# PHILOSOPHICAL

AND

### **FOUNDATIONAL ISSUES**

## IN MEASUREMENT THEORY

Edited by \_\_\_\_\_ C. Wade Savage Philip Ehrlich



## <u>Philosophical And Foundational Issues In Measurement</u> <u>Theory</u>

**Hsiang-Ke Chao** 

#### **Philosophical And Foundational Issues In Measurement Theory:**

Philosophical and Foundational Issues in Measurement Theory C. Wade Savage, Philip Ehrlich, 2013-06-17 Measurement theory has only recently become recognized as a legitimate specialized field of inquiry This text covers a wide range of issues of central concern to contemporary measurement theorists and a broad range of philosophical perspectives are represented The formalist representationalist approach defines measurement as the assignment of numbers to entities and events to represent their properties and relations It also states that measurement theory is supposed to analyze the concept of a scale of measurement describe various types of scales and their uses and formulate the conditions required for the existence of scales of various types Since this approach dominates contemporary measurement theory the volume begins with essays by some of its leading architects In order to allow for diverse points of view the book also includes articles that attempt to broaden this approach and several that even criticize the approach **Patrick Suppes: Scientific Philosopher** P. Humphreys, 1994-09-30 Patrick Suppes is a philosopher and scientist whose contributions range over probability and statistics mathematical and experimental psychology the foundations of physics education theory the philosophy of language measurement theory and the philosophy of science He has also been a pioneer in the area of computer assisted instruction In each of these areas Suppes has provided seminal ideas that in some cases led to shaping the direction of research in the field The papers contained in this collection were commissioned with the mandate of advancing research in their respective fields rather than retrospectively surveying the contributions that Suppes himself has made The authors form an interesting mixture of researchers in both formal philosophy of science and science itself all of whom have been inspired by his ideas To maintain the spirit of constructive dialogue that characterizes Suppes s intellectual style he has written individual responses to each article In Volume 1 Probability and Probabilistic Causality nineteen distinguished philosophers and scientists focus their attention on probabilistic issues In Part I the contributors explore axiomatic representations of probability theory including qualitative and interval valued probabilities as well as traditional point valued probabilities Belief structures and the dynamics of belief are also treated in detail In Part II the rapidly growing field of probabilistic causation is assessed from both formal and empirical viewpoints For probability theorists statisticians economists philosophers of science psychologists and those interested in the foundations of mathematical social science In Volume 2 Philosophy of Physics Theory Structure and Measurement Theory fifteen distinguished philosophers and scientists cover a wide variety of topics Part III covers issues in quantum theory geometry classical mechanics and computational physics Part IV explores Suppes s well known set theoretic account of scientific theories which has served him well throughout his career Suppes s contributions to measurement theory have been widely used in mathematical psychology and elsewhere and this material is the subject of Part V For physicists logicians workers in mathematical social sicence and philosophers of science In Volume 3 Philosophy of Language and Logic Learning and Action Theory fourteen distinguished philosophers and scientists explore issues in the

philosophy of language logic and philosophical psychology Suppes s suggestions that quantum theory requires a rethinking of classical logic form a particularly sharp account of that controversial thesis and Part VI deals with this issue together with topics in the philosophy of language and logic including relational grammars and anaphora Part VII deals with issues in psychology action theory and robotics while Part VIII concludes with a general survey of Suppes s views in the philosophy of science A comprehensive chronological and topical bibliography of Suppes s writings is included in this volume For philosophers of language theoretical linguists logicians workers in mathematical social sciences and philosophers of science

The Metaphysics of Quantities J. E. Wolff, 2020 What are physical quantities and in particular what makes them quantitative This book presents an original answer to this question through the novel position of substantival structuralism arguing that quantitativeness is an irreducible feature of attributes and quantitative attributes are best understood as substantival structured spaces Representation and Structure in Economics Hsiang-Ke Chao, 2020-04-08 This book provides a methodological perspective on understanding the essential roles of econometric models in the theory and practice Offering a comprehensive and comparative exposition of the accounts of models in both econometrics and philosophy of science this work shows how econometrics and philosophy of science are interconnected while exploring the methodological insight of econometric modelling that can be added to modern philosophical thought The notion of structure is thoroughly discussed throughout the book The studies of the consumption function of Trygve Haavelmo Richard Stone Milton Friedman David Hendry and Robert Lucas are taken as the case studies to investigate their methodological implications of model and structure In addition to the semantic view of the scientific theories various philosophical accounts concerning scientific models are used to shed light on the methodological nature of these consumption studies in economics This book will be of great interest to scholars and students of methodology of economics and econometrics as well as anyone interested in the philosophy of science in an economic context Neo-Aristotelian Perspectives in Metaphysics Daniel D. Novotný, Lukáš Novák, 2014-04-16 This volume re examines some of the major themes at the intersection of traditional and contemporary metaphysics The book uses as a point of departure Francisco Su rez s Metaphysical Disputations published in 1597 Minimalist metaphysics in empiricist pragmatist clothing have today become mainstream in analytic philosophy Independently of this development the progress of scholarship in ancient and medieval philosophy makes clear that traditional forms of metaphysics have affinities with some of the streams in contemporary analytic metaphysics The book brings together leading contemporary metaphysicians to investigate the viability of a neo Aristotelian metaphysics The Effortless Economy of Science? Philip Mirowski, 2004 A compilation of essays by the author that reveals the value for science studies of examples arising within the history of economics Fundamentals of Fuzzy Sets Didier Dubois, Henri Prade, 2012-12-06 Fundamentals of Fuzzy Sets covers the basic elements of fuzzy set theory Its four part organization provides easy referencing of recent as well as older results in the field The first part discusses the historical emergence of

fuzzy sets and delves into fuzzy set connectives and the representation and measurement of membership functions The second part covers fuzzy relations including orderings similarity and relational equations. The third part devoted to uncertainty modelling introduces possibility theory contrasting and relating it with probabilities and reviews information measures of specificity and fuzziness The last part concerns fuzzy sets on the real line computation with fuzzy intervals metric topology of fuzzy numbers and the calculus of fuzzy valued functions Each chapter is written by one or more recognized specialists and offers a tutorial introduction to the topics together with an extensive bibliography Platonism and the Indispensability Argument Russell Marcus, 2015-06-11 Mathematical platonism is the view that mathematical statements are true of real mathematical objects like numbers shapes and sets One central problem with platonism is that numbers shapes sets and the like are not perceivable by our senses In contemporary philosophy the most common defense of platonism uses what is known as the indispensability argument According to the indispensabilist we can know about mathematics because mathematics is essential to science Platonism is among the most persistent philosophical views Our mathematical beliefs are among our most entrenched They have survived the demise of millennia of failed scientific theories Once established mathematical theories are rarely rejected and never for reasons of their inapplicability to empirical science Autonomy Platonism and the Indispensability Argument is a defense of an alternative to indispensability platonism The autonomy platonist believes that mathematics is independent of empirical science there is purely mathematical evidence for purely mathematical theories which are even more compelling to believe than empirical science Russell Marcus begins by contrasting autonomy platonism and indispensability platonism. He then argues against a variety of indispensability arguments in the first half of the book In the latter half he defends a new approach to a traditional platonistic view one which includes appeals to a priori but fallible methods of belief acquisition including mathematical intuition and a natural adoption of ordinary mathematical methods In the end Marcus defends his intuition based autonomy platonism against charges that the autonomy of mathematics is viciously circular This book will be useful to researchers graduate students and advanced undergraduates with interests in the philosophy of mathematics or in the connection between science and mathematics Going Amiss in Experimental Research Giora Hon, Jutta Schickore, Friedrich Steinle, 2008-12-04 Like any goal oriented procedure experiment is subject to many kinds of failures. These failures have a variety of features depending on the particulars of their sources For the experimenter these pitfalls should be avoided and their effects minimized For the historian philosopher of science and the science educator on the other hand they are instructive starting points for reflecting on science in general and scientific method and practice in particular Often more is learned from failure than from confirmation and successful application The identification of error its source its context and its treatment shed light on both practices and epistemic claims This book shows that it is fruitful to bring to light forgotten and lost failures subject them to analysis and learn from their moral The study of failures errors pitfalls and mistakes helps us understand the way knowledge

is pursued and indeed generated The book presents both historical accounts and philosophical analyses of failures in experimental practice It covers topics such as error as an object of study learning from error concepts and dead ends instrumental artifacts and surprise and puzzlement This book will be of interest to historians philosophers and sociologists of science as well as to practicing scientists and science educators Realistic Rationalism Jerrold J. Katz, 1997-12-08 Jerrold Katz develops a new philosophical position integrating realism and rationalism In Realistic Rationalism Jerrold J Katz develops a new philosophical position integrating realism and rationalism Realism here means that the objects of study in mathematics and other formal sciences are abstract rationalism means that our knowledge of them is not empirical Katz uses this position to meet the principal challenges to realism In exposing the flaws in criticisms of the antirealists he shows that realists can explain knowledge of abstract objects without supposing we have causal contact with them that numbers are determinate objects and that the standard counterexamples to the abstract concrete distinction have no force Generalizing the account of knowledge used to meet the challenges to realism he develops a rationalist and non naturalist account of philosophical knowledge and argues that it is preferable to contemporary naturalist and empiricist accounts The book illuminates a wide range of philosophical issues including the nature of necessity the distinction between the formal and natural sciences empiricist holism the structure of ontology and philosophical skepticism Philosophers will use this fresh treatment of realism and rationalism as a starting point for new directions in their own research An Aristotelian Realist Philosophy of Mathematics J. Franklin, 2014-04-09 Mathematics is as much a science of the real world as biology is It is the science of the world's quantitative aspects such as ratio and structural or patterned aspects such as symmetry The book develops a complete philosophy of mathematics that contrasts with the usual Platonist and nominalist options

Philosophy of Mathematics ,2009-07-08 One of the most striking features of mathematics is the fact that we are much more certain about the mathematical knowledge we have than about what mathematical knowledge is knowledge of Are numbers sets functions and groups physical entities of some kind Are they objectively existing objects in some non physical mathematical realm Are they ideas that are present only in the mind Or do mathematical truths not involve referents of any kind It is these kinds of questions that have encouraged philosophers and mathematicians alike to focus their attention on issues in the philosophy of mathematics Over the centuries a number of reasonably well defined positions about the nature of mathematics have been developed and it is these positions both historical and current that are surveyed in the current volume Traditional theories Platonism Aristotelianism Kantianism as well as dominant modern theories logicism formalism constructivism fictionalism etc are all analyzed and evaluated Leading edge research in related fields set theory computability theory probability theory paraconsistency is also discussed The result is a handbook that not only provides a comprehensive overview of recent developments but that also serves as an indispensable resource for anyone wanting to learn about current developments in the philosophy of mathematics Comprehensive coverage of all main theories in the

philosophy of mathematics Clearly written expositions of fundamental ideas and concepts Definitive discussions by leading researchers in the field Summaries of leading edge research in related fields set theory computability theory probability theory paraconsistency are also included Dynamic Assessment, Intelligence and Measurement Raegan Murphy, 2011-01-06 Dynamic Assessment Intelligence and Measurement paves the way for the development of dynamic assessment by applying this unique approach to the assessment of human potential Explores the relationship that dynamic assessment shares with intelligence and measurement Outlines a new approach to the assessment of human intelligence while remaining rooted within the scientific realm of psychology Fuses philosophy science methodology and meta theory to offer an innovative framework for the assessment of models and theories dynamic assessment intelligence measurement theory and statistical significance testing Provides the theoretical underpinnings that can lead to a new way forward for the movement of dynamic assessment Thermal Physics and Thermal Analysis Jaroslav Šesták, Pavel Hubík, Jiří J. Mareš, 2017-03-24 Features twenty five chapter contributions from an international array of distinguished academics based in Asia Eastern and Western Europe Russia and the USA This multi author contributed volume provides an up to date and authoritative overview of cutting edge themes involving the thermal analysis applied solid state physics micro and nano crystallinity of selected solids and their macro and microscopic thermal properties Distinctive chapters featured in the book include among others calorimetry time scales from days to microseconds glass transition phenomena kinetics of non isothermal processes thermal inertia and temperature gradients thermodynamics of nanomaterials self organization significance of temperature and entropy Advanced undergraduates postgraduates and researchers working in the field of thermal analysis thermophysical measurements and calorimetry will find this contributed volume invaluable This is the third volume of the triptych volumes on thermal behaviour of materials the previous two receiving thousand of downloads guaranteeing their worldwide impact Validity, Reliability, and Significance Stefan Riezler, Michael Hagmann, 2024-06-09 This book introduces empirical methods for machine learning with a special focus on applications in natural language processing NLP and data science The authors present problems of validity reliability and significance and provide common solutions based on statistical methodology to solve them The book focuses on model based empirical methods where data annotations and model predictions are treated as training data for interpretable probabilistic models from the well understood families of generalized additive models GAMs and linear mixed effects models LMEMs Based on the interpretable parameters of the trained GAMs or LMEMs the book presents model based statistical tests such as a validity test that allows for the detection of circular features that circumvent learning Furthermore the book discusses a reliability coefficient using variance decomposition based on random effect parameters of LMEMs Lastly a significance test based on the likelihood ratios of nested LMEMs trained on the performance scores of two machine learning models is shown to naturally allow the inclusion of variations in meta parameter settings into hypothesis testing and further facilitates a refined

system comparison conditional on properties of input data The book is self contained with an appendix on the mathematical background of generalized additive models and linear mixed effects models as well as an accompanying webpage with the related R and Python code to replicate the presented experiments The second edition also features a new hands on chapter that illustrates how to use the included tools in practical applications Measurement Across the Sciences Luca Mari, Mark Wilson, Andrew Maul, 2023-02-25 This open access book proposes a conceptual framework for understanding measurement across a broad range of scientific fields and areas of application such as physics engineering education and psychology It addresses contemporary issues and controversies within measurement in light of the framework including operationalism definitional uncertainty and the relations between measurement and computation and describes how the framework operating as a shared concept system supports understanding measurement s work in different domains using examples in the physical and human sciences This revised and expanded second edition features a new analysis of the analogies and the differences between the error uncertainty related approach adopted in physical measurement and the validity related approach adopted in psychosocial measurement In addition it provides a better analysis and presentation of measurement scales in particular about their relations with quantity units and introduces the measurand identification definition as a part of the Hexagon Framework along with new examples from the physical and psychosocial sciences Researchers and academics across a wide range of disciplines including biological physical social and behavioral scientists as well as specialists in measurement and philosophy appreciate the work s fresh and provocative approach to the field at a time when sound measurements of complex scientific systems are increasingly essential to solving critical global problems **Theory of Literary Explication** Kenneth B. Newell, 2011-07-12 This book presents current multidisciplinary research and theory from 17 different fields most of them never before applied to literary explication in order to provide 1 justification for the practice of a relative probability type of explication as distinguished from interpretation 2 a relativistic foundation for the preference of some explication s of a literary work over others and thereby 3 a middle way between the postmodern pluralist view that a work has only an unlimited number of equally acceptable though different explications and the modern intentionalist view that it has only one acceptable explication the author's Nine of the 17 fields are of primary relevance critical theory hermeneutics probability theory philosophy of science second order logic and four fields of cognitive science linguistics epistemology neuropsychology and artificial intelligence But the book also touches upon textual criticism legal theory measure theory fuzzy logic animal learning behavior developmental psychology evolutionary epistemology and neurobiology The book shows that those using a relative probability type of explication on a literary work can achieve consensus because the healthy adult human brain has an evolved uniform and probably innate ability to form relative probability judgments and to form them in the practice of activities like reading and explicating that are not uniform and innate Lastly the book contributes to the scholarly areas of explication theory and practice first by providing a relativistic

foundation for a craft explication that currently is not acknowledged to have any foundation but nonetheless continues and will continue to be practiced and second by presenting a means relative epistemic probability by which judging some explication s of a literary work to be more acceptable than others may be justified philosophically an uncommon circumstance in this postmodern era in which philosophical justification of many beliefs and practices is thought to be untenable Measurement, Judgment, and Decision Making Michael H. Birnbaum, 1997-11-27 Measurement Judgment and Decision Making provides an excellent introduction to measurement which is one of the most basic issues of the science of psychology and the key to science Written by leading researchers the book covers measurement psychophysical scaling multidimensional scaling stimulus categorization and behavioral decision making Each chapter provides a useful handbook summary and unlocks the door for a scholar who desires entry to that field Any psychologist who manipulates an independent variable that affects a psychological construct or who uses a numerical dependent variable to measure a psychological construct will want to study this book Written by leading researchers in fields of measurement psychophysical scaling multidimensional scaling stimulus categorization and behavioral decision making Provides basic definitions and summaries of theories Presents summaries and citations to relevant literature Contains new developments current controversies and open questions Explains relationships among fields and historical links Reading Negri Pierre Lamarche, David Sherman, Max Rosenkrantz, 2011-03-11 Antonio Negri is the most important Marxist theorist working today His writings include novel readings of classical philosophers such as Machiavelli Descartes and Spinoza revolutionary reinterpretations of the central texts of Marx and works of contemporary political analysis Negri is known in the English speaking world primarily through Empire a work he co authored with Michael Hardt in 2000 that became a surprise academic best seller His other writings which have great depth and breadth are equally deserving of attention While most critical accounts of Negri focus only on Empire this collection of essays presents readers with a fuller picture of Negri s thought one that does justice to his ability to use the great texts of the philosophical tradition to illuminate the present The collection contains essays from scholars representing a broad spectrum of disciplines and interests and it offers both criticism of and positive commentary on Negri s work Ernst Mach's World Elements E.C. Banks, 2013-03-09 By exploring Mach's views on science as well as philosophy this book attempts to wrest him free from his customary association with logical positivism and to reinterpret him on his own terms as a natural philosopher and naturalist about human knowledge Physicists psychologists philosophers of science historians of twentieth century thought and culture and educators will find this volume a valuable help in interpreting Mach s ideas

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