

# Aging Sexual Knowledge and Attitudes Scale

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The Aging Sexual Knowledge and Attitudes Scale (ASKAS) is designed to measure two realms of sexuality: (a) knowledge about changes (and nonchanges) in sexual response to advanced age in males and females and (b) general attitudes about sexual activity in older adults. The items are largely specific to elderly persons rather than a general sexual knowledge-attitudes scale. The ASKAS was developed for use in assessing the impact of group or individual interventions on behalf of sexual functioning in older adults using, for example, a pretest-posttest procedure. Furthermore, the measure may form the basis for group and individual discussion about sexual attitudes and sexual knowledge. The scale is also appropriate for use in educational programs for those working with older adults.

The actual numerical scores may be conveniently used for research purposes, but the individual items are also useful to assess the extent of an individual's knowledge on which to base clinical interventions, as well as identifying attitudinal obstacles to sexual intimacy in old age.

## Description, Response Mode, and Timing

The ASKAS consists of 61 items, 35 true/false/don't know in format and 26 items responded to on a 7-point Likert-type scale as to degree of agreement or disagreement with the particular item. The 35 true/false questions assess knowledge about sexual changes and nonchanges that are or are not age related. The 26 agree/disagree items assess attitudes toward sexual behavior in older adults. The items are counterbalanced. The instrument takes 20-40 minutes to complete.

## Scoring

The ASKAS may be given in an interview or paper-and-pencil format and may be group administered or individually administered. The nature of the scoring and items are readily adaptable to computer-scoring systems.

Scoring is such that a low knowledge score indicates high knowledge, and a low attitude score indicates a more permissive attitude. The rationale for the low knowledge score reflecting high knowledge is that we have given don't know a value of 3, indicating low knowledge. In the knowledge section, Questions 1 through 35, the following scoring applies: true = 1, false = 2, and don't know = 3. Items 1, 10, 14, 17, 20, 30, and 31 are reversed scored. In the exhibit, the correct answers are in parentheses for Items 1 through 35. The attitude questions, 36 through 61, are each scored according to the value selected by the respondent

with the exception of Items 44, 47, 48, 50-56, and 59, in which the scoring is reversed.

## Reliability

The reliability of the ASKAS has been examined in several different studies, and in varying ways, summarized in Table 1. As can be seen, reliabilities are very positive and at acceptable levels.

Table 1. Aging Sexual Knowledge and Attitudes Scale (ASKAS) Reliabilities

Type of reliability	Reliability coefficient	Sample size	Type of sample
<b>Knowledge</b>			
Split-half <sup>a</sup>	.91	163	Nursing home staff
Split-half <sup>a</sup>	.90	279	Nursing home residents
Alpha	.93	163	Nursing home staff
Alpha	.91	279	Nursing home residents
Alpha	.92	30	Community older adults
Alpha	.90	30	Nursing home staff
Alpha	.90	30	Families of older adults
Test-retest	.97	15	Community older adults
Test-retest	.90	30	Staff of nursing home and families of older adults
<b>Attitudes</b>			
Split-half <sup>a</sup>	.86	163	Nursing home staff
Split-half <sup>a</sup>	.83	279	Nursing home residents
Alpha	.85	163	Nursing home staff
Alpha	.76	279	Nursing home residents
Alpha	.87	30	Community older adults
Alpha	.87	30	Nursing home staff
Alpha	.86	30	Families of older adults
Test-retest	.96	15	Community older adults
Test-retest	.72	30	Staff of nursing home and families of older adults

a. These correlations have been corrected for test length.

## Validity

Presented in Table 2 are the means and standard deviations of ASKAS scores from several studies. These means are not meant to be viewed as normative but rather are illustrative of group variation in ASKAS performance.

The validity of the ASKAS has been examined in a sexual education program for older persons, by individuals working with older persons, and by adult family members of aged persons in which each group received the psychological-educational intervention separately (White & Catania, 1981). Each experimental group had a comparable nonintervention control group. In all cases, the educational intervention resulted in significant increases in knowledge

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# Sexual Knowledge Sexual Science The History Of Attitudes To Sexuality

**Kate Aughterson**



## **Sexual Knowledge Sexual Science The History Of Attitudes To Sexuality:**

**Sexual Knowledge, Sexual Science** Mikulas Teich (ed), Roy Porter (ed), 1994 *Sexual Knowledge, Sexual Science* Roy Porter (ed), Mikulas Teich (ed), 1994 **Sexuality** Jeffrey Weeks, 2022-12-30 Sexuality is the fifth revised and updated edition of the classic text for understanding human sexuality This new edition brings the arguments and evidence fully up to date and explores their implication for many topical controversies around LGBTQ rights the trans experience and gender fluidity same sex marriage sexual autonomy and consent and the meanings of sexual choice Since it was first published in the 1980s Sexuality has been at the cutting edge of the study of the social and historical meanings of sexuality Blending deep empirical knowledge with theoretical sophistication and an acute sensitivity to the politics of sexuality the book offers an informed framework for understanding the complexities of sexual life A key insight of the book is that the ways we think and speak about sexuality make a major contribution to the ways we live it Sexuality may be rooted in biological possibilities but it is shaped and experienced through languages and meanings which are inevitably historical and social in nature The book explores with clarity and precision the invention and re invention of sexual meanings the question of what constitutes a true sex and the biological and social roots of sexual difference the challenges of diversity the re making of sexuality as a highly divisive political subject and the implications of the transformation of intimate life in the past few generations These are seen in the context of profound changes that are re fashioning the world especially globalisation cyber sex and the rise of new forms of agency including among women and LGBTQ people which have fed into new claims for sexual human rights This new edition of Sexuality will be an indispensable guide for students in the social sciences with an interest in the ever changing worlds of sexuality [English almanacs, astrology and popular medicine, 1550-1700](#) Louise Hill-Curth, 2018-09-30 Early modern almanacs have received relatively little academic attention over the years despite being the first true form of British mass media While their major purpose was to provide annual information about the movements of the stars and the corresponding effects on Earth most contained a range of other material including advice on preventative and remedial medicine for humans and animals Based on the most extensive research to date into the relationship between the popular press early modern medical beliefs and practices this study argues that these cheap annual booklets played a major role in shaping contemporary medical beliefs and practices in early modern England Beginning with an overview of printed vernacular medical literature the book examines in depth the genre of almanacs their authors target and actual audiences It discusses the various types of medical information and advice in almanacs preventative and remedial medicine for humans as well as non commercial and commercial medicines promoted in almanacs and the under explored topic of animal health care **The Making of English Popular Culture** John Storey, 2016-05-20 The Making of English Popular Culture provides an account of the making of popular culture in the nineteenth century While a form of what we might describe as popular culture existed before this period John Storey has assembled a collection that demonstrates how what we now think of as

popular culture first emerged as a result of the enormous changes that accompanied the industrial revolution. Particularly significant are the technological changes that made the production of new forms of culture possible and the concentration of people in urban areas that created significant audiences for this new culture. Consisting of fourteen original chapters that cover diverse topics ranging from seaside holidays and the invention of Christmas tradition to advertising music and popular fiction, the collection aims to enhance our understanding of the relationship between culture and power as explored through areas such as race, ethnicity, class, sexuality, and gender. It also aims to encourage within cultural studies a renewed historical sense when engaging critically with popular culture by exploring the historical conditions surrounding the existence of popular texts and practices. Written in a highly accessible style, *The Making of English Popular Culture* is an ideal text for undergraduates studying cultural and media studies, literary studies, cultural history, and visual culture.

**Culture and Change** Margaret Lael Mikesell, Adele F. Seeff, 2003. These issues of city building and institutional change involved more than the familiar push and pull of interest groups or battles between bosses, reformers, immigrants, and natives. Revell explores the ways in which technical values, a distinctive civic culture of expertise helped to reshape ideas of community, generate new centers of public authority, and change the physical landscape of New York City. Jacket *The English Renaissance* Kate Aughterson, 2001-08-23. This anthology collects together primary texts and documents written by Elizabeth Tudor, Machiavelli, Edmund Spenser, Francis Bacon, Ben Jonson, Galileo Galilei, James I, Walter Raleigh, and Michel Montaigne, relevant to the literature, culture, and intellectual life in England between 1550 and 1660. Divided into sections, this collection of primary sources covers such topics as religion, politics, society, and social life, education, literary and cultural theories, science, and magic, gender, and sexuality, and exploration and trade. From publisher's description.

**Awfully Devoted Women** Cameron Duder, 2011-01-01. The lives of many lesbians prior to 1965 remain cloaked in mystery. Historians have turned the spotlight on upper middle class romantic friends and on working class butch and femme women, but the lives of the lower middle class majority remain in the shadows. *Awfully Devoted Women* offers a portrait of middle class lesbianism in the decades before the gay rights movement in English Canada. This intimate study of the lives of women who were forced to love in secret not only challenges the idea that lesbian relationships in the past were asexual; it also reveals the courage it took to explore desire in an era when women were supposed to know little about sexuality.

**The Routledge Research Companion to Nineteenth-Century British Literature and Science** John Holmes, Sharon Ruston, 2017-05-18. Tracing the continuities and trends in the complex relationship between literature and science in the long nineteenth century, this companion provides scholars with a comprehensive, authoritative, and up-to-date foundation for research in this field. In intellectual, material, and social terms, the transformation undergone by Western culture over the period was unprecedented. Many of these changes were grounded in the growth of science. Yet science was not a cultural monolith then any more than it is now, and its development was shaped by competing world views. To cover the full range of literary engagements with science in the

nineteenth century this companion consists of twenty seven chapters by experts in the field which explore crucial social and intellectual contexts for the interactions between literature and science how science affected different genres of writing and the importance of individual scientific disciplines and concepts within literary culture Each chapter has its own extensive bibliography The volume as a whole is rounded out with a synoptic introduction by the editors and an afterword by the eminent historian of nineteenth century science Bernard Lightman

**Thinking Sex with the Early Moderns** Valerie Traub, 2016 What do we know about early modern sex and how do we know it How when and why does sex become history In *Thinking Sex with the Early Moderns* Valerie Traub addresses these questions and in doing so reorients the ways in which historians and literary critics feminists and queer theorists approach sexuality and its history Her answers offer interdisciplinary strategies for confronting the difficulties of making sexual knowledge Based on the premise that producing sexual knowledge is difficult because sex itself is often inscrutable *Thinking Sex with the Early Moderns* leverages the notions of opacity and impasse to explore barriers to knowledge about sex in the past Traub argues that the obstacles in making sexual history can illuminate the difficulty of knowing sexuality She also argues that these impediments themselves can be adopted as a guiding principle of historiography sex may be good to think with not because it permits us access but because it doesn't

Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing Kelly Boyd, 2019-10-09 The *Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing* contains over 800 entries ranging from Lord Acton and Anna Comnena to Howard Zinn and from Herodotus to Simon Schama Over 300 contributors from around the world have composed critical assessments of historians from the beginning of historical writing to the present day including individuals from related disciplines like Jürgen Habermas and Clifford Geertz whose theoretical contributions have informed historical debate Additionally the *Encyclopedia* includes some 200 essays treating the development of national regional and topical historiographies from the Ancient Near East to the history of sexuality In addition to the Western tradition it includes substantial assessments of African Asian and Latin American historians and debates on gender and subaltern studies

**Bernard Mandeville's "A Modest Defence of Publick Stews"** I. Primer, 2006-03-15 In this study of Bernard Mandeville's *A Modest Defence of Publick Stews* Irwin Primer breaks new ground by arguing that in addition to being an advocacy for the establishment of state regulated houses of prostitution Mandeville's writing is also a highly polished work of literature

*A Surgical Temptation* Robert Darby, 2013-09-20 In the eighteenth century the Western world viewed circumcision as an embarrassing disfigurement peculiar to Jews A century later British doctors urged parents to circumcise their sons as a routine precaution against every imaginable sexual dysfunction from syphilis and phimosis to masturbation and bed wetting Thirty years later the procedure again came under hostile scrutiny culminating in its disappearance during the 1960s Why Britain adopted a practice it had traditionally abhorred and then abandoned it after only two generations is the subject of *A Surgical Temptation* Robert Darby reveals that circumcision has always been related to the question of how to control male sexuality This study explores the

process by which the male genitals and the foreskin especially were pathologized while offering glimpses into the lives of such figures as James Boswell John Maynard Keynes and W H Auden Examining the development of knowledge about genital anatomy concepts of health sexual morality the rise of the medical profession and the nature of disease Darby shows how these factors transformed attitudes toward the male body and its management and played a vital role in the emergence of modern medicine

**The World We Have Won** Jeffrey Weeks, 2007-06-21 This book explores the life changes since 1945 from welfarism to the pill and from globalization to individualization Rejecting the cultural pessimism it argues that this is a world we are increasingly making for ourselves a world we have won

**English Masculinities, 1660-1800** Tim Hitchcock, Michelle Cohen, 2014-07-30 This collection of specially commissioned essays provides the first social history of masculinity in the long eighteenth century Drawing on diaries court records and prescriptive literature it explores the different identities of late Stuart and Georgian men The heterosexual fop the homosexual the polite gentleman the blackguard the man of religion the reader of erotica and the violent aggressor are each examined here and in the process a new and increasingly important field of historical enquiry is opened up to the non specialist reader The book opens with a substantial introduction by the Editors This provides readers with a detailed context for the chapters which follow The core of the book is divided into four main parts looking at sociability virtue and friendship violence and sexuality Within this framework each chapter forms a self contained unit with its own methodology sources and argument The chapters address issues such as the correlations between masculinity and Protestantism masculinity Englishness and taciturnity and the impact of changing representations of homosexual desire on the social organisation of heterosexuality Misogyny James Boswell s self presentation the literary and metaphorical representation of the body the roles of gossip and violence in men s lives are each addressed in individual chapters The volume is concluded by a wide ranging synoptic essay by John Tosh which sets a new agenda for the history of masculinity An extensive guide to further reading is also provided Designed for students academics and the general reader alike this collection of essays provides a wide ranging and accessible framework within which to understand eighteenth century men Because of the variety of approaches and conclusions it contains and because this is the first attempt to bring together a comprehensive set of writings on the social history of eighteenth century masculinity this volume does something quite new It de centres and problematises the male standard and explores the complex and disparate masculinities enacted by the men of this period This will be essential reading for anyone interested in eighteenth century British social history

**Health Studies** Jennie Naidoo, Jane Wills, 2015-04-23 This new edition of a very successful textbook provides an up to date broad and authoritative introduction to studying health With chapters including biology epidemiology anthropology politics and psychology it is the only book to explore all the major disciplines and highlight how they can contribute to our understanding of health in one single volume Comprehensive accessible and written by leading experts in the different fields this is the introductory text for all students of health studies New to this Edition A whole new chapter on geography and

health it explores the relationship between people's health and the natural and built environments New example features in every chapter which apply each discipline to contemporary health issues from the increase in obesity to the impact of changing social and welfare policies along with bullet points that highlight the latest research in the field A complete update on both the design and layout ensures an even more navigable and enjoyable read for current students along with new contributions from experts from across the globe

**Sex between Body and Mind** Katie Sutton, 2019-11-25 Ideas about human sexuality and sexual development changed dramatically across the first half of the 20th century As scholars such as Magnus Hirschfeld Iwan Bloch Albert Moll and Karen Horney in Berlin and Sigmund Freud Wilhelm Stekel and Helene Deutsch in Vienna were recognized as leaders in their fields the German speaking world quickly became the international center of medical scientific sex research and the birthplace of two new and distinct professional disciplines sexology and psychoanalysis This is the first book to closely examine vital encounters among this era's German speaking researchers across their emerging professional and disciplinary boundaries Although psychoanalysis was often considered part of a broader sexual science sexologists increasingly distanced themselves from its mysterious concepts and clinical methods Instead they turned to more pragmatic interventionist therapies in particular to the burgeoning field of hormone research which they saw as crucial to establishing their own professional relevance As sexology and psychoanalysis diverged heated debates arose around concerns such as the sexual life of the child the origins and treatment of homosexuality and transgender phenomena and female frigidity This new story of the emergence of two separate approaches to the study of sex demonstrates that the distinctions between them were always part of a dialogic and competitive process It fundamentally revises our understanding of the production of modern sexual subjects

**Facing the Complexities of Women's Sexual Desire** Vera S. Maass, 2006-11-22 This book represents a broad based approach to a narrow but complex issue The issue causes distress for many and has been instrumental in family disruption and divorce Women's sexual desire whether it is too little or too much has become an issue of growing concern and vague promises for solution In the meantime the women are looking for answers consulting professionals in the field of human sexuality physicians or therapists media advice and self help books The material discussed in this book is not part of any structured research The women encountered in the pages of this book have not been selected on a random basis Some have been clients some are volunteers from the general population and another group is made up of undergraduate college students The college students came from a varied ethnic and cultural background while the clients mainly were of white and African American background The volunteers were predominantly from a white middle class population There is no claim that the women are representative of all women in the general population

Men of Letters, Writing Lives Trev Lynn Broughton, 2004-01-14 Trev Lynn Broughton takes an in depth look at the developments within Victorian autobiography and asks what we can learn about the conditions and limits of male literary authority Providing a feminist analysis of the effects of this literary production on culture Broughton looks at the increase in

professions with a vested interest in the written Life the speeding up of the Life and Letters industry during this period the institutionalization of Life writing and the consequent spread of a network of mainly male practitioners and commentators This study focuses on two case studies from the period 1880 1903 the theories and achievements of Sir Leslie Stephen and the debate surrounding James Anthony Froude s account of the marriage of Thomas and Jane Welsh Carlyle     **Sex**  
**Education In Schools** Pankaj Arora,2009-01-01 In Indian context



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