

# Contrastive Analysis, Error Analysis, Markedness Theory, Universal Grammar and Monitor Theory and their Contributions to Second Language Learning

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## Abstract

Theories of second language acquisition (SLA) play an important role in second language (L2) learning. These theories can help both language teachers and their students to understand L2 language learning process. There are various theories and approaches of SLA which try to explain how L2 learning takes place. Each theory accounts for L2 acquisition from a different perspective. This paper describes and compares five theories of L2 acquisition: Contrastive Analysis (CA), Error Analysis (EA), Markedness Theory, Universal Grammar (UG) and Monitor Theory, explains their contributions to L2 learning and shows the criticism of each theory. First, in Contrastive Analysis, the weak and strong hypotheses and types of language transfer are explained. Second, in Error Analysis, attitudes towards errors and aims, process and models of Error Analysis are described. Third, in Markedness Theory, the role of typological markedness in the explanation of L2 learning, the Markedness Differential Hypothesis (MDH) and the Structural Conformity Hypothesis (SCH) are explained. Fourth, in Universal Grammar, it is shown that L2 acquisition occurs on the basis of first language (L1) acquisition: L2 acquisition is a matter of setting the correct L2 parameters. The Language Acquisition Device (LAD) and L2 access to UG are explained. Finally, in Monitor Theory, it is suggested that comprehensible input is crucial for L2 acquisition and the five hypotheses of the theory are explained: (a) The Input Hypothesis, (b) The Learning-Acquisition Hypothesis, (c) The Monitor Hypothesis, (d) The Natural Order Hypothesis and (e) The Affective Filter Hypothesis.

**Keywords:** Contrastive analysis, Error analysis, Markedness theory, Universal grammar, Monitor theory, Second language acquisition, Language transfer

# Second Language Learning Contrastive Analysis Error Analysis And Related Aspects

**Andrew Sangpil Byon, Danielle  
Ooyoung Pyun**



## **Second Language Learning Contrastive Analysis Error Analysis And Related Aspects:**

*Second Language Learning*, 1983      **Error Analysis in English Language Teaching** Elvina Arapah, 2023-10-10 The use of language especially for second third languages or foreign languages is inseparable from errors in either oral or written use In analyzing these language errors the approach used is contrastively and non contrastively This book covers what is means by Error and Mistake types of language learning errors such as Global and Local Error In its taxonomies errors observed in the acquisition of English as a second language as 1 Overgeneralization 2 Ignorance of rule restriction 3 Incomplete application of rules and 4 False concepts hypothesized Sources of errors are divided into 1 Interference transfer 2 Intralingual transfer 3 Context of learning and 4 Communication strategies In conducting error analysis there are several procedures that can be used as a reference 1 Collecting a sample of learner language 2 identifying the errors 3 describing the errors and 4 explaining the errors Analysis of these language errors both oral and written is needed because the results of the analysis will indicate the treatment that can be done for language learning      **Second Language Acquisition and Linguistic Variation** Robert Bayley, Dennis Richard Preston, 1996-01-01 This volume corrects the relative neglect in Second Language Acquisition studies of the quantitative study of language variation and provides insights into such issues as language transfer acquisition through exposure language universals learner s age and so forth These studies bolster the idea that a full account of SLA development and hence a theory of SLA must be built on not only detailed accounts of interlanguage data but also on a wide appeal to factors which govern the psycholinguistic bases of SLA An important addition to the volume is a comprehensive guide to both the DOS and Macintosh versions of the VARBRUL statistical program used by variationists      Error Analysis Bernd Spillner, 1991 Errors are information In contrastive linguistics they are thought to be caused by unconscious transfer of mother tongue structures to the system of the target language and give information about both systems In the interlanguage hypothesis of second language acquisition errors are indicative of the different intermediate learning levels and are useful pedagogical feedback In both cases error analysis is an essential methodological tool for diagnosis and evaluation of the language acquisition process Errors too give information in psychoanalysis e g the Freudian slip in language universal research and in other fields of linguistics such as linguistic change This bibliography is intended to stimulate study into cross language cross discipline and cross theoretical as well as for language universal use of the numerous but sometimes hard to come by error analysis studies 5398 titles covering the period 1578 up to 1990 with work in more than 144 languages and language families are cited cross referenced and described The subject areas covered are numerous For example Theoretical Linguistics Linguistic Typology Cognitive Linguistics Historical Linguistics Language Change Applied Linguistics e g Speech Disorders Translation Mother Tongue Acquisition Foreign Language Learning Negative Transfer Intralingual and Interlingual Errors Psychoanalysis Slips of the Tongue Typography Shorthand Clinical Linguistics and Speech Pathology Reading Research Automatic Error Detection Contact Linguistics Code switching

Interference etc      **The Routledge Handbook of Korean as a Second Language** Andrew Sangpil Byon, Danielle Ooyoung Pyun, 2022-04-19 The Routledge Handbook of Korean as a Second Language aims to define the field and to present the latest research in Korean as a second language KSL It comprises a detailed overview of the field of KSL teaching and learning discusses its development and captures critical cutting edge research within its major subfields As the first handbook of KSL published in English this book will be of particular interest to advanced undergraduates graduate students language teachers curriculum developers and researchers in the fields of KSL and applied linguistics While each chapter will be authored by internationally renowned scholars in its major subfields the handbook aims to maintain accessibility so that it can also be of value to non specialists      **Second Language Acquisition** Susan M. Gass, Larry Selinker, 2008-01-31 A clear and accessible introductory textbook on second language acquisition research focusing on methodological issues L1 influence theories of second language research interlanguage issues L2 input nonlinguistic factors affecting L2 acquisition instructed SLA and the role of the lexicon It is intended for UG or G students who have little or no background in SLA research but do have a basic grounding in general linguistics Each chapter has exercises and a list of references      **Perspectives on Arabic Linguistics II** Mushira Eid, John McCarthy, 1990-01-01 The papers in this volume approach the study of Arabic its structure and use from different linguistic and sociolinguistic perspectives The book is divided into three sections Section I Morphological and Phonological Perspectives Section II Semantic Perspectives Section III Sociolinguistic Perspectives      Language as Discourse Michael McCarthy, Ronald Carter, 2014-07-22 In this book Michael McCarthy and Ronald Carter describe the discursial properties of language and demonstrate what insights this approach can offer to the student and teacher of language The authors examine the relationship between complete texts both spoken and written and the social and cultural contexts in which they function They argue that the functions of language are often best understood in a discursial environment and that exploring language in context compels us to revise commonly held understandings about the forms and meanings of language In so doing the authors argue the need for language teachers syllabus planners and curriculum organisers to give greater attention to language as discourse      Perspectives on Arabic Linguistics Mushira Eid, John McCarthy, 1990-01-01 The papers in this volume approach the study of Arabic its structure and use from different linguistic and sociolinguistic perspectives The book is divided into three sections Section I Morphological and Phonological Perspectives Section II Semantic Perspectives Section III Sociolinguistic Perspectives      **Metalinguistic Performance and Interlinguistic Competence** David Birdsong, 2012-12-06 It is often assumed that metalinguistic performance e g detection of ambiguity judgments of grammaticality straightforwardly reflects linguistic knowledge The inadequacies of such an assumption are explored in this volume which documents the subtleties of the relationship between metalinguistic performance and knowledge of a second language interlinguistic competence from the perspectives of language acquisition theory and cognitive and developmental psychology This thorough and up to date examination of metalinguistic phenomena

offers insight to those involved in designing elicitation materials analyzing and interpreting metalinguistic performance data and applying such evidence to descriptions of interlanguage grammars and to second language acquisition theory The book also contributes constructively to the current debate concerning the role of metalinguistic variables in second language acquisition that is how they ultimately affect success or failure in learning a second language *Arabic as One Language*

Mahmoud Al-Batal,2017-12-04 For decades students learning the Arabic language have begun with Modern Standard Arabic MSA and then transitioned to learning spoken Arabic While the MSA first approach neither reflects the sociolinguistic reality of the language nor gives students the communicative skills required to fully function in Arabic the field continues to debate the widespread adoption of this approach Little research or evidence has been presented about the effectiveness of integrating dialect in the curriculum With the recent publication of textbooks that integrate dialect in the Arabic curriculum however a more systematic analysis of such integration is clearly becoming necessary In this seminal volume Mahmoud Al Batal gathers key scholars who have implemented integration to present data and research on the method s success The studies address curricular models students outcomes and attitudes of students and teachers using integration in their curricula This volume is an essential resource for all teachers of Arabic language and those working in Teaching Arabic as a Foreign Language TAFL **Pragmatics and its Applications to TESOL and SLA** Salvatore Attardo,Lucy

Pickering,2021-04-29 A concise introduction to the field of theoretical pragmatics and its applications in second language acquisition and English language instruction Pragmatics and its Applications to TESOL and SLA offers an in depth description of key areas of linguistic pragmatics and a review of how those topics can be applied to pedagogy in the fields of second language acquisition SLA and teaching English to speakers of other languages TESOL This book is an excellent resource for students and professionals who have an interest in teaching pragmatics speech acts the cooperative principle deixis politeness theory and more in second language contexts This book introduces technical terminology and concepts including the fundamentals of semantics and semiotics in simple language and it provides illuminating examples making it an excellent choice for readers with an elementary linguistics background who wish to further their knowledge of pragmatics It also covers more advanced pragmatics topics including stance indexicality and pragmatic appropriateness Key features include A comprehensive introduction to pragmatics covering meaning speech acts the cooperation principle politeness metapragmatics and more A unique orientation toward practical application in second language acquisition studies and English language instruction Two part chapters clearly separating theoretical introductions from concrete real world applications of the theory Thorough coverage that is accessible to both students and professionals currently teaching English to speakers of other languages including sample lesson plans Practical chapters on the interface between pragmatics and teaching and on research design Pragmatics and its Applications to TESOL and SLA is a comprehensive and coherent introduction perfect for students researchers and scholars of pragmatics second language acquisition language teaching and

intercultural communication It is also an excellent resource for professionals in the field of English language education

**Markedness** Fred Eckman, 2013-03-09 This volume presents the proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Linguistics Symposium of the University of Wisconsin Milwaukee held March 11-12, 1983 on the campus of UWM It includes all papers that were given at the conference with the exception of Genevieve Escure and Glenn Gilbert's joint paper Syntactic marking unmarking phenomena in the creole continuum of Belize which was not submitted for publication by the authors Many of the papers appear in this volume in a revised form that is somewhat different from the oral version We would like to thank the various departments and other units at the University of Wisconsin Milwaukee that sponsored the markedness symposium These are the Department of Linguistics the English as a Second Language Intensive Program the College of Letters and Science the Division of Urban Outreach the Center for Latin America and the Spanish Speaking Outreach Institute Finally we wish to thank Lisa Carrara for doing a careful job on the preparation of the index and J L Russell for his patience and perseverance in typing a difficult manuscript

**The Current State of Interlanguage** Lynn Eubank, Larry Selinker, Michael Sharwood Smith, 1995-01-01 This state of the art volume presents an outstanding collection of 22 studies on current issues facing research in second language acquisition SLA The editors sought contributions for this volume from seasoned veterans of SLA like Lydia White and Susan Gass from well known researchers in linguistics and/or first language acquisition like Haj Ross and Harald Clahsen and from relative newcomers to the field like India Plough and Jean Marc Dewaele The topics covered range from the role of universals at various levels of second language L2 knowledge the way that linguistic knowledge is represented by L2 learners the changing nature of linguistic theory itself and the definition of usage phenomena like style shifting and code switching The introduction to The Current State of Interlanguage gives a concise yet detailed overview of research in the field over the past 10 years and focuses on the present growing consensus on a number of issues that were at one point highly controversial

**Resources in education**, 1986-11 **Language Acquisition and Development** Misha Becker, Kamil Ud Deen, 2020-03-10 An introduction to the study of children's language development that provides a uniquely accessible perspective on generative universal grammar based approaches How children acquire language so quickly easily and uniformly is one of the great mysteries of the human experience The theory of Universal Grammar suggests that one reason for the relative ease of early language acquisition is that children are born with a predisposition to create a grammar This textbook offers an introduction to the study of children's acquisition and development of language from a generative universal grammar based theoretical perspective providing comprehensive coverage of children's acquisition while presenting core concepts crucial to understanding generative linguistics more broadly After laying the theoretical groundwork including consideration of alternative frameworks the book explores the development of the sound system of language children's perception and production of speech sound examines how words are learned lexical semantics and how words are formed morphology investigates sentence structure syntax including argument

structure functional structure and tense considers such nontypical circumstances as acquiring a first language past infancy and early childhood without the abilities to hear or see and with certain cognitive disorders and studies bilingual language acquisition both simultaneously and in sequence Each chapter offers a summary section suggestions for further reading and exercises designed to test students understanding of the material and provide opportunities to practice analyzing children s language Appendixes provide charts of the International Phonetic Alphabet with links to websites that allow students to listen to the sounds associated with these symbols and a summary of selected experimental methodologies Due Respect Pauline Christie,2001 Professor Robert Le Page was a pioneer in the field of English and Creole linguistics in the Caribbean This collection of papers in honour of Le Page addresses various topics in the field pointing out the ways in which Le Page and his work have influenced stimulated or been ignored by others This is the first book on Caribbean language studies to include original sections on language in education speakers behaviour in informal discourse and language structure Based on sound linguistic scholarship the thirteen chapters are organized in three sections Pedagogical and Sociological Structure and Discourse Caribbean linguists have long been concerned that the findings of scholars in this field have been inaccessible to teachers and others interested in linguistics in the Caribbean This book is geared for a wide audience including school teachers university students and teachers of linguistics in the Caribbean and the United States and researchers on Creole languages **Life in Language Immersion Classrooms** Elizabeth Buchter Bernhardt,1992 This volume chronicles a project that involved the staff and principals in the midwestern United States in collaboration with a team of educational researchers Included as chapters are qualitative studies of immersion teachers analyses of the use of drama and children s literature and discussions of staff preparation and maintenance for immersion schooling **American Spanish Pronunciation** Peter C. Bjarkman,Robert Matthew Hammond,1989 The scholar editors and eight accomplished colleagues together offer views of phonological research on American Spanish *The Routledge Linguistics Encyclopedia* Kirsten Malmkjaer,2009-12-04 The Routledge Linguistics Encyclopedia is a single volume encyclopedia covering all major and subsidiary areas of linguistics and applied linguistics The 79 entries provide in depth coverage of the topics and sub topics of the field Entries are alphabetically arranged and extensively cross referenced so the reader can see how areas interrelate Including a substantial introduction which provides a potted history of linguistics and suggestions for further reading this is an indispensable reference tool for specialists and non specialists alike This third edition has been thoroughly revised and updated with new entries on attitudes to language conversation analysis English Language Teaching gesture and language idioms language and advertising language and new technologies linguistics in schools optimality theory research methods in linguistics slang The following entries have been recommissioned or substantially revised Animals and Language Artificial Languages Computational Linguistics to Language Engineering Contrastive Analysis Contrastive Linguistics Corpus Linguistics Critical Discourse Analysis Dialectology Discourse Analysis Dyslexia Genre Analysis Historical Linguistics

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