

# RALEIGH AND THE BRITISH BICYCLE INDUSTRY

AN ECONOMIC AND  
BUSINESS HISTORY,  
1870-1960



Roger Lloyd-Jones and M. J. Lewis

# Raleigh And The British Bicycle Industry

**Roger Lloyd-Jones, M.J. Lewis**



## **Raleigh And The British Bicycle Industry:**

**Raleigh and the British Bicycle Industry** Roger Lloyd-Jones, M. J. Lewis, 2017-07-05 In addition to the story of Raleigh the business activities of other leading bicycle firms such as Rudge Whitworth Hercules BSA J A Phillips and BCC the bicycle division of Tube Investments are examined to inform our understanding of the business evolution of the industry Jacket

*Raleigh and the British Bicycle Industry* Roger Lloyd-Jones, Myrddin John Lewis, 2000 This book is the first comprehensive history of the development of the British bicycle industry from the perspective of business and economic history Focusing on themes such as entrepreneurship personal capitalism and organisational technological and cultural change the shifting fortunes of the industry are traced through the business history of one of its leading firms Raleigh The history of the company is then set within the context of more general trends in the industry's evolution over three chronological periods 1870 to 1914 1914 to 1939 and 1939 to 1960 In addition to the story of Raleigh the business activities of other leading bicycle firms such as Rudge Whitworth Hercules BSA J A Phillips and BCC the bicycle division of Tube Investments are examined to inform our understanding of the business evolution of the industry The book demonstrates that the British bicycle industry was both tenacious and dynamic typified by the personal leadership of entrepreneurs such as Frank and Harold Bowden at Raleigh

Provided by publisher **Alfred Herbert Ltd and the British Machine Tool Industry, 1887-1983** Roger Lloyd-Jones, M. J. Lewis, 2017-09-29 At the beginning of the twentieth century Britain was amongst the world leaders in the production of machine tools yet by the 1980s the industry was in terminal decline Focusing on the example of Britain's largest machine tool maker Alfred Herbert Ltd of Coventry this study charts the wider fortunes of this vital part of the manufacturing sector Taking a chronological approach the book explores how during the late nineteenth century the industry developed a reputation for excellence throughout the world before the challenges of two world wars necessitated drastic changes and reorganisations Despite meeting these challenges and emerging with confidence into the post war market place the British machine tool industry never regained its pre eminent position and increasingly lost ground to foreign competition By using the example of Alfred Herbert Ltd to illuminate the broader economic and business history of the British machine tool industry this study not only provides a valuable insight into British manufacturing but also contributes to the ongoing debates surrounding Britain's alleged decline as a manufacturing nation **Framing Production** Paul Rosen, 2002 A study of technological sociological and cultural changes in the British bicycle industry from the 1870s to the present

**The Moulton Bicycle** Bruce D. Epperson, 2018-05-31 In 1963 British inventor Alex Moulton 1920 2012 introduced an innovative compact bicycle Architectural Review editor Reyner Banham 1922 1988 predicted it would give rise to a new class of cyclists young urbanites riding by choice not necessity Forced to sell his firm in 1967 Moulton returned in the 1980s with an even more radical model the AM his acclaim among technology and design historians owed much to Banham's writings The AM's price tag some models cost many thousands of dollars has inspired tech savvy cyclists to create hot rod compact bikes from

Moulton inspired shopper cycles of the 1970s a trend also foreseen by Banham who considered hot rod culture the folk art of the mechanical era The author traces the intertwined lives of two unusually creative men who had an extraordinary impact on each others careers despite having met only a few times Cycling and the British Neil Carter,2022-12-10 Cycling is currently enjoying a boom in popularity What are the reasons behind this phenomenon How have perceptions and the popularity of cycling shifted This book charts the historical development of cycling both as a leisure and sporting activity since the 19th century and explores the wider political and cultural context in which cycling in Britain emerged In particular it examines cycling s relationship with environmental politics and its place in popular culture Neil Carter successfully traverses several historical sub disciplines including the history of transport leisure sport medicine and politics employing the analytical tools of class gender political culture the role of the state and commercialism to demonstrate how British identity has shaped and been shaped by cycling At a time when it has become part of debates over transport and health Cycling and the British A Modern History provides a timely and clear analysis of the changes and continuities in attitudes towards cycling The Emergence of Bicycling and Automobility in Britain Craig Horner,2021-01-28 In the late 19th century bicycling and motoring offered new ways for a hardy minority to travel Escaping from the tyranny of the train timetables these entrepreneurs were able to promote private mobility when the road technology and infrastructure were unequal to the task With a moribund network out of town poor roadside accommodation and few services how could road traction persist and ultimately thrive Drawing on a wealth of primary sources including magazines newspapers and advice books on stable management this book explores the emergence and development of bicycling and automobility in Britain with a focus on the racing driver cum entrepreneur SF Edge 1868 1940 and his network Craig Horner considers the motivations prejudices and cultures of those who promoted and consumed road traction providing new insights into social class leisure sport and tourism in Britain In addition he places early British bicycling and automobility in an international context providing fruitful comparisons with the movements in France Germany and the United States The Emergence of Bicycling and Automobility in Britain is an excellent resource for scholars and students interested in mobility studies social and cultural history and the history of technology **Reader's Guide to British History** David Loades,2020-12-17 The Reader sGuide to British History is the essential source to secondary material on British history This resource contains over 1 000 A Z entries on the history of Britain from ancient and Roman Britain to the present day Each entry lists 6 12 of the best known books on the subject then discusses those works in an essay of 800 to 1 000 words prepared by an expert in the field The essays provide advice on the range and depth of coverage as well as the emphasis and point of view espoused in each publication Arms and the State Marshall J. Bastable,2017-05-15 Arms and the State is a history of Britain s first and foremost modern armaments company the Armstrong Whitworth Company from its origins in 1854 to 1914 It focuses on the role of Sir William G Armstrong an engineer and entrepreneur who transformed his modest mechanical engineering business

into a vast industrial enterprise which invented developed manufactured and sold heavy guns and warships throughout the world Arms and the State reconstructs the global arms trade as it follows Armstrong s companies selling the latest weapons to both sides in the American Civil War Egypt Turkey and Italy in the 1860s to China Chile and Japan in the 1870s and 1880s and became Britain s leading armaments company in the age of the naval arms races that preceded the First World War In so doing it discusses varied topics such as the social and political nature of technological innovation the quality of Britain s late Victorian entrepreneurs and the impact of armaments on British politics defence policies the international arms trade and imperialism Arms and the State situates the history of the company in its technological political and international contexts with particular attention given to the role of British Parliamentary politics and the inner workings of the War Office and Admiralty bureaucracies The central narrative is Armstrong s role in the militarization of technology in the 1850s the commercialization of the armaments trade on a global scale in the 1860s and 1870s and the emergence of the British military industrial state in the 1880s and 1890s Arms and the State provides a history of the people the technology and the business of the Arms trade It is a fascinating story of the domestic politics the foreign policy and strategic calculations the manipulation of the press and the bureaucratic intrigues that lay behind the invention production and proliferation of the first weapons of mass destruction Personal Capitalism and Corporate Governance Myrddin John Lewis,Roger

Lloyd-Jones,Mark David Matthews,2016-05-13 This book is specifically aimed at addressing a gap in the study of the evolution of corporate governance in Britain In particular its key theme the relationship between corporate governance and personal capitalism in British manufacturing in the first half of the twentieth century provides the means for a systematic and critical examination of the dominant Chandlerian paradigm that the long running persistence of personal capitalism shaped the governance of British manufacturing firms well into the twentieth century and acted to erode their competitive performance The book helps to identify those aspects of corporate governance that have undergone change with some critical observations on the magnitude of change and those aspects which have displayed characteristics of continuity The empirical spine of this book is set out in a series of case studies which provide the basis for the examination of corporate governance in Britain during the period c 1900 to 1950 By focusing particularly on the responses of a range of businesses to the turbulent environment of the inter war years this volume offers an insight into a much neglected yet vital area of business and economic history The Seaside, Health and the Environment in England and Wales since 1800 John

Hassan,2016-12-05 The seaside has always held a special position in British history as a place of rest relaxation and recuperation Over the last 200 years many have made their way to the coast attracted by the long sunshine hours the clean ozone charged air and the opportunities for bathing in and even drinking sea water Although the early health resort ideal began to give way to more pleasure orientated themes in the nineteenth century the seaside holiday was still regarded by many as a wholesome and invigorating break from inland urban life well into the twentieth century Yet with ever increasing

numbers of visitors and rising levels of coastal pollution this was by no means a forgone conclusion The Seaside Health and the Environment in England and Wales since 1800 explores the ways in which English seaside resorts continually reinvented themselves to take account of contemporary trends in popular leisure and maintain their hold on the public's imagination Particular account is paid to the interwar years when new obsessions with outdoor activities such as sunbathing and tanning were purposefully adopted by the industry to define the modern image of the resort holiday For these and other reasons the seaside holiday reached new peaks of popularity in the 1930s and 1950s yet this very success placed enormous pressures on the environmental amenities that people came to enjoy As this work shows environmental stresses were manifold particularly pollution of the resorts prime assets their beaches As such serious questions are raised concerning why it took such a long time for a determined effort to be made to reverse beach pollution and the lessons to be learned regarding the impact of negative images of the coast as a zone of danger and infection

*Industrial Clusters and Regional Business Networks in England, 1750-1970* John Wilson, Andrew Popp, 2017-07-05 Although economists have long recognised industrial districts as one of the key features of many economies it is only recently that attention has been focused on the region as an effective means of generating accurate insights into the larger picture of economic performance This renewed interest in regional issues has also placed at centre stage the role played by networks as a principal organisational feature of the local business community providing scholars with a rich topic for investigation and debate Recent work has shown that universal generalisations concerning the impact of networking on the performance of industrial clusters lack credibility highlighting the consequent need to compare the role played by business networks in a variety of regions Using a copious range of research material examining several British regions this volume poses a series of fundamental questions about the nature of industrial clusters and networks Particular attention is paid to identifying the basic characteristics of a network outlining how they evolved in key industrial clusters and assessing their impact on industrial performance both regionally and nationally The durability of such networks is another key thread that runs through the essays prompting comparison with industrial clusters in Britain and abroad These are issues which stimulate discussion on a wide range of factors within the disciplines of business economic and social history

**Exchange Rates and Economic Policy in the 20th Century** Derek H. Aldcroft, 2017-07-05 The themes of this study are the exchange rate regimes chosen by policy makers in the twentieth century the means used to maintain these regimes and the impact of these decisions on individual national economies and the world economy in general The book draws heavily on new research showing the lessons and the legacy left for policy makers by the gold standard and the attempt at its resurrection in the 1920s In examining issues such as the gold exchange standard the gold bullion standard the experience of floating exchange rates the Bretton Woods arrangements the EMS and the ERM and the Currency Board approach there is a conscious attempt to draw out the relevance of history for policy makers now

**Trade Unions and the Economy: 1870-2000** Derek H. Aldcroft, Michael J. Oliver, 2017-07-05 What do

unions do and why do they do it Do they seek to maximise profit for their members or to obtain better working conditions that benefit society as a whole Derek H Aldcroft and Michael J Oliver here provide one of the first sustained studies of the effects of union activities in terms of economic performance and the impact on the business world From the rise of the British mass trade union movement in the 1870s to the present day the book examines the main trends in union development and structure and the core strategies unions have used to achieve their objectives the use of strikes work rules and restrictive practices workers attitudes to innovation the wage bargaining process Important assessments are made of the influence of these strategies on investment innovation economic growth and the cost of structure and competitiveness of the UK economy

**Lancashire Cotton Operatives and Work, 1900-1950** Alan Fowler, 2018-10-24 This title was first published in 2003 The cotton industry was one of the major motors that powered Britain's industrial development from the mid eighteenth century contributing in no small way to the revolution that was to transform Europe over the next hundred years The combination of technological developments colonial exploits and social transformation that all came together in the Lancashire cotton industry provided a perfect example of how the new world would function its priorities and its ambitions Into this fast moving and fluid situation were thrust the men women and children who formed the vast pool of labour necessary to keep the spindles and looms running It is their experiences above all that illuminates the history of the cotton industry and how it came to change the face of Britain through the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries In this study Alan Fowler takes an in depth look at the Lancashire cotton industry through the prism of its workers their families and organisations He argues that by 1850 the triumph of the factory system was complete and the factory operative a mainstay of a transformed society based on a new economic order With this increasingly important role in the new economy came opportunities which cotton workers were not slow to grasp Crucial to the history of the Lancashire cotton operatives were the collective organisations they established which forced employers and government to treat with them By the beginning of the twentieth century these organisations had managed to raise wages improve working conditions reduce working hours establish the right to holidays and force the introduction of factory legislation This book explores how these victories were won and the impact they had on the industry and wider society *Battles for the Standard* Ted Wilson, 2017-11-01 This title was first published in 2000 This is a history of the monetary developments in the international economy of the 19th century It reviews the monetary developments in the core economies of the period Britain the United States France Germany and also India Particular attention is given to the expansion of the gold standard in the context of the intense national and international debates about the role of precious metals and the author also examines the conflict between supporters of gold silver and bimetallism both in terms of competing financial and economic theories and in terms of the varying social and cultural backgrounds that informed them The main thrust of the work is that the sheer plurality of ideas and contexts helped to ensure the eventual victory of the gold standard despite the inherent superiority of bimetallic systems Disillusionment

or New Opportunities? R. Guerriero Wilson, 2018-12-17 First published in 1998 this book explores the physical and technological changes which occurred in the growing bureaucracies of big business and of government as well as in the small and mid size business of the city The study of these changes provides a context within which to set the complementary experiences of the men and women who chose to seek a living in the wide array of constantly changing office jobs

**Studies in the Interwar European Economy** Derek H. Aldcroft, 2019-05-23 First published in 1997 this book analyses some of the key economic issues facing Europe in the interwar period against the uncertain international political and economic background of the time Among the subjects discussed are the legacy of the peace settlements inflation trade and reconstruction international lending depression and recovery the position of Eastern and Central Europe and the progress of the peripheral nations The book contends that the peace treaties raised more problems than they solved while the policy mistakes of the Allied powers after the First World War and their failure to devise an adequate programme of economic and financial reconstruction weakened the already divided continent contributing to its disintegration

**Gales** Barry Stapleton, James H. Thomas, 2017-11-01 This title was first published in 2000 This volume tells the fascinating story of the origins development growth and survival of a small country brewery in Hampshire Employing and analyzing a wealth of original documentation it examines the local environment both before establishment of the brewery and during the 150 years of its existence While the performance of Gales Brewery is examined in the context of the British brewing industry as a whole the thread of family involvement is woven throughout the volume The contribution of contrasting individual entrepreneurs is examined in absorbing detail from the half century of domination by George Alexander Gale to the subsequent century of contribution by the Bowyer family Gales is exceptional in being one of the very few family breweries to survive the mania of mergers and takeovers in the brewing industry This very readable book will be of considerable interest to business economic family and local historians

**Technology, Industrial Conflict and the Development of Technical Education in 19th-Century England** Bernard P. Cronin, 2024-11-01 This title was first published in 2001 Nineteenth century employers played a crucial role in the training and education of young workers in England This multi disciplinary study traces the connection between problems of technical education development and the increasingly antagonistic relations with skilled workers culminating in the Great Strike and Lockout of 1897 Cronin demonstrates that employers dominated by economic short termism extended their hegemony beyond the boundaries of the factory gates Their reluctance to endorse and sponsor technical education radically influenced the perception of technical education held by government and local authorities



Raleigh And The British Bicycle Industry: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthraling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and suspenseful novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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