

Article

Shock Vibration Control of SDOF Systems with Tubular Linear Eddy Current Dampers

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Featured Application: In this work, the transient response of a single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) system with a tubular linear eddy current damper (TLECD) under shock excitation is calculated and analyzed. Moreover, to achieve the best design and performance assessment of the structural shock vibration control by the TLECD, this study introduces the shock response spectrum (SRS) and a straightforward design flowchart of the TLECD for its mechanical characteristics.

Abstract: The nonlinear dynamic characteristic of a tubular linear eddy current damper (TLECD) and the transient responses to shock excitations of a single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) system with the TLECD are studied. First, the nonlinear force-velocity relationship of the TLECD is discussed using the finite element simulation and mathematical model fitting. Next, the influences of three forms of shock excitation and various mechanical parameters of the TLECD on shock vibration control of an SDOF system with the TLECD are investigated. Moreover, for the SDOF systems with the TLECD or the nonlinear fluid viscous dampers (FVD) at the same maximum displacement and maximum damper force, the time to reach the maximum displacement, the time to reach one-third of the maximum displacement, the energy input of the external loading, and the energy dissipation of dampers are analyzed and compared. Finally, the shock response spectrum (SRS) of the SDOF system and the design flowchart for the TLECD are presented to provide a reference for shock vibration control of the SDOF system with the nonlinear TLECD and the design of TLECDs. The results show that there is an optimal dimensionless critical relative velocity that minimizes the dimensionless maximum damping force for reaching the target maximum displacement, and compared to the FVD, the TLECD greatly shortens the time to reach one-third of the maximum displacement.

Keywords: eddy current damper; nonlinear damper; impulsive excitation; vibration control; energy dissipation; shock response spectrum



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1. Introduction

Structural vibration control methods and devices have been well-developed to suppress vibration [1–3]. Unlike force loadings with a relatively long duration, impulse loadings are a special form of loading that can be applied to a structure in a very short period. In general, when the ratio of the duration of loading to the natural period $t_d/T_0 < 0.25$, the loading can be defined as an impulse [4,5]. In reality, impulsive loadings can be generated from many sources, including free-fall impacts, collisions, explosions, short-duration pulse-type seismic excitations, aircraft landing, braking loads, and many more. Although the duration of impulse loadings is relatively short, the peak forces exerted on the structure are usually quite high. As a result, the loadings can generate high responses and damage the structure consequently. This means that the design of the structure or the corresponding measures to prevent shock is crucial. In order to alleviate high responses caused by shock

Shock Vibration In Linear Systems

Paul Arthur Crafton



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Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis, Random Vibration Christian Lalanne, 2013-03-04 Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis Second Edition Volume 3 Random Vibration The vast majority of vibrations encountered in a real world environment are random in nature Such vibrations are intrinsically complicated but this volume describes a process enabling the simplification of the analysis required and the analysis of the signal in the frequency domain Power spectrum density is also defined with the requisite precautions to be taken in its calculation described together with the processes windowing overlapping necessary for improved results A further complementary method the analysis of statistical properties of the time signal is described This enables the distribution law of the maxima of a random Gaussian signal to be determined and simplifies calculation of fatigue damage to be made by the avoidance of the direct counting of peaks The Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis five volume series has been written with both the professional engineer and the academic in mind Christian Lalanne explores every aspect of vibration and shock two fundamental and extremely significant areas of mechanical engineering from both a theoretical and practical point of view The five volumes cover all the necessary issues in this area of mechanical engineering The theoretical analyses are placed in the context of both the real world and the

laboratory which is essential for the development of specifications *Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis, Specification Development* Christian Lalanne, 2013-03-04 Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis Second Edition Volume 5 Specification Development This volume focuses on specification development in accordance with the principle of tailoring Extreme response and the fatigue damage spectra are defined for each type of stress sinusoidal vibration swept sine shock random vibration etc The process for establishing a specification from the life cycle profile of the equipment which will be subject to these types of stresses is then detailed The analysis takes account of the uncertainty factor designed to cover uncertainties related to the real world environment and mechanical strength and the test factor which takes account of the number of tests performed to demonstrate the resistance of the equipment The Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis five volume series has been written with both the professional engineer and the academic in mind Christian Lalanne explores every aspect of vibration and shock two fundamental and extremely significant areas of mechanical engineering from both a theoretical and practical point of view The five volumes cover all the necessary issues in this area of mechanical engineering The theoretical analyses are placed in the context of both the real world and the laboratory which is essential for the development of specifications Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis, Mechanical Shock Christian Lalanne, 2014-04-17 This volume considers the shock response spectrum its various definitions properties and the assumptions involved in its calculation In developing the practical application of these concepts the forms of shock most often used with test facilities are presented together with their characteristics and indications of how to establish test configurations comparable with those in the real measured environment This is followed by a demonstration of how to meet these specifications using standard laboratory equipment shock machines electrodynamic exciters driven by a time signal or a response spectrum with a discussion on the limitations advantages and disadvantages of each method **Structural Dynamics of Electronic and Photonic Systems** Ephraim Suhir, T. X. Yu, David S. Steinberg, 2011-04-04 The proposed book will offer comprehensive and versatile methodologies and recommendations on how to determine dynamic characteristics of typical micro and opto electronic structural elements printed circuit boards solder joints heavy devices etc and how to design a viable and reliable structure that would be able to withstand high level dynamic loading Particular attention will be given to portable devices and systems designed for operation in harsh environments such as automotive aerospace military etc In depth discussion from a mechanical engineer's viewpoint will be conducted to the key components level as well as the whole device level Both theoretical analytical and computer aided and experimental methods of analysis will be addressed The authors will identify how the failure control parameters e.g displacement strain and stress of the vulnerable components may be affected by the external vibration or shock loading as well as by the internal parameters of the infrastructure of the device Guidelines for material selection effective protection and test methods will be developed for engineering practice **Shock and Vibration Environment** Wendell L. Hercules, 1962 **The Shock and Vibration Digest**, 1993 **Mechanical Vibration and**

Shock Analysis, Fatigue Damage Christian Lalanne, 2013-03-04 Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis Second Edition Volume 4 Fatigue Damage Fatigue damage in a system with one degree of freedom is one of the two criteria applied when comparing the severity of vibratory environments The same criterion is also employed for a specification representing the effects produced by the set of vibrations imposed in a real world environment In this volume which is devoted to the calculation of fatigue damage the author explores the various hypotheses and models used to describe the behavior of material suffering fatigue and the laws of fatigue accumulation He also considers the methods of counting response peaks which are used to establish a histogram when it is impossible to use the probability density of the peaks obtained with a Gaussian signal The expressions for mean damage and its standard deviation are established and other hypotheses are tested The Mechanical Vibration and Shock Analysis five volume series has been written with both the professional engineer and the academic in mind Christian Lalanne explores every aspect of vibration and shock two fundamental and extremely significant areas of mechanical engineering from both a theoretical and practical point of view The five volumes cover all the necessary issues in this area of mechanical engineering The theoretical analyses are placed in the context of both the real world and the laboratory which is essential for the development of specifications *The Shock and Vibration Bulletin*, 1976-08 **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports**, 1988 *Engineering Vibrations* William J. Bottega, 2014-12-11 A thorough study of the oscillatory and transient motion of mechanical and structural systems Engineering Vibrations Second Edition presents vibrations from a unified point of view and builds on the first edition with additional chapters and sections that contain more advanced graduate level topics Using numerous examples and case studies the author reviews basic principles incorporates advanced abstract concepts from first principles and weaves together physical interpretation and fundamental principles with applied problem solving This revised version combines the physical and mathematical facets of vibration and emphasizes the connecting ideas concepts and techniques *Applied Mechanics Reviews*, 1973 [Sinusoidal Vibration](#) Christi Lalanne, 2002-03-29 About the Series This important new series of five volumes has been written with both the professional engineer and the academic in mind Christian Lalanne explores every aspect of vibration and shock two fundamental and crucially important areas of mechanical engineering from both the theoretical and practical standpoints As all products need to be designed to withstand the environmental conditions to which they are likely to be subjected prototypes must be verified by calculation and laboratory tests the latter according to specifications from national or international standards The concept of tailoring the product to its environment has gradually developed whereby from the very start of a design project through the to the standards specifications and testing procedures on the prototype the real environment in which the product being tested will be functioning is taken into account The five volumes of Mechanical Shock and Vibration cover all the issues that need to be addressed in this area of mechanical engineering The theoretical analyses are placed in the context of the real world and of laboratory tests essential for the development of specifications

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Table of Contents Shock Vibration In Linear Systems

1. Understanding the eBook Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Shock Vibration In Linear Systems User Reviews and Ratings
 - Shock Vibration In Linear Systems and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Shock Vibration In Linear Systems Free and Paid eBooks

- Shock Vibration In Linear Systems Public Domain eBooks
- Shock Vibration In Linear Systems eBook Subscription Services
- Shock Vibration In Linear Systems Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Shock Vibration In Linear Systems eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Shock Vibration In Linear Systems Compatibility with Devices
 - Shock Vibration In Linear Systems Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Interactive Elements Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
- 8. Staying Engaged with Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Setting Reading Goals Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Shock Vibration In Linear Systems
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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polaroids occupy a special place in the hearts of many photo enthusiasts who remember a time when instant photography meant one of a kind prints that devel

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as a photographer who straddled the gap between art and commerce helmut newton always managed to surprise and polarize his audience among the editorial staff of many magazines he encountered creative kindred spirits who responded to his unusual visual ideas

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over 300 works based on the original polaroids were shown at 2011 exhibition helmut newton polaroids at the museum für fotografie in berlin 13 death edit

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throughout his career helmut newton used polaroids as both a crucial tool for testing light and composition and a means of revisiting his shoots these objects allow the viewer a rare chance to look behind the scenes of some of his greatest pictures from milan to paris and saint tropez

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