

CONCEPT

# Parental presence, participation, and engagement in paediatric hospital care: A conceptual delineation

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## Abstract

**Aim:** To delineate between the concepts of parental presence, participation, and engagement in paediatric hospital care.

**Design:** The concepts' uses in the literature were analysed to determine attributes, influences, and relationships.

**Methods:** Delineations of each concept are established and conceptual definitions are proposed following Morses' methods.

**Data Sources:** MEDLINE (PubMed); CINAHL, PsycINFO, Sociology Source Ultimate (EBSCOhost); Embase, Scopus (Elsevier); Google Scholar. Search dates October 2021, February 2023.

**Results:** Multinational publications dated 1991–2023 revealed these concepts represent a range of parental behaviours, beliefs, and actions, which are not always perceptible to nurses, but which are important in family-integrated care delivery. Parental presence is the state of a parent being physically and/or emotionally with their child. Parental participation reflects parents' performing caregiving activities with or without nurses. Parental engagement is a parents' state of emotional involvement in their child's health and the ways they act on their child's behalf.

**Conclusion:** These concepts' manifestations are important to parental role attainment but may be inadequately understood and considered by healthcare providers.

**Implications:** Nurses have influence over parents' parental presence, participation, and engagement in their child's care but need support from healthcare institutions to ensure equitable family-integrated care delivery.

**Impact:** Problem: Lack of clear definition among these concepts results in incomplete and at times inequitable family-integrated care delivery. Findings: Parental presence is an antecedent to parental participation, and parental presence and participation are elements of parental engagement. The concepts interact to influence one another. Impact: Hospitalized children, their families, nurses, and researchers will benefit through a better understanding of the concepts' attributes, interactions, and implications for enhanced family-integrated care delivery.

## KEYWORDS

concept delineation, engagement, family-centred care, family-integrated care, hospital care, nursing, paediatric(s), parent(ing), participation, presence

# Parental Presence

**Mr. Rohit Manglik**



## **Parental Presence:**

**Parental Presence** Haim Omer, 1999 Mental health professionals are being asked to intervene in more and more cases where children are described as out of control and parents have lost control The author addresses the problem head on to this volume integrating case excerpts with concrete strategies he shows how parents can recover the capacity to take action

**The Power of Parental Presence: Nurturing Your Child, Always Near** Stevie Schultz, This book delves into the importance of being there for your child not just physically but emotionally and mentally as well Through personal anecdotes expert advice and practical tips parents will learn how to cultivate a deep connection with their children in every moment The author emphasizes the importance of being present during the everyday moments such as meal times play time and bedtime routines These seemingly simple interactions can have a lasting impact on a child's development and well being By being fully engaged and attentive parents can build a strong foundation of trust and security with their children The Power of Parental Presence also addresses the challenges that parents face in today's busy world The distractions of technology work and other commitments can make it difficult to be truly present for our children However the book offers practical strategies for overcoming these obstacles and creating meaningful connections with our kids Readers will also discover the benefits of mindful parenting including improved communication reduced stress and a deeper sense of fulfillment in their roles as parents By learning to slow down quiet the mind and focus on the present moment parents can strengthen their bond with their children and create a more harmonious family life It reminds us that the greatest gift we can give our children is our undivided attention love and support in every moment

**The Power of Showing Up** Daniel J. Siegel, MD, Tina Payne Bryson, 2021-01-05 Parenting isn't easy Showing up is Your greatest impact begins right where you are Now the bestselling authors of The Whole Brain Child and No Drama Discipline explain what this means over the course of childhood There is parenting magic in this book Michael Thompson Ph D co author of the New York Times bestselling classic Raising Cain One of the very best scientific predictors for how any child turns out in terms of happiness academic success leadership skills and meaningful relationships is whether at least one adult in their life has consistently shown up for them In an age of scheduling demands and digital distractions showing up for your child might sound like a tall order But as bestselling authors Daniel Siegel and Tina Payne Bryson reassuringly explain it doesn't take a lot of time energy or money Instead showing up means offering a quality of presence And it's simple to provide once you understand the four building blocks of a child's healthy development Every child needs to feel what Siegel and Bryson call the Four S's Safe We can't always insulate a child from injury or avoid doing something that leads to hurt feelings But when we give a child a sense of safe harbor she will be able to take the needed risks for growth and change Seen Truly seeing a child means we pay attention to his emotions both positive and negative and strive to attune to what's happening in his mind beneath his behavior Soothed Soothing isn't about providing a life of ease it's about teaching your child how to cope when life gets hard and showing him that you'll be there

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**Textbook of Pediatric Emergency Procedures** Christopher King, Fred M. Henretig, 2008 Widely acclaimed for its outstanding step by step illustrations comprehensive coverage and reader friendly format Textbook of Pediatric Emergency Procedures is now in its thoroughly updated Second Edition In 137 chapters the book provides clear complete instructions on every emergency medicine procedure performed on infants children and adolescents More than 1 000 detailed drawings most in two color show how to perform each procedure This edition includes a new chapter on new technologies and techniques for managing the difficult airway Other new topics include use of tissue adhesives in laceration repair focused abdominal sonography for trauma FAST management of priapism reimplanting an avulsed permanent tooth use of automatic external defibrillators and procedures related to bioterrorism

Child to Parent Violence and Abuse Declan Coogan, 2017-11-21 Addressing the under reported issue of child to parent violence and abuse this book presents the effective intervention method of Non Violent Resistance Tips for adapting the method alongside case studies and downloadable forms make this an invaluable tool for practitioners working with troubled families

*29 Rules for Smart Parenting* Rolf Arnold, 2015-10-08 If we could look into the hearts and minds of our children we would often realize how little contact there is when we are teaching them Teaching without a relationship is like swimming without water This means you cannot raise a child if there is no real relationship Of course it is all about the kind of relationship which you as the adult establish towards the children This is not a partnership and our children are not our friends they are something else and more They need our adult voice but also affection and guidance in a positive i e horizon broadening security giving and also a boundary marking way This book is about the concept of inclusive parenting and teaching The 29 Rules for Smart Parenting are intended to help the reader to become more effective as parents and teachers

**Non-Violent Resistance** Haim Omer, 2004 This book begins with an examination of Gandhi s nonviolent resistance and its application to the family context A model of escalation processes between parents and children is presented as well as ways for overcoming escalation The book includes a step by step instruction manual for parents Special topics include dealing with violence against siblings dealing with children who take control of the house building alliances between parents and teachers and community uses of the approach

Smith's Anesthesia for Infants and Children E-Book Etsuro K. Motoyama, 2010-12-09 Smith s Anesthesia for

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originator of the Non Violent Resistance Therapy approach NVR provide an intervention manual that implements NVR principles for helping families of adult children The book is based on the authors ten year journey of helping such families in cases where traditional interventions and therapeutic values seem not to work Rockwood and Wilkins Fractures in Children Peter M. Waters, David L. Skaggs, John M. Flynn, 2019-02-11 With contributions from experts in orthopaedic surgery the latest edition of this comprehensive resource presents up to date technical procedures for treating a wide range of fractures in children and adolescents Content and chapters are easier to read than ever before How All clinical sections follow a templated format as in previous editions and now you ll find even more treatment algorithms checklists charts and tables helping you quickly identify and apply critical information in a care situation **A Practice of Anesthesia for Infants and Children E-Book** Charles J. Cote, Jerrold Lerman, Brian Anderson, 2018-01-04 Covering everything from preoperative evaluation to neonatal emergencies to the PACU A Practice of Anesthesia in Infants and Children 6th Edition features state of the art advice on the safe effective administration of general and regional anesthesia to young patients It reviews underlying scientific information addresses preoperative assessment and anesthesia management in detail and provides guidelines for postoperative care emergencies and special procedures Comprehensive in scope and thoroughly up to date this 6th Edition delivers unsurpassed coverage of every key aspect of pediatric anesthesia Includes a laminated pocket reference guide inside with essential practical information Features key references at the end of each chapter that provide a quick summary for review Presents must know information on standards techniques and the latest advances in pediatric anesthesia from global experts Provides access to a video library of 70 pediatric anesthesia procedures 35 are new Videos include demonstrations on managing the difficult pediatric airway cardiac assist devices in action new positioning devices management of burn injuries and many demonstrations of ultra sound guided regional anesthesia blocks and techniques Features extensive revisions of all chapters with many new contributors and numerous new figures and tables throughout Introduces new drugs such as those used to premedicate children and facilitate emergence from anesthesia plus an up to date discussion of the drug approval process and detailed information on opioid safety for children with obstructive sleep Includes new chapters on pharmacogenomic implications of drugs in children and the anesthetic implications when caring for children with cancer Offers up to date information on the management of emergence agitation sleep disordered breathing neonatal and pediatric emergencies and the obese child and bariatric surgery The Essentials chapters with extensive input from pediatrician experts provide the latest information concerning hematology pulmonology oncology hepatology nephrology and neurology Contains significant updates on perioperative fluid management pharmacology intravenous anesthesia and target controlled infusions cystic fibrosis new interventional devices for children with congenital heart defects cardiopulmonary resuscitation simulation in pediatric anesthesia and much more Expert Consult™ eBook version included with purchase This enhanced eBook experience allows you to search all of the text figures and references from the book on a

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