

Transatlantic Slave Trade

- John Hawkins started England's involvement with the transatlantic slave trade in 1562
- The Royal African Company founded in 1660 built forts along the coast of West Africa where they enslaved and transported African people across the Atlantic
- English slave trade centred on plantations in Barbados and West Indies

Cities grew through ports' roles in slave trade, e.g. **Bristol** and **Liverpool**



Ship building, import companies and banks thrived

Effect of slave trade on Britain

Racist attitudes began to develop to justify slavery

Piracy and plunder

- Britain competed for influence and wealth with **Spain** in colonising the 'New World' (Americas)
- **Privateers** were paid to **raid** Spanish ships and settlements
- Different to **pirates** - privateers had monarch's permission, pirates didn't

Unemployment and low wages in Britain

Profits from colonies could be used to invest in **New World**

Reasons for colonisation of North America

Expanding international influence and security

Escaping religious persecution in Europe

⇒ 1580s - Elizabeth I asked **Walter Raleigh** to establish a colony at **Roanoke Island** - but settlers disappeared

⇒ 1606 - James I gave the **Virginia Company** a Royal Charter to establish a permanent colony at **Jamestown** - created a base for further expansion

⇒ 1740 - **13 colonies** in British America



2. LOOKING WEST

Ulster Plantations

- James I settled **Protestants** in Ulster, Ireland to take lands from Catholic nobles who fled in Nine Years' War
- Wanted to convert or rid area of **Catholicism**
- Ultimately Protestants and Catholics both remained in Ulster

Highland Clearances - forced evictions in Scottish highlands 1750-1860 due to **enclosure** of farmland

Pilgrim Fathers

- Puritans sought religious **freedom** in America
- Set up **New Plymouth** colony under **Mayflower Compact** to ensure obedience to Puritanism

Relations with indigenous peoples

- First contact between colonists and indigenous peoples was peaceful
- However violence erupted during colonists' expansion - colonists stole indigenous land and resources

American War of Independence

- 4th July 1776 - colonies signed **Declaration of Independence**
- Thomas Paine's '**Common Sense**' made argument for independence accessible to most Americans, increased support for independence
- 1781 - Americans won decisive battle at **Yorktown**
- 1783 - **Treaty of Paris** ended war - colonies became United States

Huguenots

- Between 40,000 and 50,000 Huguenots (French protestants) settled in England in 1680s
- **King William II** and **Queen Mary II** raised £39,000 to help with their resettlement
- Parliament passed **Naturalisation Act of 1709** which ended the cost of denization - only needed an oath of loyalty to British Government
- **Repealed** in 1711, but 2000 Huguenots naturalised
- Pursued crafts textile weaving and watchmaking and professions such as law and banking

1767 Townshend Acts

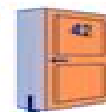
'No taxation without representation'

1765 Stamp Act

Causes of the American Revolution

1770 Boston Massacre

1773 Boston Tea Party



Looking West

M Carnoy



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