

OXFORD

# THE RURAL—URBAN DIVIDE

*Economic Disparities and Interactions in China*



JOHN KNIGHT and LINA SONG

STUDIES ON CONTEMPORARY CHINA

# Rural Urban Divide Economic Disparities And Interactions In China

**Lijuan Wu**



## **Rural Urban Divide Economic Disparities And Interactions In China:**

**The Rural-urban Divide** John Knight,Lina Song,1999 This book describes and explains the remarkably large rural urban divide in economic well being that exists in China How did it come about How is it maintained in the face of equilibrating market forces What are the implications for future efficiency and equity in the Chinese economy The book is divided into five parts Part 1 introduces the context and scope of the study Parts 2 and 3 measure and explain the rural urban divide in income education health and housing both historically and by means of a household survey Part 4 analyses the intersectoral movement of factors both capital flows and the migration of labour Part 5 ties together the arguments of the work and sets the Chinese experience in the broader context of transition and development economics The book uses the rigorous analysis and empirical methodology of modern economics It is primarily aimed at a broad readership of development and transition economists but China specialists will find much that is of interest

**The Rural-urban Divide** John Knight,1999 This text describes and explains the large rural urban divide in economic well being that exists in China How did it come about How is it maintained in the face of equilibrating market forces What are the implications for the future of China

**China's Rural-Urban Inequality in the Countryside** Yan Gao,Shailaja Fennell,2018-03-15 This book approaches the issue of rural urban inequality through fieldwork conducted in a specific township Zuogang in Qinggang County part of Heilongjiang Province in northeastern China Presenting painstaking fieldwork in a single location it successfully illuminates fundamental aspects of the reality and the complexity of rural urban inequality that cannot be found in macro level studies most of which are prepared by economists The book offers a unique combination of rigorous economic analysis with insightful social and anthropological analysis as well as revealing interviews with local government officials This approach provides a rich tapestry of rural perceptions of rural urban inequality With in depth analysis and empirical evidence on questions concerning the development and root causes of urban rural disparities the book significantly enriches our understanding of the widely discussed issue of rural urban income inequality but from the unique perspective of rural China

**Rural-Urban Interaction in the Developing World** Kenny Lynch,2004-09-15 Sustaining the rural and urban populations of the developing world has been identified as a key global challenge for the twenty first century Rural Urban Interaction in the Developing World is an introduction to the relationships between rural and urban places in the developing world and shows that not all their aspects are as obvious as migration from country to city There is now a growing realization that rural urban relations are far more complex Using a wealth of student friendly features including boxed case studies discussion questions and annotated guides to further reading this innovative book places rural urban interactions within a broader context thus promoting a clearer understanding of the opportunities as well as the challenges that rural urban interactions represent

**Urban Inequality and Segregation in Europe and China** Gwilym Pryce,Ya Ping Wang,Yu Chen,Jingjing Shan,Houkai Wei,2021-11-16 This open access book explores new research directions in social inequality and urban segregation With the

goal of fostering an ongoing dialogue between scholars in Europe and China it brings together an impressive team of international researchers to shed light on the entwined processes of inequality and segregation and the implications for urban development Through a rich collection of empirical studies at the city regional and national levels the book explores the impact of migration on cities the related problems of social and spatial segregation and the ramifications for policy reform While the literature on both segregation and inequality has traditionally been dominated by European and North American studies there is growing interest in these issues in the Chinese context Economic liberalization rapid industrial restructuring the enormous growth of cities and internal migration have all reshaped the country profoundly What have we learned from the European and North American experience of segregation and inequality and what insights can be gleaned to inform the burgeoning interest in these issues in the Chinese context How is China different both in terms of the nature and the consequences of segregation inequality and what are the implications for future research and policy Given the continued rise of China s significance in the world and its recent declaration of war on poverty this book offers a timely contribution to scholarship identifying the core insights to be learned from existing research and providing important guidance on future directions for policy makers and researchers

Tackling Inequalities in Brazil, China, India and South Africa The Role of Labour Market and Social Policies OECD,2010-10-21 This book focuses on the role of growth and employment unemployment developments in explaining recent income inequality trends in Brazil China India and South Africa and discusses the roles played by labour market and social policies in both shaping and addressing these inequalities

**China's Remarkable Economic Growth** John Knight,Sai Ding,2012-04-12 China s economy has been growing at ten per cent per annum for the last three decades This book considers one of the biggest questions facing contemporary economists why and how is the Chinese economy growing so fast Inequality and Public Policy in China Björn A. Gustafsson,Li Shi,Terry Sicular,2008-04-07 This volume examines trends in inequality in the People s Republic of China It contains findings on inequality nationwide as well as within the rural and urban sectors with an emphasis on public policy considerations Several chapters focus on inequality of income others analyse poverty inequality in wealth and the distribution of wages Attention is given to groups such as migrants women and the elderly as well as the relationship between income and health care funding and the impact of the rural tax reform All contributors to this volume make use of a large nationwide survey of Chinese households the product of long term co operation between Chinese and international researchers that is unique in its scope and duration Using these data the contributors examine changes in inequality from 1988 to 2002

**Happiness and Economic Growth** Andrew E. Clark,Claudia Senik,2014-11-20 This volume arising from a PSE CEPREMAP DIMeco conference includes contributions by the some of the best known researchers in happiness economics and development economics including Richard Easterlin who gave his name to the Easterlin paradox that GDP growth does not improve happiness over the long run Many chapters underline the difficulty of increasing well being in developing

countries including China even in the presence of sustained income growth This is notably due to the importance of income comparisons to others adaptation so that we get used to higher income and the growing inequality of income In particular rank in the local income distribution is shown to be important creating a beggar thy neighbour effect in happiness Wealth comparisons in China are exacerbated by the gender imbalance as the competition for brides creates a striking phenomenon of conspicuous consumption on the housing market Policy has to be aware of these effects This applies in particular to those who try to use self reported subjective well being in order to generate a social subjective poverty line which is a key issue in developing countries However the news is not only bad from the point of view of developing countries One piece of good news is that GDP growth often seems to go hand in hand with lower happiness inequality and thereby reduces the risk of extreme unhappiness

**The Workers' State Meets the Market** Sarah Cook, Margaret Maurer-Fazio, 2013-10-23 Among the most dramatic changes to affect China in the 1990s is the upsurge in labour mobility and the emergence of a market driven system of labour allocation changes which profoundly affect the working environment and livelihoods of the Chinese people Papers in this collection draw on a wide variety of data sources to analyse key elements of this transformation

**Adaptation, Poverty and Development** D. Clark, 2012-04-05 The first book to examine in detail the ways in which people adapt their understanding and behaviours towards poverty as a direct result to their experiences of poverty in developing countries including world leading academics and case studies from China India Ethiopia and South Africa

**Ethnicity and Inequality in China** Björn A. Gustafsson, Reza Hasmath, Sai Ding, 2020-12-29 This book analyses the behaviour of ethnic minority groups in China using the first comprehensive national dataset dedicated to capturing the socio economic profile of ethnic minorities the China Household Ethnicity Survey CHES Managing ethnic diversity in China has become an increasingly important subject especially against the backdrop of the nation's rampant economic growth and changing institutional behaviour The book has an analytical interest in looking at the benefactors of China's growth from an ethnic group dimension and notably how the economic life of the 55 ethnic minority groups compares to the Han majority It is one of the first publications to capture the heterogeneity of ethnic minority groups socio economic experience through intersectional analysis and multi disciplinary approaches Contributing factors in explaining ethnic minorities experiences in the urban labour market are also considered from how linguistic capital and migration patterns vary for ethnic minorities to the effects of pro rural policies Underpinning these are questions about the extent to which happiness and discrimination impact the economic life of ethnic minorities Ethnicity and Inequality in China will prove an invaluable resource for students and scholars of economics sociology and contemporary Chinese Studies more broadly

*Growth with Inequality* Jinjun Xue, 2012 Many of the case studies draw upon original household surveys

**"Economic Growth and Income Inequality in China, India and Singapore "** Pundarik Mukhopadhyaya, 2017-07-05 The world at large is watching both China and India as powerhouses of economic growth The two nations have achieved significantly high rates of economic growth ever since

their respective economies liberalized in 1978 and 1991 Singapore despite its limited land size and almost total dependence on external trade has performed remarkably well and has moved from the third world to the first This book documents and explains the rapid economic growth of the three key Asian economies The book also looks at what has happened to income inequality in the context of superior growth performance It makes comparative assessments and examines the implications for the three nations Since free markets have nothing in them to produce a reduction in income inequality among persons households one must at best hope for equality of opportunity notably reflected in identical schooling for all identical health care for all and minimal rather than vulgar inequality in housing This book is particularly useful for both China and India which may wish to study and learn from Singapore in regard to the policies programmes and projects aimed at ensuring equality of opportunity The book is backed by considerable expertise on the part of the researchers with demonstrated expertise through their publications spawning a few decades It is invaluable to those who are concerned with designing policies for developing countries aimed at rapid and inclusive economic growth This book has been made possible by the intellectual and financial support extended by the Global Asia Institute National University of Singapore

*Job Placements And Job Shifts In China: The Effects Of Education, Family Background And Gender* Lijuan Wu, 2014-05-27 The book investigates the impact of the market oriented economic reform in China on a unique aspect of the labor market outcomes individuals access to different employment sectors that is the state and collective sector the private sector and the sector of family contract farming in the 1990s Using the longitudinal data of China Health and Nutrition Survey the author finds that the access to different employment sectors is not equally distributed among Chinese workers during the market transition And the hierarchy of employment sectors is reproduced through the procedure that assort individual workers to different employment sectors In addition to achieved characteristics such as human capital ascribed characteristics such as family background and gender are important factors in understanding the procedure of social stratification in the reform era The book will be of value to social scientists interested in the market transition of socialist societies in general and the social transformation of contemporary China in particular

**Labour Migration and Social Development in Contemporary China** Rachel Murphy, 2008-10-08 Since the mid 1980s mass migration from the countryside to urban areas has been one of the most dramatic and noticeable changes in China Labour migration has not only exerted a profound impact on China's economy it has also had far reaching consequences for its social development This book examines labour migration in China focusing on the social dimensions of this phenomenon as well as on the economic aspects of the migration and development relationship It provides in depth coverage of pertinent topics which include the role of labour migration in poverty alleviation the social costs of remittance and regional gender and generational inequalities in their distribution hukou reform and the inclusion of migrants in urban social security and medical insurance systems the provision of schools for migrants children the provision of sexual health services to migrants the housing conditions of migrants the mobilization of women workers

social networks to improve labour protection and the role of NGOs in providing social services for migrants Throughout it pays particular attention to policy implications including the impact of the recent policy shift of the Chinese government which has made social issues more central to national development policies and has initiated policy reforms pertaining to migration

*Unemployment, Inequality and Poverty in Urban China* Hiroshi Sato, Shi Li, 2006-09-27 Although the Chinese economy is growing at a very high rate there are massive social dislocations arising as a result of economic restructuring Though the scale of the problem is huge very few studies have examined the changes in income inequality in the late 1990s due to a lack of data on household incomes Based on extensive original research this book redresses this imbalance examining the issue of unemployment and the problems it has brought for the people of China Investigating the market outcomes in post reform urban China the book focuses on the relationships between unemployment inequality and poverty In addition the authors provide an analysis on the emerging urban labour market and its stratified structure job mobility profit sharing and the role of social capital Empirical analysis is supported by rich data from nationally representative urban household and rural migrant surveys providing the latest picture of the widening inequality in Chinese urban society

**The Oxford Companion to the Economics of China** Shenggen Fan, S. M. Ravi Kanbur, Shang-Jin Wei, Xiaobo Zhang, 2014 99 entries written by leading China scholars Topics include The China Model Future Prospects Global Economy Trade Macroeconomics and Finance Urbanization Industry and Markets Agriculture Land Infrastructure and Environment Labour Wellbeing and Inequality Health and Education Gender Regional Divergence and Provincial studies

**China and the World Economy** D. Greenaway, C. Milner, S. Yao, 2010-09-10 The rising importance of China and its impact on the world economy has attracted massive interest worldwide This book examines a wide range of issues related to China and its relationship with the world economy focusing on its successful development experiences and how its rise may affect the rest of the world in the coming decades

*The Chinese Economy, second edition* Barry J. Naughton, 2018-03-16 The new edition of a comprehensive overview of the modern Chinese economy revised to reflect the end of the miracle growth period This comprehensive overview of the modern Chinese economy by a noted expert on China's economic development offers a quality and breadth of coverage not found in any other English language text In *The Chinese Economy* Barry Naughton provides both a broadly focused introduction to China's economy since 1949 and original insights based on his own extensive research This second edition has been thoroughly revised to reflect a decade of developments in China's economy notably the end of the period of miracle growth and the multiple transitions it now confronts demographic technological macroeconomic and institutional Coverage of macroeconomic and financial policy has been significantly expanded After covering endowments legacies economic systems and general issues of economic structure labor and living standards the book examines specific economic sectors including agriculture industry technology and foreign trade and investment It then treats financial macroeconomic and environmental issues The book covers such topics as patterns of growth and development including

population growth and the one child family policy the rural and urban economies including rural industrialization and urban technological development incoming and outgoing foreign investment and environmental quality and the sustainability of growth The book will be an essential resource for students teachers scholars business practitioners and policymakers It is suitable for classroom use for undergraduate or graduate courses



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