

Rumors Race and Riots

Terry Ann Knopf

With a new introduction by the author

Rumors Race And Riots

Lauren Gardner



Rumors Race And Riots:

Rumors, Race and Riots Terry Ann Knopf, 2017-07-12 Are race related rumors rooted in the personality traits of the individual Are they a kind of improvised news for a community Do they come and go at random or form definite recognizable patterns What role do the news media play in spreading rumors These and other questions are treated in this classic study now available in paperback with a new introduction by the author of how and why rumors emerge in connection with racial disorders Included is an examination and critique of the three major models of rumor formation the psychological approach emphasizing the emotional needs and drives of the individual the functional approach which views rumors as a form of improvised news and the conspiratorial approach which sees rumors as deliberately planted and not spontaneous The author's process model of rumor formation is based on the premise that rumors cannot cause violence and that violence cannot cause rumors Both are viewed as parts of the same process Rumors are seen as just one of a series of determinants each of which increases the likelihood of a collective outburst Among the determinants examined are conditions of stress a rigid social structure supported by a racist ideology and a hostile belief system or negative set of generalized perceptions held separately by different groups Race related rumors are functionally tied to the latter point and crystallize confirm and intensify these beliefs by linking them to actual events Hundreds of pertinent rumors are documented from local newspapers and investigative accounts An exhaustive systematic inquiry is made into the series of disorders that occurred between 1967 and 1970 The role played by rumors during these disturbing times is examined and compared to earlier periods of unrest Implications for public policy are explored along with a hard look at rumor control centers The influence of the police and other public officials as well as the news media are

Rumors, Race and Riots Terry Ann Knopf, 2017-08-29 Are race related rumors rooted in the personality traits of the individual Are they a kind of improvised news for a community Do they come and go at random or form definite recognizable patterns What role do the news media play in spreading rumors These and other questions are treated in this classic study now available in paperback with a new introduction by the author of how and why rumors emerge in connection with racial disorders Included is an examination and critique of the three major models of rumor formation the psychological approach emphasizing the emotional needs and drives of the individual the functional approach which views rumors as a form of improvised news and the conspiratorial approach which sees rumors as deliberately planted and not spontaneous The author's process model of rumor formation is based on the premise that rumors cannot cause violence and that violence cannot cause rumors Both are viewed as parts of the same process Rumors are seen as just one of a series of determinants each of which increases the likelihood of a collective outburst Among the determinants examined are conditions of stress a rigid social structure supported by a racist ideology and a hostile belief system or negative set of generalized perceptions held separately by different groups Race related rumors are functionally tied to the latter point and crystallize confirm and intensify these beliefs by linking them to actual events Hundreds of

pertinent rumors are documented from local newspapers and investigative accounts An exhaustive systematic inquiry is made into the series of disorders that occurred between 1967 and 1970 The role played by rumors during these disturbing times is examined and compared to earlier periods of unrest Implications for public policy are explored along with a hard look at rumor control centers The influence of the police and other public officials as well as the news media are treated extensively since they play a big part in fostering a grapevine in the white suburbs similar to the one found in the inner cities Terry Ann Knopf teaches arts and media criticism at Boston University's Journalism Department Earlier she worked as a TV critic for the Miami Herald and the Patriot Ledger and was also a correspondent at the Boston Globe specializing in the arts and media

Encyclopedia of American Race Riots Walter C. Rucker, James N. Upton, 2006-11-30 Race riots are the most glaring and contemporary displays of the racial strife running through America's history Mostly urban mostly outside the South and mostly white instigated the number and violence of race riots increased as blacks migrated out of the rural South and into the North and West's industrialized cities during the early part of the twentieth century Though white black violence has been the most common form of racial violence riots involving Asians and Hispanics are also included and examined Race riots are the most glaring and contemporary displays of the racial strife running through America's history Mostly urban mostly outside the South and mostly white instigated the number and violence of race riots increased as blacks migrated out of the rural South and into the North and West's industrialized cities during the early part of the twentieth century While most riots have occurred within the past century the encyclopedia reaches back to colonial history giving the encyclopedia an unprecedented historical depth Though white on black violence has been the most common form of racial violence riots involving other racial and ethnic groups such as Asians and Hispanics are also included and examined Organized A-Z topics include notorious riots like the Tulsa Riots of 1921 the Los Angeles Riots of 1965 and 1992 the African American community's preparedness and responses to this odious form of mass violence federal responses to rioting an examination of the underlying causes of rioting the reactions of prominent figures such as H Rap Brown and Martin Luther King Jr to rioting and much more Many of the entries describe and analyze particular riots and violent racial incidents including the following Belleville Illinois Riot of 1903 Harlem New York Riot of 1943 Howard Beach Incident 1986 Jackson State University Incident 1970 Los Angeles California Riot of 1992 Memphis Tennessee Riot of 1866 Red Summer Race Riots of 1919 Southwest Missouri Riots 1894 1906 Texas Southern University Riot of 1967 Entries covering the victims and opponents of race violence include the following Black Soldiers Lynching of Black Women Lynching of Diallo Amadou Hawkins Yusef King Rodney Randolph A Philip Roosevelt Eleanor Till Emmett Lynching of Turner Mary Lynching of Wells Barnett Ida B Many entries also cover legislation that has addressed racial violence and inequality as well as groups and organizations that have either fought or promoted racial violence including the following Anti Lynching League Civil Rights Act of 1957 Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 Ku Klux Klan National Association for the Advancement of Colored People NAACP Nation of Islam

Vigilante Organizations White League Other entries focus on relevant concepts trends themes and publications Besides almost 300 cross referenced entries most of which conclude with lists of additional readings the encyclopedia also offers a timeline of racial violence in the United States an extensive bibliography of print and electronic resources a selection of important primary documents numerous illustrations and a detailed subject index

The Power of the Zoot Luis Alvarez, 2008-06-02 Flamboyant zoot suit culture with its ties to fashion jazz and swing music jitterbug and Lindy Hop dancing unique patterns of speech and even risqu experimentation with gender and sexuality captivated the country's youth in the 1940s The Power of the Zoot is the first book to give national consideration to this famous phenomenon Providing a new history of youth culture based on rare in depth interviews with former zoot suiters Luis Alvarez explores race region and the politics of culture in urban America during World War II He argues that Mexican American and African American youths along with many nisei and white youths used popular culture to oppose accepted modes of youthful behavior the dominance of white middle class norms and expectations from within their own communities

All Hell Broke Loose Ann V. Collins, 2012-05-01 The United States has a troubling history of violence regarding race This book explores the emotionally charged conditions and factors that incited the eruption of race riots in America between the Progressive Era and World War II While racially motivated riot violence certainly existed in the United States both before and after the Progressive Era through World War II a thorough account of race riots during this particular time span has never been published All Hell Broke Loose fills a long neglected gap in the literature by addressing a dark and embarrassing time in our country's history one that warrants continued study in light of how race relations continue to play an enormous role in the social fabric of our nation Author Ann V Collins identifies and evaluates the existing conditions and contributing factors that sparked the race riots during the period spanning the Progressive Era to World War II throughout America Through the lens of specific riots Collins provides an overarching analysis of how cultural factors and economic change intersected with political influences to shape human actions on both individual and group levels

Formations of United States Colonialism Alyosha Goldstein, 2014-11-11 Bridging the multiple histories and present day iterations of U S settler colonialism in North America and its overseas imperialism in the Caribbean and the Pacific the essays in this groundbreaking volume underscore the United States as a fluctuating constellation of geopolitical entities marked by overlapping and variable practices of colonization By rethinking the intertwined experiences of Native Americans Puerto Ricans Chamorros Filipinos Hawaiians Samoans and others subjected to U S imperial rule the contributors consider how the diversity of settler claims territorial annexations overseas occupations and circuits of slavery and labor along with their attendant forms of jurisprudence racialization and militarism both facilitate and delimit the conditions of colonial dispossession Drawing on the insights of critical indigenous and ethnic studies postcolonial theory critical geography ethnography and social history this volume emphasizes the significance of U S colonialisms as a vital analytic framework for understanding how and why the United

States is what it is today Contributors Julian Aguon Joanne Barker Berenika Byszewski Jennifer Nez Denetdale Augusto Espiritu Alyosha Goldstein J K haulani Kauanui Barbara Krauthamer Lorena Oropeza Vicente L Rafael Dean Itsuji Saranillio Lanny Thompson Lisa Uperesa Manu Vimalassery

I Heard It Through the Grapevine Patricia A. Turner, 2023-11-15 *I Heard It Through the Grapevine* explores how rumors that run rife in African American communities concerning such issues as AIDS the Ku Klux Klan and FBI conspiracies translate white oppression into folk warnings and are used by the community to respond to a hostile dominant culture *I Heard It Through the Grapevine* explores how rumors that run rife in African American communities concerning such issues as AIDS the Ku Klux Klan and FBI conspiracies translate white oppression into folk warnings and are used by the community to resp

Empire's Tracks Manu Karuka, 2019-03-05 *Empire's Tracks* boldly reframes the history of the transcontinental railroad from the perspectives of the Cheyenne Lakota and Pawnee Native American tribes and the Chinese migrants who toiled on its path In this meticulously researched book Manu Karuka situates the railroad within the violent global histories of colonialism and capitalism Through an examination of legislative military and business records Karuka deftly explains the imperial foundations of U S political economy Tracing the shared paths of Indigenous and Asian American histories this multisited interdisciplinary study connects military occupation to exclusionary border policies a linked chain spanning the heart of U S imperialism This highly original and beautifully wrought book unveils how the transcontinental railroad laid the tracks of the U S Empire

Document Retrieval Index, 1976

Hoodlums William L. Van Deburg, 2013-10-21 Martin Luther King Jr Malcolm X Muhammad Ali When you think of African American history you think of its heroes individuals endowed with courage and strength who are celebrated for their bold exploits and nobility of purpose But what of black villains Villains just as much as heroes have helped define the black experience Ranging from black slaveholders and frontier outlaws to serial killers and gangsta rappers *Hoodlums* examines the pivotal role of black villains in American society and popular culture Here William L Van Deburg offers the most extensive treatment to date of the black badman and the challenges that this figure has posed for race relations in America He first explores the evolution of this problematic racial stereotype in the literature of the early Republic documents in which the enslavement of African Americans was justified through exegetical claims Van Deburg then probes antebellum slave laws minstrel shows and the works of proslavery polemicists to consider how whites conceptualized blacks as members of an inferior and dangerous race Turning to key works by blacks themselves from the writings of Frederick Douglass and W E B Du Bois to classic blaxploitation films like *Black Caesar* and *The Mack* Van Deburg demonstrates how African Americans have combated such negative stereotypes and reconceptualized the idea of the badman through stories of social bandits controversial individuals vilified by whites for their proclivity toward evil but revered in the black community as necessarily insurgent and revolutionary Ultimately Van Deburg brings his story up to date with discussions of prison and hip hop culture urban rioting gang warfare and black on black crime What results is a work of remarkable virtuosity a nuanced history that calls for both

whites and blacks to rethink received wisdom on the nature and prevalence of black villainy *Warfare State* James T. Sparrow, 2011-08-04 Warfare State shows how the federal government in the course of World War II vastly expanded its influence over American society Equally important it looks at how and why Americans adapted to this expansion of authority Through mass participation in military service war work rationing income taxation and ownership of the national debt in the form of war bonds ordinary Americans learned to live with the warfare state They accepted these new obligations because the government encouraged all citizens to think of themselves as personally connected to the battle front *Run Home If You Don't Want to Be Killed* Rachel Marie-Crane Williams, 2021-02-25 In the heat of June in 1943 a wave of destructive and deadly civil unrest took place in the streets of Detroit The city was under the pressures of both wartime industrial production and the nascent civil rights movement setting the stage for massive turmoil and racial violence Thirty four people were killed most of whom were Black and over half of these were killed by police Two thousand people were arrested and over seven hundred sustained injuries requiring treatment at local hospitals Property damage was estimated to be nearly 2 million With *Run Home If You Don't Want to Be Killed* Rachel Marie Crane Williams delivers a graphic retelling of the racism and tension leading up to the violence of those summer days By incorporating firsthand accounts collected by the NAACP and telling them through a combination of hand drawn images historical dialogue and narration Williams makes the history and impact of these events immediate and in showing us what happened she reminds us that many issues of the time police brutality state sponsored oppression economic disparity white supremacy plague our country to this day *Black Reflective Sociology* John H Stanfield II, 2016-06-03 John H Stanfield II the leading contemporary Black sociologist of knowledge distills decades of his research and thinking in a set of articles some original to the volume others from fugitive sources that address race in the formation of epistemologies theories and methodologies in social science Stanfield's contributions to the discipline such as the adoption of restorative justice as an anti racism solution in multiracial societies and the development of African diasporic sociological reasoning are highlighted here Ranging widely across theoretical methodological and substantive topics Stanfield creates a reflective sociology viewed through an African diasporic lens that enriches the thinking and practice of social science *The New Republic* Herbert David Croly, 1923 **The Rosewood Massacre** Edward González-Tennant, 2019-09-16 The Rosewood Massacre investigates the 1923 massacre that devastated the predominantly African American community of Rosewood Florida The town was burned to the ground by neighboring whites and its citizens fled for their lives None of the perpetrators were convicted Very little documentation of the event and the ensuing court hearings survives today **Race Riots and Resistance** Jan Voogd, 2008 Race Riots and Resistance uncovers a long hidden tragic chapter of American history Focusing on the Red Summer of 1919 in which black communities were targeted by white mobs the book examines the contexts out of which white racial violence arose It shows how the riots transcended any particularity of cause and in doing so calls into question many longstanding beliefs about racial violence The book goes on to

portray the riots as a phenomenon documenting the number of incidents describing the events in detail and analyzing the patterns that emerge from looking at the riots collectively Finally and significantly Race Riots and Resistance argues that the response to the riots marked an early stage of what came to be known as the Civil Rights Movement **Negro Digest** ,1945

Book Review Digest ,1976 **The Our Race News-leaflet** ,1897 *Black Soldiers, White Laws* John A.

Haymond,2025-07-15 The first full and definitive narrative of one of the most shocking and largely unknown events of racial injustice in US history the execution of nineteen Black soldiers in Texas On the sweltering rainy night of August 23 1917 one of the most consequential events affecting America s long legacy of racism and injustice began in Houston Texas Inflamed by a rumor that a white mob was arming to attack them and after weeks of police harassment more than 100 African American soldiers of the 3rd Battalion 24th Infantry Regiment took their weapons without authorization and led by a sergeant marched into the largely Black San Felipe district of the city Violent confrontations with police and civilians ensued and nineteen lives were lost The Army moved quickly to court martial 118 soldiers on charges of mutiny and murder even though a majority of the soldiers involved had never fired their weapons Inadequately defended en masse by a single officer who was not a lawyer and had no experience in capital cases in three trials undermined by perjured testimony and clear racial bias and confronted by an all white tribunal committed to a rapid judgment 110 Black soldiers were found guilty despite the fact that no mutiny had in fact taken place In the predawn darkness of December 11 thirteen of them were hanged at Fort Sam Houston in San Antonio hastily and in secret without any chance to appeal News of the largest mass execution in the Army s history outraged the country and inspired preventive legislation and yet six more Black soldiers were executed in early 1918 and the rest were sentenced to life in prison The Houston Incident as it became known has remained largely untold a deep stain on the Army s record and pride Award winning historian and Army veteran John A Haymond has spent six years researching the events surrounding the Incident and leading the efforts that ultimately led in November 2023 to the largest act of retroactive clemency in the Army s history when the verdicts were overturned and honorable discharges awarded to all the soldiers involved His dramatic chronicle of what transpired situated amongst the rampant racism in Texas and the country is a crucially important and harrowing reminder of our racially violent past offering the promise that justice even posthumously can prevail

The Top Books of the Year Rumors Race And Riots The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the captivating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Rumors Race And Riots : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Rumors Race And Riots : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and gripping novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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