

# Rural Society and Cotton in Colonial Zaire



**Osumaka  
Likaka**

# Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover

**African Studies Association**



### **Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover:**

*Rural Society and Cotton in Colonial Zaire* Osumaka Likaka, 1997-07-01 This masterful social and economic history of rural Zaire examines the complex and lasting effects of forced cotton cultivation in central Africa from 1917 to 1960. Osumaka Likaka recreates daily life inside the colonial cotton regime. He shows that to ensure widespread cotton production and to overcome continued peasant resistance, the colonial state and the cotton companies found it necessary to augment their use of threats and force with efforts to win the cooperation of the peasant farmers through structural reforms, economic incentives, and propaganda exploiting African popular culture. As local plots of food crops grown by individual households gave way to commercial fields of cotton, a whole host of social, economic, and environmental changes followed. Likaka reveals how food shortages and competition for labor were endemic; forests were cleared; social stratification increased; married women lost their traditional control of agricultural production; and communities became impoverished while local chiefs enlarged their power and prosperity. Likaka documents how the cotton regime promoted its cause through agricultural exhibits, cotton festivals, films, and plays, as well as by raising producer prices and decreasing tax rates. He also shows how the peasant laborers in turn resisted regimented agricultural production by migrating, fleeing the farms for the bush, or sabotaging plantings by surreptitiously boiling cotton seeds. Small farmers who had received appallingly low prices from the cotton companies resisted by stealing back their cotton by night from the warehouses to resell it in the morning. Likaka draws on interviews with more than fifty informants in Zaire and Belgium and reviews an impressive array of archival materials, from court records to comic books. In uncovering the tumultuous economic and social consequences of the cotton regime and by emphasizing its effects on social institutions, Likaka enriches historical understanding of African agriculture and development.

**African Studies Association Annual Meeting. [Program]** African Studies Association, 1997 **ASA News**, 1997 Program of the ... Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association American Historical Association. Meeting, American Historical Association, 1998 Some programs include also the programs of societies meeting concurrently with the association.

**Forthcoming Books** Rose Army, 1997-04 **A Study of the Rural Economic History of the Major Cotton Producing Districts of Katsina Emirate During the Colonial Period C1900-1939** Tukur Bello Ingawa, 1985

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