# 10

# Modernism, Modernization and Europeanization in West African Architecture, 1944–94

William Whyte\*

In 1944 the architect and author Edwin Maxwell Fry sailed to West Africa where he had been appointed town-planning adviser to the British Governor. A few months later his wife and partner, Jane Drew, joined him. Over the next decade they were to design a series of high-profile and highly important projects. They planned new towns and villages, built the University of Ibadan and the National Museum of Ghana, reshaped the nature of Nigerian and Ghanaian architecture, and wrote a series of influential essays and books on tropical building.1 Arriving in West Africa, Fry claimed to have found no building industry; 'Nor was there any architecture worthy of the name, nor any background of architecture'.2 The situation, Fry and Drew concluded, resembled 'that of architecture in the dark ages in Europe'.3 'Traditional African building', they argued, was 'unsuitable for the development of a modern civilization'.4 What was needed was a 'European importation' - and, more specifically, the adoption of European modernist architecture, albeit moderated by the demands of the local climate and customs. This was far from unique; in fact, it was just one part of a wider movement of modernism which found its expression in many other projects.5 Nonetheless, it is a particularly striking example of an attempt at the self-conscious Europeanization of architecture: the deliberate imposition of 'European' ideas and aesthetics on an African colony.6

More strikingly still, however, this ostensibly Europeanized architecture – and the argument that justified it – survived decolonization. Indeed, it can be argued that Nigeria and Ghana, in particular, turned with an ever-increasing enthusiasm to modernist architecture after independence; ironically ensuring that the removal of European political power was memorialized by European architecture. As the architectural historian Henry-Russell Hitchcock put it in 1977: 'while the west was more and more losing political control of Africa and Asia, its cultural influence on those continents did not necessarily decline, indeed as regards architecture it probably increased.' Although Fry and Drew's work became outmoded,

# **Modernism And Modernization**

F. Sadiqi

#### **Modernism And Modernization:**

Modernism and Modernisation Helen Castle, 1999-04-06 Modernization has become the soundbite of the 1990s What is the role of architecture within this quest for the modern The modernism of the 1990s is very different from its precursors earlier this century Where the pre war Modern Movement saw itself as an instrument of social change today s modernism is most visible in shops and restaurants where the International Style tended towards standardization and uniformity architects today aim for flexibility and individuality In examining these and other contemporary issues Modernism and Modernization in Architecture looks towards a new definition of modernism for our times Modernity, Modernization, and Globalization Shahid M. Shahidullah, 2019 This book has examined some of the pressing issues and challenges related to modernity modernization and globalization of the 21st century The authors of this book are a distinguished group of social scientists from America's academia many of whom are by cultural and educationally trained both in the East and the West The book has used historical and comparative perspectives and many extant sources of primary data The authors have addressed many macro issues such as modernity and church state separation America's historical role in spreading global modernity the global expansion of democracy the rise of a global middle class the advent of global digital connectivity and the recent rise of right wing political parties in the global political landscape The authors also examined many micro issues such as modernization and women empowerment in India and Nigeria the growth of a unique political culture of Islam and modernism in Sierra Leone the problem of transition to emancipative values in the post socialist countries of Central and Easter Europe rise in religious hostilities in South Asia need for modernization in dealing with minority females in America's criminal justice system and modernity and the evolution of the rights of the disabled in America The empirical and country studies largely support the theme of the book that modernity is a cultural and civilizational model. The global modernity has been progressing across world societies for more than two hundred years It has been particularly remarkably advancing since the second half of the twentieth century The world capitalist economy has become more global world democracy has expanded the global middle class has vastly grown women s economic and political empowerments have widened and global digital connectivity has increased These social and economic transformations are far more fundamental for the future progress of democracy and global modernity The further spread of global modernity is inevitable and irreversible The present right wing ideologies of nativism localism nationalism fundamentalism and divisiveness in the global political trajectory are transient and temporal peculiarities **Global Modernization** Alberto Martinelli, 2005-05-26 The last decade has witnessed a revival of interest in the problems of modernity and modernization In particular three major processes have emerged as objects of debate The transformations of capitalism manifested in globalization and the unfolding of post industrial society. The rapid and strong economic development of countries outside the West The political and economic transformations in the post Soviet countries of Eastern Europe Chang'an Avenue and the Modernization of Chinese

Architecture Shuishan Yu, 2013-05-15 In this interdisciplinary narrative the never ending completion of China's most important street offers a broad view of the relationship between art and ideology in modern China Chang an Avenue named after China's ancient capital whose name means Eternal Peace is supremely symbolic Running east west through the centuries old heart of Beijing it intersects the powerful north south axis that links the traditional centers of political and spiritual legitimacy the imperial Forbidden City and the Temple of Heaven Among its best known features are Tiananmen Square and the Great Hall of the People as well as numerous other monuments and prominent political cultural financial and travel related institutions Drawing on Chang an Avenue's historic ties and modern transformations this study explores the deep structure of the Chinese modernization project providing both a big picture of Beijing's urban texture alteration and details in the design process of individual buildings Political winds shift architectural styles change and technological innovations influence waves of demolition and reconstruction in this analysis of Chang an Avenue's metamorphosis During collective design processes architects urban planners and politicians argue about form function and theory and about Chinese vs Western and traditional vs modern style Every decision is fraught with political significance from the 1950s debate over whether Tiananmen Square should be open or partially closed to the 1970s discussion of the proper location scale and design of the Mao Memorial Mausoleum to the more recent controversy over whether the egg shaped National Theater designed by the French architect Paul Andreu is an affront to Chinese national pride Art History Publication Initiative For more information visit http arthistorypi org books chang an Modernization Science Chuangi He,2012-02-18 Depending on their national level of income development and modernization all countries in the world can be generally categorized as either advanced or developing Studies on why advanced countries continue to develop how they maintain their level of development and how developing countries enter into the advanced club fall into the field of modernization science which is an emerging interdisciplinary science This monograph the first English book available on modernization science interprets its concepts methodologies general theories first and second modernization six level specific six field specific and three sector specific modernizations modernization policy and evaluation and the principles and methods of national development since the 18th century It provides clear systematic up to date information on this new discipline with more than 173 figures and 265 tables and covers 131 countries and 97% of the global population A comprehensive outlook on world modernization is presented from a Chinese perspective Austrian Identity and Modernity Elana Shapira, 2025-02-20 Bringing together an interdisciplinary cast of scholars this volume explores national and nationalist identification s in Austria as they were represented through culture and design in response to the political environment in the first half of the 20th century Austrian Identity and Modernity addresses the processes of evolution conflict destruction and critical reassembling of interrelated Austrian cultures It discusses The transformation of liberal ideologies scientific leadership technology and social inclusion How professional women shaped alternative collectives art and design movements Socialist cultural projects

and national unity The Catholic Church and politics Antisemitism and memory culture in context Political shifts and modern architecture and music Migration remigration and pluralism in Austrian culture Divided into four chronological parts the book surveys the period from the late 19th century through to the post WWII era It serves to offer up innovative approaches to the concepts of nation and nationalism as well as ground breaking research on the roles played by regionalism Europeanism and migration in culture design and the shaping of Austrian identities **Brokers of Modernity Martin** Kohlrausch, 2019-03-11 The story of modernist architects in East Central Europe The first half of the twentieth century witnessed the rise of modernist architects Brokers of Modernity reveals how East Central Europe turned into one of the pre eminent testing grounds of the new belief system of modernism By combining the internationalism of the CIAM organization and the modernising aspirations of the new states built after 1918 the reach of modernist architects extended far beyond their established fields Yet these architects paid a price when Europe's age of extremes intensified Mainly drawing on Polish but also wider Central and Eastern European cases this book delivers a pioneering study of the dynamics of modernist architects as a group including how they became qualified how they organized communicated and attempted to live the modernist lifestyle themselves In doing so Brokers of Modernity raises guestions concerning collective work in general and also invites us to examine the social role of architects today Ebook available in Open Access This publication is GPRC labeled Guaranteed Peer Reviewed Content Shakespeare and Modernity Hugh Grady, 2013-01-11 This in depth collection of essays traces the changing reception of Shakespeare over the past four hundred years during which time Shakespeare has variously been seen as the last great exponent of pre modern Western culture a crucial inaugurator of modernity and a prophet of postmodernity This fresh look at Shakespeare s plays is an important contribution to the revival of the idea of modernity and how we periodise ourselves and Shakespeare at the beginning of a new millennium The Crisis Of **Modernity** Gunter H. Lenz, Kurt L. Shell, 2019-06-18 The crisis of the project of modernity Habermas is at the same time a crisis of critical theories of society and culture that have radically questioned bourgeois culture and capitalist society and economy from the perspective of a utopia of enlightened rationality A number of parallel recent social and political problems developments and A Global History of Architecture Francis D. K. Ching, Mark M. Jarzombek, Vikramaditya Prakash, 2010-09-09 From ancient Chinese civilization to the postmodern world Organized along a global timeline A Global History of Architecture presents an innovative approach to the study of architectural history Spanning from 3 500 B C E to the present this unique guide is written by an all star team of architectural experts in their fields who emphasize the connections contrasts and influences of architectural movements throughout history. The architectural history of the world comes to life through a unified framework for interpreting and understanding architecture supplemented by rich drawings from the renowned Frank Ching as well as brilliant photographs Architecture and art history enthusiasts will find A Global A Companion to American Cultural History Karen History of Architecture perpetually at their fingertips

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dimension Sadigi argues that current feminist discourse both secular and Islamic ones are not only divergent but limit the rich heritage knowledge and art of Berber women Fictional Environments Victoria Saramago, 2020-11-15 Finalist 2022 ASLE Ecocritical Book Award Fictional Environments Mimesis Deforestation and Development in Latin America investigates how fictional works have become sites for the production of knowledge imagination and intervention in Latin American environments It investigates the dynamic relationship between fictional images and real places as the lasting representations of forests rural areas and deserts in novels clash with collective perceptions of changes like deforestation and urbanization From the backlands of Brazil to a developing Rio de Janeiro and from the rainforests of Venezuela and Peru to the Mexican countryside rapid deforestation took place in Latin America in the second half of the twentieth century How do fictional works and other cultural objects dramatize resist and intervene in these ecological transformations Through analyses of work by Jo o Guimar es Rosa Alejo Carpentier Juan Rulfo Clarice Lispector and Mario Vargas Llosa Victoria Saramago shows how novels have inspired conservationist initiatives and offered counterpoints to developmentalist policies and how environmental concerns have informed the agendas of novelists as essayists politicians and public intellectuals This book seeks to understand the role of literary representation or mimesis in shaping sustaining and negotiating environmental imaginaries during the deep ongoing transformations that have taken place from the 1950s to the present Rethinking Modernity Forum on Contemporary Theory. Conference, 2005 This Volume Comprising Select Papers From The International Conference On Rethinking Modernity Held At The University Of Rajasthan Jaipur In December 2004 Looks At How The Notion Of Modernity Has Influenced Thinking In Several Disciplinary Debates And Has Encompassed A Broad Range Of Issues Of Contemporary Relevance Confronting Modernity Richard B. Megraw, 2008 An analysis of how modernity and modernism complicated local visions of art and society **The Modernist World** Allana Lindgren, Stephen Ross, 2015-06-05 The Modernist World is an accessible yet cutting edge volume which redraws the boundaries and connections among interdisciplinary and transnational modernisms The 61 new essays address literature visual arts theatre dance architecture music film and intellectual currents The book also examines modernist histories and practices around the globe including East and Southeast Asia South Asia Sub Saharan Africa Australia and Oceania Europe Latin America the Middle East and the Arab World as well as the United States and Canada A detailed introduction provides an overview of the scholarly terrain and highlights different themes and concerns that emerge in the volume The Modernist World is essential reading for those new to the subject as well as more advanced scholars in the area offering clear introductions alongside new and refreshing **Islam in Global Modernity** Dietrich Jung, 2023-01-01 This book combines sociological theorising with studies insights on the Middle East and Islam The diversity of modernities that can be observed in our world is linked to the claim of living in a global modernity in a world society The book underpins this claim with numerous excursions into Islamic history It criticises the view that modernisation can be equated with westernisation and considers different projects of specifically

Islamic modernities as integral parts of world society From this perspective the study contributes to the provincialisation of European history in contemporary social scientific thought Contrary to the theories of postcolonialism associated with the call for the provincialisation of Europe however this book adheres to essential traditions of classical sociology It thus aims to make a contribution to the social theoretical discussion on modernity which is empirically underpinned with the help of data from the history of the Middle East and Islam The translation was done with the help of artificial intelligence A subsequent human revision was done primarily in terms of content **Modernism and Its Margins** Anthony Geist, Jose B. Monle-n, 2018-10-24 This volume represents a rereading of modernism and the modernist canon from a double distance geographical and temporal It is a revision not only from the periphery Spain and Latin America but from this new fin de si cle as well a revisiting of modernity and its cultural artifacts from that same postmodernity Modernism and Its Margins is an attempt at introducing different perspectives and examples in the theoretical debate redefine dominant assumptions of what modernism or margins mean in our historical juncture

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