in fields as varied as biochemistry and medicine organometallic chemistry solid state chemistry catalysis and molecular receptors and devices

Clusters – Contemporary Insight in Structure and Bonding Stefanie Dehnen, 2017-03-23 Chemical structure and bonding The scope of the series spans the entire Periodic Table and addresses structure and bonding issues associated with all of the elements It also focuses attention on new and developing areas of modern structural and theoretical chemistry such as nanostructures molecular electronics designed molecular solids surfaces metal clusters and supramolecular structures Physical and spectroscopic techniques used to determine examine and model structures fall within the purview of Structure and Bonding to the extent that the focus is on the scientific results obtained and not on specialist information concerning the techniques themselves Issues associated with the development of bonding models and generalizations that illuminate the reactivity pathways and rates of chemical processes are also relevant The individual volumes in the series are thematic The goal of each volume is to give the reader whether at a university or in industry a comprehensive overview of an area where new insights are emerging that are of interest to a larger scientific audience

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