

# The Second Crusade

Scope and Consequences

JONATHAN PHILLIPS  
MARTIN HOCH

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# Second Crusade Scope And Consequences

**Maureen C. Miller, Edward Wheatley**



## **Second Crusade Scope And Consequences:**

**The Second Crusade** Jonathan Phillips, Martin Hoch, 2001 The Second Crusade 1145-49 was an unprecedented attempt to expand the borders of Christianity in the Holy Land, the Baltic and the Iberian peninsula. This wide-ranging collection offers a series of original interpretations of new and partially explored evidence of the crusade. The essays examine the planning, execution and consequences of the crusade for Western Europe, the Crusader States of the Holy Land and the Muslim Near East. **The Second Crusade. Scope and Consequences. Ed. by Jonathan Phillips** ed. by Jonathan Phillips, 2001

**Crusading and the Crusader States** Andrew Jotischky, 2017-02-17 Crusading and the Crusader States follows the progress of the major crusading expeditions, offers insights into their continuing failure and charts the development of new attitudes towards Islam and its followers. This new edition takes into account the wealth of rich and varied recent research to demonstrate that crusading should be seen as central to the European experience in the Middle Ages and engages in the key historiographical debates of the past decade. This includes new research on how crusades were formed, the political culture, networks, liturgies and crusading culture in the East. It is essential reading for all students of the Crusades and medieval history. **A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology, Update 2004** Kelly

DeVries, 2004-12-01 This is the first update of A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology which appeared in 2002. It is meant to do two things: to present references to works on medieval military history and technology not included in the first volume and to present references to all books and articles published on medieval military history and technology from 2000 to 2002. These references are divided into the same categories as in the first volume and cover a chronological period of the same length, from late antiquity to 1648, again in order to present a more complete picture of influences on and from the Middle Ages. It also continues to cover the same geographical area as the first volume, in essence Europe and the Middle East, or again influences on and from this area. The languages of these bibliographical references reflect this geography. The Crusades and the Expansion of Catholic Christendom, 1000-1714 John France, 2006-02-01

The Crusades and the Expansion of Catholic Christendom, 1000-1714 is a fascinating and accessible survey that places the medieval Crusades in their European context and examines for the first time their impact on European expansion. Taking a unique approach that focuses on the motivation behind the Crusades, John France chronologically examines the whole crusading movement from the development of a crusading impulse in the eleventh century through to an examination of the relationship between the Crusades and the imperialist imperatives of the early modern period. France provides a detailed examination of the first Crusade, the expansion and climax of crusading during the twelfth and thirteenth centuries, and the failure and fragmentation of such practices in the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries. Concluding with an assessment of the influence of the Crusades across history and replete with illustrations, maps, timelines, guides for further reading and a detailed list of rulers across Europe and the Muslim world, this study provides students with an essential guide to a central

aspect of medieval history      The A to Z of the Crusades Corliss K. Slack, 2009-07-24 During the late 11th through the early 14th centuries at least seven major expeditions were made between Western Europe and the Holy Land with the goal of ending Muslim control of Jerusalem Ultimately the crusaders were driven out but not before a cultural exchange had taken place that had an immense impact on Western Europe and an equally enormous albeit less positive impact on Arabs and the Islamic world Although the crusades occurred many centuries ago echoes still resound through the current clashes of nations and ideologies kidnappings for ransom assassinations and the declaring of jihad all making the crusades an eminently timely subject This one volume overview provides an accessible reference work for scholars students and general readers on the period with numerous entries on key persons places events battles and sieges use of weapons and armor and the deeper issues of the political and cultural background Complete with a detailed chronology and a bibliography this work allows readers to learn how Europe was changed forever by these battles with Islam      *Seven Myths of the Crusades* Alfred J. Andrea, Andrew Holt, 2015-08-21 Seven Myths of the Crusades rebuttal of the persistent and multifarious misconceptions associated with topics including the First Crusade anti Judaism and the Crusades the crusader states the Children s Crusade the Templars and past and present Islamic Christian relations proves once and for all that real history is far more fascinating than conspiracy theories pseudo history and myth mongering This book is a powerful witness to the dangers of the misappropriation and misinterpretation of the past and the false parallels so often drawn between the crusades and later historical events ranging from nineteenth century colonialism to the protest movements of the 1960s to the events of 9 11 This volume s authors have venerable track records in teaching and researching the crusading movement and anyone curious about the crusades would do well to start here Jessalynn Bird Dominican University co Editor of Crusade and Christendom

The Routledge Companion to the Crusades Peter Lock, 2013-04-15 A compilation of facts figures maps family trees summaries of the major crusades and their historiography the Routledge Companion to the Crusades spans a broad chronological range from the eleventh to the eighteenth century and gives a chronological framework and context for modern research on the crusading movement Not just a history of the Crusades but an overview of the logistical economic social and biographical history this is a core text for students of history and religious studies      *Writing the Early Crusades* Marcus Graham Bull, Damien Kempf, 2014 The First Crusade 1095 1101 was the stimulus for a substantial boom in Western historical writing in the first decades of the twelfth century beginning with the so called eyewitness accounts of the crusade and extending to numerous second hand treatments in prose and verse From the time when many of these accounts were first assembled in printed form by Jacques Bongars in the early seventeenth century and even more so since their collective appearance in the great nineteenth century compendium of crusade texts the *Recueil des historiens des croisades* narrative histories have come to be regarded as the single most important resource for the academic study of the early crusade movement But our understanding of these texts is still far from satisfactory This ground breaking volume draws together the

work of an international team of scholars It tackles the disjuncture between the study of the crusades and the study of medieval history writing setting the agenda for future research into historical narratives about or inspired by crusading The basic premise that informs all the papers is that narrative accounts of crusades and analogous texts should not be primarily understood as repositories of data that contribute to a reconstruction of events but as cultural artefacts that can be interrogated from a wide range of theoretical methodological and thematic perspectives

MARCUS BULL is Andrew W Mellon Distinguished Professor of Medieval and Early Modern Studies at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill DAMIEN KEMPF is Senior Lecturer in Medieval History at the University of Liverpool Contributors Laura Ashe Steven Biddlecombe Marcus Bull Peter Frankopan Damian Kempf James Naus L an N Chl irigh Nicholas Paul William J Purkis Luigi Russo Jay Rubenstein Carol Sweetenham

**East Anglia and Its North Sea World in the Middle Ages** David Bates, Robert Liddiard, 2015 This collection of essays discusses East Anglia in the context of a medieval maritime framework and explores the extent to which there was a distinctive community bound together by the shared frontier of the North Sea during the Middle Ages It brings together the work of a range of international scholars and includes contributions from the disciplines of history archaeology art history and literary studies

**The Crusades 1095-1197** Jonathan Phillips, 2013-10-03 The idea of the crusade remains a potent one In this compelling account Jonathan Phillips moves away from modern constructs and possible misconceptions of the crusades to explore the origins and development of the idea in its historical context Through a mixture of narrative and thematic chapters the book provides both an outline of key events and issues in the history of the crusades to the Holy Land and an insight into new areas of research Supporting documents include letters charters poetry songs and art An intriguing subject brought vividly to life

*Crusaders* Dan Jones, 2020-10-06 A major new history of the Crusades with an unprecedented wide scope told in a tableau of portraits of people on all sides of the wars from the author of *Powers and Thrones* For more than one thousand years Christians and Muslims lived side by side sometimes at peace and sometimes at war When Christian armies seized Jerusalem in 1099 they began the most notorious period of conflict between the two religions Depending on who you ask the fall of the holy city was either an inspiring legend or the greatest of horrors In *Crusaders* Dan Jones interrogates the many sides of the larger story charting a deeply human and avowedly pluralist path through the crusading era Expanding the usual timeframe Jones looks to the roots of Christian Muslim relations in the eighth century and tracks the influence of crusading to present day He widens the geographical focus to far flung regions home to so called enemies of the Church including Spain North Africa southern France and the Baltic states By telling intimate stories of individual journeys Jones illuminates these centuries of war not only from the perspective of popes and kings but from Arab Sicilian poets Byzantine princesses Sunni scholars Shi ite viziers Mamluk slave soldiers Mongol chieftains and barefoot friars Crusading remains a rallying call to this day but its role in the popular imagination ignores the cooperation and complicated coexistence that were just as much a feature of the period as warfare The age old relationships between faith

conquest wealth power and trade meant that crusading was not only about fighting for the glory of God but also among other earthly reasons about gold In this richly dramatic narrative that gives voice to sources usually pushed to the margins Dan Jones has written an authoritative survey of the holy wars with global scope and human focus *Crusades* Benjamin Z. Kedar, Jonathan Phillips, Jonathan Riley-Smith, 2016-08-12 *Crusades* covers seven hundred years from the First Crusade 1095 1102 to the fall of Malta 1798 and draws together scholars working on theatres of war their home fronts and settlements from the Baltic to Africa and from Spain to the Near East and on theology law literature art numismatics and economic social political and military history Routledge publishes this journal for The Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East Particular attention is given to the publication of historical sources in all relevant languages narrative homiletic and documentary in trustworthy editions but studies and interpretative essays are welcomed too *Crusades* appears in both print and online editions Issue 2 of the *Crusades* includes Jonathan Riley Smith's survey of Islam and the Crusades in history and imagination over the course of the twentieth century culminating in the aftermath of the 9 11 attacks [The Crusades, 1095-1204](#) Jonathan Phillips, 2014-05-30 This new and considerably expanded edition of *The Crusades 1095 1204* couples vivid narrative with a clear and accessible analysis of the key ideas that prompted the conquest and settlement of the Holy Land between the First and the Fourth Crusade This edition now covers the Fourth Crusade and the Sack of Constantinople along with greater coverage of the Muslim response to the Crusades from the capture of Jerusalem in 1099 to Saladin's leadership of the counter crusade culminating in his struggle with Richard the Lionheart during the Third Crusade It also examines the complex motives of the Italian city states during the conquest of the Levant as well as relations between the Frankish settlers and the indigenous population both Eastern Christian and Muslim in times of war and peace Extended treatment of the events of the First Crusade the failure of the Second Crusade and the prominent role of female rulers in the Latin East feature too Underpinned by the latest research this book also features a Who's Who a Chronology a discussion of the Historiography maps family trees and numerous illustrations a strong collection of contemporary documents including previously untranslated narratives and poems A blend of thematic and narrative chapters also consider the Military Orders kingship warfare and castles and pilgrimage This new edition provides an illuminating insight into one of the most famous and compelling periods of history *The Murder of William of Norwich* E.M. Rose, 2015-06-01 In 1144 the mutilated body of William of Norwich a young apprentice leatherworker was found abandoned outside the city's walls The boy bore disturbing signs of torture and a story spread that it was a ritual murder performed by Jews in imitation of the Crucifixion as a mockery of Christianity The outline of William's tale eventually gained currency far beyond Norwich and the idea that Jews engaged in ritual murder became firmly rooted in the European imagination E M Rose's engaging book delves into the story of William's murder and the notorious trial that followed to uncover the origin of the ritual murder accusation known as the blood libel in western Europe in the Middle Ages Focusing on the specific historical context 12th century ecclesiastical politics the position

of Jews in England the Second Crusade and the cult of saints and suspensefully unraveling the facts of the case Rose makes a powerful argument for why the Norwich Jews and particularly one Jewish banker were accused of killing the youth and how the malevolent blood libel accusation managed to take hold She also considers four copycat cases in which Jews were similarly blamed for the death of young Christians and traces the adaptations of the story over time In the centuries after its appearance the ritual murder accusation provoked instances of torture death and expulsion of thousands of Jews and the extermination of hundreds of communities Although no charge of ritual murder has withstood historical scrutiny the concept of the blood libel is so emotionally charged and deeply rooted in cultural memory that it endures even today Rose's groundbreaking work driven by fascinating characters a gripping narrative and impressive scholarship provides clear answers as to why the blood libel emerged when it did and how it was able to gain such widespread acceptance laying the foundations for enduring antisemitic myths that continue to the present

**Byzantium and the Crusades** Jonathan Harris, 2006-08-15 The first great city to which the Crusaders came in 1089 was not Jerusalem but Constantinople the capital of the Byzantine Empire Almost as much as Jerusalem itself Constantinople was the key to the foundation survival and ultimate eclipse of the crusading kingdom

**Historical Dictionary of the Crusades** Corliss K. Slack, 2013-05-09 The crusades were among the longest and most bitter wars in human history and consisted of no less than seven major expeditions from Western Europe from the late 11th to the early 14th centuries for the purpose of wresting Jerusalem and the Holy Land from the control of the Muslims In the end it was the Muslims who won and the Christians who suffered a major setback and the Middle East remained firmly in Muslim hands This was one of the worst clashes between different religions and civilizations and for long it was largely forgotten or brushed over That is no longer the case with many Muslims regarding Western interference in the region as a repeat of the crusades while launching their own jihads So while an old conflict it is still with us today Even at the time it was very hard to understand the causes and outcome of the crusades and that remains a problem today This Historical Dictionary of the Crusades cannot claim to have resolved it but it most definitely does make the situation easier to understand The introduction provides an overview tracing the crusades from one expedition to the next and assessing their impact The actual flow of events is far easier to follow thanks to the chronology And maps help to trace the events geographically The entries and there are more than 300 of them in this second edition look more closely at notable figures including Pope Gregory VII Richard the lionhearted and Saladin as well as important places Jerusalem Constantinople and others events battles and sieges as well as the use of weapons and armor The bibliography points to further reading

**The Encyclopedia of War, 5 Volume Set** Gordon Martel, 2012-01-17 This ground breaking 5 volume reference is a comprehensive print and electronic resource covering the history of warfare from ancient times to the present day across the entire globe Arranged in A Z format the Encyclopedia provides an overview of the most important events people and terms associated with warfare from the Punic Wars to the Mongol conquest of China and the War on

Terror from the Ottoman Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent to the Soviet Military Commander Georgi Konstantinovich Zhukov and from the crossbow to chemical warfare Individual entries range from 1 000 to 6 000 words with the longer essay style contributions giving a detailed analysis of key developments and ideas Drawing on an experienced and internationally diverse editorial board the Encyclopedia is the first to offer readers at all levels an extensive reference work based on the best and most recent scholarly research The online platform further provides interactive cross referencing links and powerful searching and browsing capabilities within the work and across Wiley Blackwell s comprehensive online reference collection Learn more at [www.encyclopediaofwar.com](http://www.encyclopediaofwar.com) Selected by Choice as a 2013 Outstanding Academic Title Recipient of a 2012 PROSE Award honorable mention

*The Crusades to the Holy Land* Alan V. Murray, 2015-04-28 Based on the latest scholarship by experts in the field this work provides an accessible guide to the Crusades fought for the liberation and defense of the Holy Land one of the most enduring and consequential conflicts of the medieval world The Crusades to the Holy Land were one of the most important religious and social movements to emerge over the course of the Middle Ages The warfare of the Crusades affected nearly all of Western Europe and involved members of social groups from kings and knights down to serfs and paupers The memory of this epic long ago conflict affects relations between the Western and Islamic worlds in the present day The Crusades to the Holy Land The Essential Reference Guide provides almost 90 A Z entries that detail the history of the Crusades launched from Western Europe for the liberation or defense of the Holy Land covering the inception of the movement by Pope Urban II in 1095 up to the early 14th century This concise single volume work provides accessible articles and perspective essays on the main Crusade expeditions as well as the important crusaders countries places and institutions involved Each entry is accompanied by references for further reading Readers will follow the career of Saladin from humble beginnings to becoming ruler of Syria and Egypt and reconquering almost all of the Holy Land from its Christian rulers learn about the main sites and characteristics of the castles that were crucial to the Christian domination of the Holy Land and understand the key aspects of crusading from motivation and recruitment to practicalities of finance and transport The reference guide also includes survey articles that provide readers with an overview of the original source materials written in Latin Arabic Greek Hebrew Armenian and Syriac

**Emotions, Communities, and Difference in Medieval Europe** Maureen C. Miller, Edward Wheatley, 2017-01-12 This book of eleven essays by an international group of scholars in medieval studies honors the work of Barbara H Rosenwein Professor emerita of History at Loyola University Chicago Part I Emotions and Communities comprises six essays that make use of Rosenwein s well known and widely influential work on the history of emotions and what Rosenwein has called emotional communities These essays employ a wide variety of source material such as chronicles monastic records painting music theory and religious practice to elucidate emotional commonalities among the medieval people who experienced them The five essays in Part II Communities and Difference explore different kinds of communities and have difference as their primary theme difference between the poor



and the unfree between power as wielded by rulers or the clergy between the western Mediterranean region and the rest of Europe and between a supposedly great king and lesser ones

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### **Table of Contents Second Crusade Scope And Consequences**

1. Understanding the eBook Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Second Crusade Scope And Consequences User Reviews and Ratings

- Second Crusade Scope And Consequences and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Second Crusade Scope And Consequences Free and Paid eBooks
  - Second Crusade Scope And Consequences Public Domain eBooks
  - Second Crusade Scope And Consequences eBook Subscription Services
  - Second Crusade Scope And Consequences Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Second Crusade Scope And Consequences eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Second Crusade Scope And Consequences Compatibility with Devices
  - Second Crusade Scope And Consequences Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Interactive Elements Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
- 8. Staying Engaged with Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Setting Reading Goals Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Second Crusade Scope And Consequences
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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