
Psychoanalysis as Science

Martin Hoffmann

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Abstract

Psychoanalysis is one of the most prominent and most intensely discussed research programs of the twentieth century. One important debate in the philosophy of medicine centers around the question of whether or not psychoanalysis is a scientific research program. The paradigm case for the evaluation of this question is the theory of Sigmund Freud, who – in contrast to Carl G. Jung, Alfred Adler, and other proponents of psychoanalytic theory – regarded his theoretical efforts as a scientific project throughout his whole life. His project was continued by researchers in psychology and medicine, as well as

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