

RUSSIA AND AMERICA:

The Roots
— of —
Economic
Divergence

COLIN WHITE

Russia And America The Roots Of Economic Divergence

Paul Dukes



Russia And America The Roots Of Economic Divergence:

Russia and America Colin White, 2023-06-14 *Russia and America* 1987 examines the divergence between two countries organised on diametrically opposed economic principles one centrally planned state dominated the other a highly decentralised market economy free from significant government intervention It highlights not the political changes brought about by the Russian revolution but a longer more gradual process of interaction between physical and human environments A comparative study extending over several centuries is used to account for the striking differences in their economic history

Russia and the Russians Geoffrey A. Hosking, 2001 Chronicles the history of the Russian Empire from the Mongol Invasion through the Bolshevik Revolution to the aftereffects of the Cold War *The Last Great Game: USA Versus USSR* Paul Dukes, 2016-10-06 This book is a historical reinterpretation of the Cold War in the broadest sense from the viewpoint of the late 1980s Dukes contends that the rivalry of the USA and Soviet Union like the Great Game between Britain and Imperial Russia can be understood only by analysing their relationship over centuries He adopts the explanatory model of French historian Fernand Braudel the concepts of event conjuncture and structure and examines the super power relationship in an historical context stretching back to the medieval period He argues that the political and cultural gaps between Western and Soviet approaches at key events have stemmed from widely different experiences of these events as well as from long embedded traditions

The Cambridge Economic History of the United States Stanley L. Engerman, Robert E. Gallman, 1996-04-26 In the past several decades there has been a significant increase in our knowledge of the economic history of the United States This three volume History has been designed to take full account of new knowledge in the subject while at the same time offering a comprehensive survey of the history of economic activity and change in the United States This first volume surveys the economic history of British North America including Canada and the Caribbean and of the early United States from early settlement by Europeans to the end of the eighteenth century The book includes chapters on the economic history of Native Americans to 1860 and also on the European and African backgrounds to colonization Subsequent chapters cover the settlement and growth of the colonies including special surveys of the northern colonies the southern colonies and the West Indies to 1850 Other chapters discuss British mercantilist policies and the American colonies and the American Revolution the constitution and economic developments through 1800 Volumes II and III will cover respectively the economic history of the nineteenth century and the twentieth century

Russian and Soviet Economic Performance and Structure Paul R. Gregory, Robert C. Stuart, 2001 The Seventh Edition of *Russian and Soviet Economic Performance and Structure* offers students a balanced perspective in understanding the Soviet past and Russia's present and future With thorough coverage of the Soviet legacy the transition and the contemporary Russian economy the text allows instruction from either a historical or contemporary perspective NEW A major update of the critical economic issues in contemporary Russia at the dawn of the twenty first century NEW Increased

coverage of the critical energy and agriculture sectors of key issues such as privatization where more and better evidence is now available NEW An assessment of a full ten years of Russian economic performance under transition including increased emphasis on the basic issues in transition and the important differences between Russia and other transition economies NEW Updated terminology for easier reference by students Allows flexible teaching choices New contemporary focus still allows instructors the flexibility to teach the course from a historical perspective Authors are established active scholars who are widely known and well respected in the field of comparative economic systems

Understanding Economic Development

Colin White, 2009 An invaluable survey of the literature on growth Colin White argues persuasively and expertly that any attempt to solve the profound mystery of economic growth at the large scales of world history must move beyond the limited vision of neo classical economic theory and incorporate the narrative methods and perspectives of history as well This is a superb overview and critique of contemporary attempts to explain economic growth and a perceptive re examination of the whole issue of growth in human history David Christian Macquarie University Australia Colin White transcends a number of false dichotomies in this work He shows that we need both theory and history in order to comprehend the transition to modern economic growth He appreciates that this transition was neither inevitable as many theorists argue nor entirely contingent as historical treatments often suggest He argues that advice to present day less developed countries should combine a general understanding of the process of transition with detailed analysis of the history and conditions of the country in question He appreciates that it makes sense to speak of an Industrial Revolution while also recognizing that this was a gradual process that in turn built upon even more gradual changes in earlier centuries in the British economy Less obviously but importantly he realizes that we can best understand economic growth if we recognize the limitations of each scholarly approach in order to integrate the best of these Rick Szostak University of Alberta Canada This fascinating book considers one of the most important problems in economics the inception of modern economic development There is at present no satisfactory explanation of the inception of modern economic development an excessive focus on either pure theory or on unique histories limits the explanatory power This book realises the need to integrate the two approaches moving beyond the proximate causes of economic theory to review the role in an analytic narrative of significant ultimate causes geography risk environments human capital and institutions Colin White distils the conclusions of a vast literature drawing from economics economic history and business and management exploring economic theory demonstrating limitations and highlighting alternative approaches Particular attention is paid to the appropriate role of innovative entrepreneurs and of government and three case studies illustrate how to build an analytic narrative Showing how far we can generalise about the determinants of economic development and in particular how to understand the specific determinants in individual countries this book will prove a stimulating and thought provoking read to academics students and researchers with an interest in economics and economic development

The Superpowers Paul Dukes, 2002-01-04 *The Superpowers*

traces the development of the USA and Russia later USSR from 1898 through to 2000 placing the Cold War from inception to ending into the wider social economic and political context This is the first history of the two major participants and their relationship throughout the twentieth century The Superpowers explores the intertwining history of the two powers chronologically and includes discussion of the inheritance of the two great powers and their imperial background World War One and the Russian Revolution Capitalism and Socialism World War Two and its impact the conflicts in Berlin

Czechoslovakia Vietnam and Afghanistan Perestroika and the end of the USSR the significance of the events of 1991 and their legacy

A History of the Global Economy Colin White,2018-11-30 Providing an exceptional overview and analysis of the global economy from the origins of Homo sapiens to the present day Colin White explores our past to help understand our economic future He veers away from traditional Eurocentric approaches providing a truly global scope for readers The main themes include the creative innovativeness of humans and how this generates economic progression the common economic pathway trodden by all societies and the complementary relationship between government and the market

The American Steppes David Moon,2020-04-02 Explores the transnational movements of people plants agricultural sciences and techniques from Russia s steppes to North America s Great Plains

Systemic Changes in the German and Japanese Economies Werner Pascha,2004-08-05 Where will systemic change lead This book offers fresh insights by collecting Japanese and German contributions to this scholarly discussion both from theoretical and empirical viewpoints

Reluctant Capitalists Linda M. Randall,2001-08-06 Reluctant Capitalists examines Russia s plodding sometimes painful journey toward a free market Through case studies interviews and first hand observation Randall tells us of Russia s economic troubles and offers suggestions for making market reform work

The Russian Cold Julia Herzberg,Andreas Renner,Ingrid Schierle,2021-08-13 Cold has long been a fixture of Russian identity both within and beyond the borders of Russia and the Soviet Union even as the ongoing effects of climate change complicate its meaning and cultural salience The Russian Cold assembles fascinating new contributions from a variety of scholarly traditions offering new perspectives on how to understand this mainstay of Russian culture and history In chapters encompassing such diverse topics as polar exploration the Eastern Front in World War II and the iconography of hockey it explores the multiplicity and ambiguity of cold in the Russian context and demonstrates the value of environmental historical research for enriching national and imperial histories

Foundations of Economic Evolution Carsten Herrmann-Pillath,2013-01-01 This book is an ambitious intellectual enterprise to build a naturalistic foundation for economics with amazingly vast knowledge of physical biological social sciences and philosophy Readers will discover that approaches and insights emergent in institutional studies social neuroscience network theory ecological economics bio culture dualistic evolution etc are persuasively placed in a grand unified frame It is written in a good Hayekian tradition I recommend this book particularly to young readers who aspire to go beyond a narrowly specified discipline in the age of expanding communicability of knowledge and ideas Masahiko Aoki

Stanford University US Carsten Herrmann Pillath's new book is an in depth application of natural philosophy to economics that draws up an entirely new framework for economic analysis. It offers path breaking insights on the interactions between human economic activity and nature and outlines a convincing solution to the long standing reductionism controversy. A must read for everyone interested in the philosophical underpinnings of economics as a science. Ulrich Witt, Max Planck Institute of Economics, Jena, Germany. Big picture philosophy of economics drifted into a dull cul de sac as it became obsessively focused on falsifiability and rationality. In this book Carsten Herrmann Pillath pushes the field back onto the open highway by locating economics in the larger frameworks of metaphysics, evolutionary dynamics and information theory. This is large scale ambitious synthesis of ideas of the kind we expect from time to time to see devoted to physics and biology. Why should economics merit anything less? But of course this kind of intellectual tapestry must await the appearance of an unusually devoted scholar with special patience and eccentric independence from the pressure for quick returns that characterizes academic life. In the person of Hermann Pillath this scholar has appeared. No one who wants to examine economics whole and in its richest context should miss his virtuoso performance in this book. Don Ross, University of Cape Town, South Africa and Georgia State University, US. Herrmann Pillath's work attempts to bring to bear upon the discipline of economics perspectives from other discourses which have been burgeoning recently, namely thermodynamics, evolutionary biology and semiotics, aiming at a consilience contextualized by economic activity and problems. This marks the work as a contemporary example of natural philosophy which is now at the doorstep of a revival. The overall perspective is that human economic activity is an aspect of the ecology of the earth's surface, viewing it as an evolving physical system mediated through distributed mentality as expressed in technology evolution. Knowledge is taken to be physical with a performative function as in Peirce's pragmatism. Thus the social meanings of expectations, prices and credit are found to be rooted in energy flows. The work draws its foundation from Hegel and C. S. Peirce and its immediate guidance from Hayek, Veblen and Georescu Roegen. The author generates an energetic theory of economic growth guided by Odum's maximum power principle. Economic discourse itself is reworked in the final chapter in light of the examinations of the previous chapters, naturalizing economics within an extremely powerful contemporary framework. Stanley N. Salthe, Binghamton University, US. An Oscar winning performance in the theatre of consilience. It's hard to know which to praise first: Carsten Herrmann Pillath's humility or his ambition. He says his book is not a great intellectual feat because he pursues the humble task of putting together the ideas of others. When he finally gets to economics he tries to be as simple as possible and to conceive of economics in terms of the basics at undergraduate level, so to say. On the other hand the scale of his ambition is to rethink the foundations of economics from first principles while at the same time holding a running dialogue between contemporary sciences and classic philosophy. He's much too modest of course because Foundations is a major achievement but his modesty points to what makes it such a powerful treatise: the book is not about his preferences or prejudices; it is a scientific approach that aims at establishing

truthful propositions about reality That is much harder to achieve than grand theories or complicated mathematics because it amounts to a new modern synthesis of the field an achievement on a par with Julian Huxley s whose own modern synthesis of evolutionary theories in the 1940s allowed for the explosive growth of the biosciences over the next decades The structure of the book is simple enough providing a framework for the naturalistic turn in economics Starting from material existence causation and evolution Herrmann Pillath takes us through four fundamental concepts individuals networks institutions and technology before coming finally to the realm of economics proper i e markets However Herrmann Pillath believes that the foundations of economics cannot be found within economics but only in dialogue with other sciences or what he calls the theatre of consilience It s a theatre in which various characters come and go where dialogue ebbs and flows conflicts arise and are resolved and where individual actions can be seen as concepts as leading to higher levels of meaning as the plot unfolds The magic of theatre of course is that the point of intelligibility where the characters actions and narrative resolve into meaningfulness is projected out of the drama itself into the spectator That s you dear reader So it is with economics as a discipline Economics is a player in a much larger performance about what constitutes knowledge and how we know that It is also a player in the economy it seeks to explain To understand why money firms growth prices markets and other staples of economic thought emerge and function the way they do it is necessary situate the analysis beyond economics and the economy and to engage with developments across the human evolutionary and complexity sciences This is what Herrmann Pillath does analyzing a breathtaking range of illuminating and sometimes challenging work along the way We are treated to new ideas about the externalized brain the evolution of knowledge in the Earth System i e not just among humans the role of signs and performativity in these processes as well as that of energetic transformations But Herrmann Pillath is not satisfied with the modest task of bringing the best of modern scientific thought to bear on economic concepts and performances he really does harbor a deeper purpose The clue is in his apparently quixotic desire to hang on to philosophical insights associated with pre evolutionary thinkers like Aristotle and Hegel and his apparently eccentric desire to place the semiotic philosophy of C S Pierce at center stage But the patient observer will see that he is not seeking to change the facts by imposing idealist notions on them after the event Instead he is arguing for a change in the way we perform ourselves in the face of these facts He is looking for a modern day equivalent of Confucius or Socrates one who can imagine values and beliefs that define the human species in a new way For those who have eyes to see as the drama unfolds it may be that we have found such a figure in Carsten Herrmann Pillath himself modesty ambition and all This is Cultural Science as it should be done John Hartley Curtin University Australia and Cardiff University UK

**Environmental Security in Watersheds:
The Sea of Azov** Viktor Lagutov, 2011-10-23 Watersheds supplying crucial ecosystem services to humans seem to be a logical territorial unit to integrate societal benefits and environmental needs in order to evaluate the sustainability of natural resource use patterns Based on this belief the book is an attempt to initiate a comprehensive environmental security

assessment in the basin of the Azov Sea shared by Russia and Ukraine Though the region provides a variety of essential services and plays a strategic role in national and international development plans it has been excluded from most regional environmental discussions At the same time there is an alarming degradation rate of basin freshwater ecosystems that has occurred due to overutilization of certain prioritized services e g transportation The collapse of neglected services e g fishery and freshwater supply poses serious threats to the national economies as well as the local population and to mitigate these threats priority in water management should be given to securing sustainability of the regional freshwater ecosystems In addition to the review of the current status of Azov ecosystem services the authors analyze likely future availability and challenges The relevant experience derived from basin management of the Black Sea and other similar basins is also discussed

The State and Business in the Major Powers Robert Millward, 2013 In the 19th and early 20th centuries the state emerged as a major player in the economies of the Western World This important new volume provides an economic history for the period 1815-1939 of state business relations in the major powers France Germany Japan Russia UK and the USA The book challenges the traditional story that the scale of state intervention reflected the degree to which each country was ideologically committed to laissez faire and which also tended to assume that governments were interested in economic growth and raising average living standards Robert Millward gives a rather different perspective arguing that the scale of state intervention and the differences across countries were motivated more by considerations of external defence and internal unification than by any notions of promoting economic growth or adherence to laissez faire This book provides for the first time an integrated economic history of these state business relations in the major powers in the period 1815-1939 and offers a completely new perspective on the links between tariff policies state enterprise in manufacturing the treatment of the peasantry regulation of railways taxation of the business sector policies on cartels trusts and competition

American-Russian Economic Relations James K. Libbey, 1989

Exploring and Optimizing Agricultural Landscapes Lothar Mueller, Viktor G. Sychev, Nikolai M. Dronin, Frank Eulenstein, 2021-06-14 The book informs about agricultural landscapes their features functions and regulatory mechanisms It characterizes agricultural production systems trends of their development and their impacts on the landscape Agricultural landscapes are multifunctional systems coupled with all nexus problems of the 21st century This has led to serious discrepancies between agriculture and environment and between urban and rural population The mission key topics and methods of research in order to understanding monitoring and controlling processes in rural landscapes is being explained Studies of international expert teams many of them from Russia demonstrate approaches towards both improving agricultural productivity and sustainability and enhancing ecosystem services of agricultural landscapes Scientists of different disciplines decision makers farmers and further informed people dealing with the evolvement of thriving rural landscapes are the primary audience of this book

Risk and Foreign Direct Investment C. White, M. Fan, 2006-01-25 Incorporating an accurate measure of risk is important to the appraisal of an

international investment This book examines and recommends how decisions on international investment projects are made Critiquing and integrating existing theory it shows how risk can be incorporated into the present value formula produce a clear decision rule *Trust* Masamichi Sasaki,Robert M. Marsh,2012-03-02 Trust is a hypothesis about future behavior that is certain enough to serve as a basis for practical conduct Many contend that trust is one of society s integrative forces Identifying how entities trust is especially important work for social scientists Why Europe? Michael Mitterauer,2010-07-15 Why did capitalism and colonialism arise in Europe and not elsewhere Why were parliamentary and democratic forms of government founded there What factors led to Europe s unique position in shaping the world Thoroughly researched and persuasively argued Why Europe tackles these classic questions with illuminating results Michael Mitterauer traces the roots of Europe s singularity to the medieval era specifically to developments in agriculture While most historians have located the beginning of Europe s special path in the rise of state power in the modern era Mitterauer establishes its origins in rye and oats These new crops played a decisive role in remaking the European family he contends spurring the rise of individualism and softening the constraints of patriarchy Mitterauer reaches these conclusions by comparing Europe with other cultures especially China and the Islamic world while surveying the most important characteristics of European society as they took shape from the decline of the Roman empire to the invention of the printing press Along the way Why Europe offers up a dazzling series of novel hypotheses to explain the unique evolution of European culture

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