

# Philadelphia's 'Black Mafia'

A Social and Political  
History

Sean Patrick Griffin

Kluwer Academic Publishers

# Philadelphias Black Mafia A Social And Political History

**Menika B. Dirkson**



## **Philadelphias Black Mafia A Social And Political History:**

**Philadelphia's Black Mafia** Sean Patrick Griffin,2003-07-31 Philadelphia s Black Mafia could be used as primary reading in deviance and organized crime courses Academicians in the fields of criminology sociology history political science and African American Studies will find the book compelling and important This book provides the first sociological analysis to date of Philadelphia s infamous Black Mafia which has organized crime with varying degrees of success in predominantly African American sections of the city dating back to the late 1960 s Philadelphia s Black Mafia is a first step in developing both data and sophisticated theoretical propositions germane to the ongoing study of organized crime uses primary source documents including confidential law enforcement files court transcripts and interviews explores the group s activities in detail depicting some of the most notorious crimes in Philadelphia s history thoroughly examines the organization of the Black Mafia and the group s alliances conspiracies and conflicts challenges many of the current historical and theoretical assumptions regarding organized crime Philadelphia's Black Mafia S.P. Griffin,2005-12-08 Philadelphia s Black Mafia could be used as primary reading in deviance and organized crime courses Academicians in the fields of criminology sociology history political science and African American Studies will find the book compelling and important This book provides the first sociological analysis to date of Philadelphia s infamous Black Mafia which has organized crime with varying degrees of success in predominantly African American sections of the city dating back to the late 1960 s Philadelphia s Black Mafia is a first step in developing both data and sophisticated theoretical propositions germane to the ongoing study of organized crime uses primary source documents including confidential law enforcement files court transcripts and interviews explores the group s activities in detail depicting some of the most notorious crimes in Philadelphia s history thoroughly examines the organization of the Black Mafia and the group s alliances conspiracies and conflicts challenges many of the current historical and theoretical assumptions regarding organized crime Philadelphia's Black Mafia S. P. Griffin,2014-01-15 **A Black Philadelphia Reader** Louis J. Parascandola,2024-06-11 The relationship between the City of Brotherly Love and its Black residents has been complicated from the city s founding through the present day A Black Philadelphia Reader traces this complex history in the words of Black writers who were native to lived in or had significant connections to the city Featuring the works of famous authors including W E B Du Bois Harriet Jacobs Sonia Sanchez and John Edgar Wideman alongside lesser known voices this reader is an immersive and enriching composite portrait of the Black experience in Philadelphia Through fiction and nonfiction poetry and prose readers witness episodes of racial prejudice and gender inequality in areas like public health housing education policing criminal justice and public transportation And yet amid these myriad challenges the writers convey an enduring faith a love of family and community and a hope that Philadelphia will fulfill its promises to its Black citizens Thoughtfully introduced and accompanied by notes that contextualize the works and aid readers comprehension this book will appeal to a wide audience of Philadelphians and other readers

interested in American African American and urban studies      *African Americans and Criminal Justice* Delores D. Jones-Brown, Beverly D. Frazier, Marvie Brooks, 2014-07-15 Does justice exist for Blacks in America This comprehensive compilation of essays documents the historical and contemporary impact of the law and criminal justice system on people of African ancestry in the United States African Americans and Criminal Justice An Encyclopedia comprises descriptive essays documenting the ways in which people of African descent have been victimized by oppressive laws enacted by local state and federal authorities in the United States The entries also describe how Blacks became disproportionately represented in national crime statistics largely through their efforts to resist legalized oppression in early American history and present biographies of famous and infamous Black criminal suspects and victims throughout early American history and in contemporary times Providing coverage of law and criminal justice practices from the precolonial period including the introduction of African slaves up to practices in modern day America this encyclopedia presents a frank and comprehensive view of how Americans of African descent have come to be viewed as synonymous with criminality This book represents an essential learning resource for all American citizens regardless of race or age      The Black Panther Party and Transformative Pedagogy Omari L. Dyson, 2013-11-14 The Black Panther Party and Transformative Pedagogy Place Based Education in Philadelphia by Omari L Dyson is the first scholarly text to detail the social relief efforts of the Philadelphia Pennsylvania Branch of the Black Panther Party Through a postcolonial lens this story captures the lived resistances highlights the socio historical context and examines the discourse of former members of the Black Panther Party and local residents of Philadelphia from 1968 1974 Overall this book provides insight from a multiplicity of sources to better capture the identity ies and complexity of the organization Not only does this text resolve a dearth in the literature that highlights the multiple facets of the Black Panther Party especially at the local level but it serves as a template on effective strategies for researchers educators and policymakers to implement on their quest for social and educational transformation      **The Other Philadelphia Story** Ram A. Cnaan, Stephanie C. Boddie, Stephanie Boddie, Charlene C. McGrew, Jennifer Kang, 2010-11-24 For people living in U S cities social services come not only from the government but increasingly also from local religious communities Ever since the Clinton administration s welfare reform faith based institutions and especially congregations have been allowed to bid for federal funds for their programs In The Other Philadelphia Story drawing on the first ever census of congregations in any American city Ram Cnaan and his colleagues provide an authoritative account of the functioning of congregations their involvement in social services and their support of other charitable organizations An in depth study of 1 392 congregations in Philadelphia the book illuminates how these groups function as community hubs where members and neighbors alike gather throughout the week Cnaan s findings show that almost every assembly of parishioners emphasizes caring for others even if the help is modest Thus American congregations uphold an implicit but strong norm of social responsibility and work to improve the quality of life for members and nonmembers alike Many of the problems

associated with urban life persist in the face of governmental inaction and the burden of responsibility cannot be shouldered entirely by congregations. However, in a city such as Philadelphia where half the residents are regular attenders of religious congregations, hopes for urban improvement are largely to be found in these local groups. Special focus is given in the book to kinds of care that often go unnoticed: volunteerism, provision of refuge and informal assistance to community members in need. All told, Cnaan asserts, congregations are an essential component of Philadelphia's civil society. Without them, the quality of life would deteriorate immeasurably.

**Race and Racism in the United States** Charles A. Gallagher, Cameron D. Lippard, 2014-06-24 How is race defined and perceived in America today and how do these definitions and perceptions compare to attitudes 100 years ago or 200 years ago? This four-volume set is the definitive source for every topic related to race in the United States. In the 21st century, it is easy for some students and readers to believe that racism is a thing of the past; in reality, old wounds have yet to heal and new forms of racism are taking shape. Racism has played a role in American society since the founding of the nation in spite of the words "all men are created equal" within the Declaration of Independence. This set is the largest and most complete of its kind, covering every facet of race relations in the United States while providing information in a user-friendly format that allows easy cross-referencing of related topics for efficient research and learning. The work serves as an accessible tool for high school researchers, provides important material for undergraduate students enrolled in a variety of humanities and social sciences courses, and is an outstanding ready reference for race scholars. The entries provide readers with comprehensive content supplemented by historical backgrounds, relevant examples from primary documents, and first-hand accounts. Information is presented to interest and appeal to readers but also to support critical inquiry and understanding. A fourth volume of related primary documents supplies additional reading and resources for research.

The Jim Crow Encyclopedia Nikki Brown, Barry M. Stentiford, 2008-09-30 Jim Crow refers to a set of laws in many states, predominantly in the South, after the end of Reconstruction in 1877 that severely restricted the rights and privileges of African Americans. As a caste system of enormous social and economic magnitude, the institutionalization of Jim Crow was the most significant element in African American life until the 1960s. Civil Rights Movement led to its dismantling. Racial segregation, as well as responses to it and resistance against it, dominated the African American consciousness and continued to oppress African Americans and other minorities while engendering some of the most important African American contributions to society. This major encyclopedia is the first devoted to the Jim Crow era. The era is encapsulated through more than 275 essay entries on such areas as law, media, business, politics, employment, religion, education, people, events, culture, the arts, protest, the military, class, housing, sports, and violence, as well as through accompanying key primary documents excerpted as sidebars. This set will serve as an invaluable definitive resource for student research and general knowledge. The authoritative entries are written by a host of historians with expertise in the Jim Crow era. The quality content comes in an easy-to-access format. Readers can quickly find topics of interest with alphabetical

and topical lists of entries in the frontmatter along with cross references to related entries per entry Further reading is provided per entry Dynamic sidebars throughout give added insight into the topics A chronology selected bibliography and photos round out the coverage Sample entries include Advertising Affirmative Action Armed Forces Black Cabinet Blues Brooklyn Dodgers Bolling v Sharpe Confederate Flag Congress of Racial Equality CORE Detroit Race Riot 1943 Ralph Ellison Eyes on the Prize G I Bill Healthcare Homosexuality Intelligence Testing Japanese Internment Liberia Minstrelsy Nadir of the Negro Poll Taxes Rhythm and Blues Rural Segregation Sharecropping Sundown Towns Booker T Washington Works Project Administration World War II      **Deconstructing Organized Crime** Joseph L. Albini, Jeffrey Scott McIlwain, 2012-09-26

What is organized crime There have been many answers over the decades from scholars governments the media pop culture and criminals themselves These answers cumulatively created a Mafia Mystique that dominated discourse until after the Cold War when transnational organized crime emerged as a pronounced if nebulous threat to global security and stability The authors focus both on the American experience that dominated organized crime scholarship in the second half of the 20th century and on the more recent global scene Case studies show that organized crime is best understood not as a series of famous gangsters and events but as a structure of everyday life formed by numerous political social economic and anthropological variables Instructors considering this book for use in a course may request an examination copy here

**Hope and Struggle in the Policed City** Menika B. Dirkson, 2024-07-23 Explores how concerns about poverty induced Black crime cultivated by police journalists and city officials sparked a rise in tough on crime policing in Philadelphia During the Great Migration of African Americans to the North Philadelphia s police department journalists and city officials used news media to create and reinforce narratives that criminalized Black people and led to police brutality segregation and other dehumanizing consequences for Black communities Over time city officials developed a system of racial capitalism in which City Council financially divested from social welfare programs and instead invested in the police department promoting a tough on crime policing program that generated wealth for Philadelphia s tax base in an attempt to halt white flight from the city Drawing from newspapers census records oral histories interviews police investigation reports housing project pamphlets maps and more Hope and Struggle in the Policed City draws the connective line between the racial bias African Americans faced as they sought opportunity in the North and the over policing of their communities of which the effects are still visible today Menika B Dirkson posits that the tough on crime framework of this time embedded itself within every aspect of society leading to enduring systemic issues of hyper surveillance the use of excessive force and mass incarceration Hope and Struggle in the Policed City makes important contributions to our understanding of how a city government s budgetary strategy can function as racial capitalism that relies on criminal scapegoating Most cogently it illustrates how this perpetuates the cycle of poverty induced crime inflates rates of incarceration and police brutality and marginalizes poor people of color      [A History of Conversion to Islam in the United States, Volume 2](#) Patrick D.

Bowen,2017-09-11 In A History of Conversion to Islam in the United States Volume 2 The African American Islamic Renaissance 1920 1975 Patrick D Bowen offers an in depth account of African American Islam as it developed in the United States during the fifty five years that followed World War I Having been shaped by a wide variety of intellectual and social influences the African American Islamic Renaissance appears here as a movement that was characterized by both great complexity and diversity Drawing from a wide variety of sources including dozens of FBI files rare books and periodicals little known archives and interviews and even folktale collections Patrick D Bowen disentangles the myriad social and religious factors that produced this unprecedented period of religious transformation **W.E.B. Du Bois on Crime and Justice**

Shaun L. Gabbidon,2016-02-24 This is the first book to discern the contribution of Du Bois work to criminology and criminal justice through a comprehensive review of his papers articles and books Beginning with reflections from his childhood the author traces Du Bois ideas on crime and justice throughout his life This includes a unique analysis of Du Bois experience as an object of the criminal justice system a review of his FBI file his 1951 trial and his pioneering social scientific research program at Atlanta University The book illustrates the depth of Du Bois interest in the field and reveals how he was a pioneer in key areas of criminology and criminal justice The book contains five appendices which include four original papers written by Du Bois as well as maps from The Philadelphia Negro Sting Like a Bee Leigh Montville,2017-05-16 An insightful

portrait of Muhammad Ali from the New York Times bestselling author of At the Altar of Speed and The Big Bam It centers on the cultural and political implications of Ali s refusal of service in the military and the key moments in a life that was as high profile and transformative as any in the twentieth century With the death of Muhammad Ali in June 2016 the media and America in general have remembered a hero a heavyweight champion an Olympic gold medalist an icon and a man who represents the sheer greatness of America New York Times bestselling author Leigh Montville goes deeper with a fascinating chronicle of a story that has been largely untold Muhammad Ali in the late 1960s was young successful brash and hugely admired but with some reservations He was bombastic and cocky in a way that captured the imagination of America but also drew its detractors He was a bold young African American in an era when few people were as outspoken He renounced his name Cassius Clay as being his slave name and joined the Nation of Islam renaming himself Muhammad Ali And finally in 1966 after being drafted he refused to join the military for religious and conscientious reasons triggering a fight that was larger than any of his bouts in the ring What followed was a period of legal battles of cultural obsession and in some ways of being the very embodiment of the civil rights movement located in the heart of one man Muhammad Ali was the tip of the arrow and Leigh Montville brilliantly assembles all the boxing the charisma the cultural and political shifting tides and ultimately the enormous waft of entertainment that always surrounded Ali Muhammed Ali vs the United States of America is an important and incredibly engaging book Global Organized Crime Mitchel P. Roth,2017-01-20 In the maelstrom of globalization and cyberspace organized crime continues to defy definition A diverse array of activities is perpetuated by

criminal organizations criminal groups and associations and gangs and it is clear that one specific label is no longer adequate. This book offers a uniquely global approach to organized crime and the multitude of forces that shape it in the 21st century. As well as discussing definitions of and the historical roots of organized crime, this book examines various forms of organized crime around the world in the US, Mexico, Latin America, and the Caribbean, Russia, and Europe, Asia, and Africa. This revised and updated new edition includes coverage of the rise of the Ndrangheta in Italy and their global expansion, the impact of drug legalization on organized crime, and the problem of methamphetamine, organ trading, money laundering, and animal poaching. It also covers changes in gang traditions and gangland penitentiaries, the decentralization of Mexican cartels, the growth of opium production in Myanmar, and the drug war in Africa, and the advancement of ISIS and the emergence of the Silk Road and the Dark Net. This book is essential reading for students engaged in the study of global and transnational organized crime, with features including chapter overviews, key terms, critical thinking questions, and case studies. Invisible Threats Umberto Gori, Ivo Paparela, 2006. Technology and the information revolution changed the balance of power and altered and corroded the state's authority and strengthened nonstate actors in particular transnational crime and terrorist organizations. This book talks about the solution of at least some of the problems and invisible threats that challenge our societies and security.

**Gun Points: The Role of Culture in Violence** Dr. Latif Davis, An Afrocentric cultural analysis of the underlining thinking of gun violence resulting from cultural misorientation of African Americans. Violence Randall Collins, 2009-08-03. In the popular misconception fostered by blockbuster action movies and best-selling thrillers, not to mention conventional explanations by social scientists, violence is easy under certain conditions like poverty, racial or ideological hatreds, or family pathologies. Randall Collins challenges this view in Violence, arguing that violent confrontation goes against human physiological hardwiring. It is the exception, not the rule, regardless of the underlying conditions or motivations. Collins gives a comprehensive explanation of violence and its dynamics, drawing upon video footage, cutting-edge forensics, and ethnography to examine violent situations up close as they actually happen, and his conclusions will surprise you. Violence comes neither easily nor automatically. Antagonists are by nature tense and fearful, and their confrontational anxieties put up a powerful emotional barrier against violence. Collins guides readers into the very real and disturbing worlds of human discord, from domestic abuse and schoolyard bullying to muggings, violent sports, and armed conflicts. He reveals how the fog of war pervades all violent encounters, limiting people mostly to bluster and bluff, and making violence, when it does occur, largely incompetent, often injuring someone other than its intended target. Collins shows how violence can be triggered only when pathways around this emotional barrier are presented. He explains why violence typically comes in the form of atrocities against the weak, ritualized exhibitions before audiences, or clandestine acts of terrorism and murder, and why a small number of individuals are competent at violence. Violence overturns standard views about the root causes of violence and offers solutions for confronting it in the future. Dopeworld Niko Vorobyov, 2020-08-18. In this irreverent ode to gonzo journalism,

one writer travels the globe to explore the use of recreational drugs in cultures around the world After I got out of jail I was determined to find out more about how the issue of drugs not only landed me there but has shaped the entire world wars scandals coups revolutions I read every book watched every documentary I saved up to buy plane tickets I went to Colombia Mexico Russia Italy Japan and the Afghan border all in all fifteen countries across five continents Call me Narco Polo Just as Anthony Bourdain s No Reservations did for the world of food Dopeworld is an intoxicating journey into the world of drugs From the cocaine farms in South America to the streets of Manila Dopeworld traces the emergence of psychoactive substances and our intimate relationship with them As a former drug dealer turned subversive scholar with unparalleled access to drug lords cartel leaders street dealers and government officials journalist Niko Vorobyov attempts to shine a light on the dark underbelly of the drug world At once a bold piece of journalism and a hugely entertaining travelogue Dopeworld is a brilliant and enlightening journey across the world revealing how drug use is at the heart of our history our lives and our future

**Organized Crime** Klaus von Lampe, 2015-07-16 Organized Crime Analyzing Illegal Activities Criminal Structures and Extra legal Governance provides a systematic overview of the processes and structures commonly labeled organized crime drawing on the pertinent empirical and theoretical literature primarily from North America Europe and Australia The main emphasis is placed on a comprehensive classificatory scheme that highlights underlying patterns and dynamics rather than particular historical manifestations of organized crime Esteemed author Klaus von Lampe strategically breaks the book down into three key dimensions 1 illegal activities 2 patterns of interpersonal relations that are directly or indirectly supporting these illegal activities and 3 overarching illegal power structures that regulate and control these illegal activities and also extend their influence into the legal spheres of society Within this framework numerous case studies and topical issues from a variety of countries illustrate meaningful application of the conceptual and theoretical discussion

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energy or kinetic energy (use the letters or bicyclist pedaling up ... Kinetic and Potential Energy Worksheet Walkthrough - YouTube kinetic and potential energy worksheet Flashcards A. How much kinetic energy does the ball have? B. How much potential energy does the ball have when it reaches the top of the ascent? KINETIC AND POTENTIAL ENERGY WORKSHEET Answer the following: a. What is the kinetic energy of a 1-kilogram ball is thrown into the air with an initial velocity of 30 m/sec? Kinetic vs Potential Energy Practice KEY Page 1. Scanned by CamScanner. Page 2. Scanned by CamScanner.

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