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Long-Term Structural Changes in Transforming Central & Eastern Europe

The 1990s

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Longterm Structural Changes In Transforming Central Eastern Europe

David Turnock



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Modernization: Poland and Eastern Europe in the 16th-20th Centuries Jacek Kochanowicz,2018-01-31 The subject of this book is the economic backwardness of Poland and Eastern Europe in the modern era The studies in the first part analyse various aspects of the region's economic and social history in the period from the 16th to the 20th centuries such as the nature of peasant economics the character of economic evolution and the ambiguity of social and economic relations between Poland and the West The second part deals with the change following the fall of state socialism Papers in this part argue that for understanding the present it is necessary to take into consideration historical legacies It is also important to look at the process of this recent change comparatively both within Eastern Europe and comparing this region with other parts of the world Professor Kochanowicz's contention in these essays is that the so called transformation has had to cope not only with the effects of state socialism but also with a much longer legacy of backwardness Central and Eastern Europe, 1944-1993

Tibor Iván Berend,1996 An ambitious comparative analysis of Eastern Bloc economies during a period of revolutionary change **Transformation of Cities in Central and Eastern Europe** F. E. Ian Hamilton,Kaliopa Dimitrovska

Andrews,Nataša Pichler-Milanović,2005 Annotation This volume is one in a series initiated by the United Nations University Institute of Advanced Studies on the inter relationship between globalisation and urban transformation It identifies and describes the inter and intra urban transformations of Central and Eastern European cities and considers their pre 1945 historic legacies the socialist period and their contemporary transition towards market oriented and democratic systems The dramatic changes since 1989 including the collapse of Communist ideology the break up of the Soviet Union Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia the end of the Cold War and the impact of globalisation and European integration have reconfigured this region and affected their re integration into European and global networks This book first examines the similarities and differences between significant Central and Eastern European cities comparing the differing patterns of historical context and socialist legacies before 1990 and the impacts of internal and external forces on re shaping these cities and their paths of transformation since 1990 It also examines the role of contemporary planning within the overall development of Central and Eastern European cities The conclusion demonstrates the similarities and differences between Central and Eastern European cities and their re integration into global networks The Human Geography of East Central Europe David

Turnock,2003-10-04 The Human Geography of East Central Europe examines the geography of the transition economies that were not formerly part of the Soviet Union Albania Bosnia Hercegovina Bulgaria Croatia The Czech Republic Hungary Macedonia Poland Romania Slovakia Slovenia Yugoslavia and East Germany There is a thematic treatment beginning with

the landscape and historical background which moves on to the social and economic geography industry agriculture and infrastructure and to issues concerning regional development and environmental protection *Managing Development* Junji Nakagawa, 2012 Globalization in the 1990s provided both opportunities and challenges for developing and transition economies Though for some it offered the chance to achieve economic growth through active involvement in the integrated and liberalized world economy it also increased their vulnerability to external shocks and volatility As a consequence stakeholders at every level of the development and transition process international organizations national governments and the private sector had to review their strategies in order to adjust to the new world economic environment As the Mexican peso crisis of 1994 1995 and the Asian financial crisis of 1997 1998 showed dramatically the cost of maladjustment was not only very high but it also affected many more stakeholders than before due to the contagious effects of crises This revealing book analyzes the different methods employed to manage globalization and development Bringing together an international team of contributors including Barbara Stallings Alicia Giron and J C Ferraz it will prove to be a valuable resource for those involved in the fields of development economics and political economy **Global Trends in Eastern Europe** Nikolai Genov, 2016-04-22 Eastern Europe was once clearly defined by the centralized political and economic organization of the societies in the region They shared the same official ideology and were members of the same alliances After 1989 the region collapsed in an economic political and cultural implosion What were the moving forces of this profound change What are its consequences Could we try to reasonably foresee any future developments In this thought provoking book Nikolai Genov presents a systematic description and explanation of Eastern European societal transformations after 1989 They are interpreted as adaptations to four global trends upgrading the rationality of organizations individualization spreading of instrumental activism and universalization of value normative systems Adaptations to these trends have generally been successful However Genov notes that the process is marked by many failures as well They are mostly caused by path dependency in the societal development and by the varying quality of relevant decisions other destructive developments are due to contradictions in the global trends themselves Guided by the assumption that the societal and supranational integration mechanisms in Eastern Europe before 1989 could not resist the overwhelming power of global trends Genov's controversial findings question visions about the end of history and simultaneously strengthen the confidence that most complex macro social processes can be rationally managed A timely book allowing for a much needed engagement in contemporary debates on the controversial processes in Eastern European transitions **East Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union** David Turnock, 2024-11-01 Since 1898 the former communist countries of Eastern Europe have gained international prominence The continuing socio economic transition and the instability evident in areas like the Caucasus and Former Yugoslavia have drawn the western world into uneasy interactions with the region At the same time closer commercial and cultural contacts are providing opportunities for rewarding relationships which have now resulted in

many of these countries joining the EU This book provides detailed coverage of the transition from communism to a market economy Covering the whole range of East Central European and former Soviet Union countries it charts the diversity within the region offering in depth coverage of specific areas as well as a broad view of development across the region The book is organised into three comprehensive sections the historical socio economic and environmental The socio economic section considers the critical issues of restructuring to effect the transition from central planning to a market economy while the historical material provides an essential context for the constraints and opportunities affecting the region The environmental section places emphasis on results of environmental neglect inherited from communism as well as looking to the future implications of EU directives on the problems of biodiversity and pollution in the region

From the Soviet Bloc to the European Union Ivan T. Berend, 2009-02-12 An authoritative study that covers the social and economic history of Central and Eastern Europe since 1973

Transformation and Crisis in Central and Eastern Europe Bruno Dallago, Steven Rosefielde, 2016-05-05 The global financial crisis has provided an important opportunity to revisit debates about post socialist transition and the relative success of different reform paths Post communist Central and Eastern Europe CEECs in particular show resilience in the wake of the international crisis with a diverse range of economic transformations Transformation and Crisis in Central and Eastern Europe offers an in depth analysis of a diverse range of countries including Poland Hungary Russia Ukraine Czech Republic and Slovakia This volume assesses each country s institutional transformations geopolitical policies and local adaptations that have led them down divergent post communist paths Chapters take the reader systematically through the evolution of former communist national economic systems before ending with lessons and conclusions for the future Subsequent chapters demonstrate that economic performance crucially depends on achieving a sustainable balance between sound institutional design and policies on one hand and localization on the other This new volume from a prestigious group of academics offers a fascinating and timely study which will be of interest to all scholars and policy makers with an interest in European Economics Russian and East European Studies Transition Economies Political Economy and the post 2008 world more generally

Developments in Central and East European Politics 3 Stephen White, Judy Batt, Paul G. Lewis, 2003

Recent Social Trends in Bulgaria, 1960-1995 Nikolai Genov, Anna Krasteva, 2001-01-01 The introduction by Nikolai Genov looks at the challenges posed by two transformations the experiment with communism which ended in failure and the current transition to a market economy and pluralist politics Genov concludes that the major reason for Bulgaria s critical situation is the powerlessness of its state institutions Considering life style fertility leisure and consumption inequality religion economic institutions ethnicity norms of conduct and family as well as other trends Recent Social Trends in Bulgaria 1960-1995 is the first comprehensive presentation of the major transformations that characterize Bulgaria at the turn of the century The contributors not only consider a broad range of social phenomena but provide an in depth analysis of social change This national profile provides more data supporting the

hypothesis of diversification rather than convergence in modern societies a hypothesis proposed by the Comparative Charting of Social Change group after documenting social change in many countries

Themes in Modern European History Since 1945 Rosemary Wakeman, 2003 Twelve chapters consider the key political cultural and economic changes of post 1945 Europe

The Legacy of Rosa Luxemburg, Oskar Lange and Michał Kalecki R. Bellofiore, E. Karwowski, J. Toporowski, 2013-12-13 Rosa Luxemburg Oskar Lange and Michał Kalecki made important contributions to twentieth century political economy that guided the thinking of their student Tadeusz Kowalik These contributions are re examined by renowned economists highlighting the common themes in their political economy and the neglected aspects of their work

Leviathan Transformed Theodore Caplow, 2002-01-16 The authors using these goals as a checklist found that each of the seven states performs well in some areas and badly in others They discovered that all states approached these goals in a style shaped by their own history and in particular by how they have been affected by the troubles of the twentieth century Their investigations offer a new informative way of looking at these nation states and detail the social and political conditions in each state Contributors include Theodore Caplow Salustiano Del Campo Royal Academy of Political and Social Science Madrid Nikolai Genov Bulgaria Academy of Sciences Karl Otto Hondrich Goethe University Simon Langlois Universit de Laval Alberto Martinelli University of Milan and Henri Mendras OFCE Paris

Societies, Corporations and the Nation State Erwin K. Scheuch, David Sciulli, 2000 These papers from the 1997 Cologne conference of the International Institute of Sociology are written by major contemporary sociologists A number of issues are discussed including freedom of societies the privatisation of belief ethnicity and globalisation East West relations and institutional rehabilitation

Transformation of Agriculture in Central Eastern Europe and the Former USSR Csaba Csáki, 1992 The former USSR could become self sufficient in food but in the medium term will probably remain a net agricultural importer if it can persuade exporters to extend credit But Central Eastern European agricultural exports are likely to expand Central Eastern Europe could become a tougher more aggressive player in agriculture principally in the markets for more demanding food products especially pork poultry and fruits and vegetables

Problems of Economic and Political Transformation in the Balkans Ian Jeffries, 1996 Provides an assessment of the problems of transformation in the Balkan countries covering topics on both politics and economics The book gives an overview of the problems of transition and also country specific coverage including Albania Bulgaria Romania and the former Yugoslavia

Reflecting Transformation in Post-socialist Rural Areas Maarit Heinonen, Inna Kopoteva, 2021-03-04 The rural reforms in many post soviet countries produced a number of unintended consequences The reforms were guided by ideals of romanticized society of family farmers they were to be the basis of the rural middle class together with owners of non agricultural SME s acting as guardians of democracy and common good The guidelines were set by advisers from World Bank and IMF who preferred family farms or individual farms over the collective enterprises In most countries the result was nothing like those envisaged by reformers Instead of efficient and productive

family farms the result was almost complete de capitalization of agriculture and collapse of production The reform was destructive not only as far as production is concerned but more importantly to rural communities Social ties which were based on the collective farm as the main economic and social resource for local community were eroded Only from the turn of this decade some early stages have been visible of new developments in economic and social life in post socialist rural areas The result is that now more than fifteen years since the beginning of agricultural reforms the key agricultural producers in Russia Baltic countries and elsewhere are very large capitalist farms or large agricultural holding companies This anthology is based on the presentations given at the 5th Aleksanteri Conference 10 11 November 2005 in Helsinki Finland and it is devoted to the analysis of some of these issues The volume is divided into two parts in the first part the focus is on the patterns and problems of transformation of post socialist agriculture and agricultural policies while the second part is focuses mainly on efforts to revitalize rural communities and issues of local development Agricultural Transformation and Land Use in Central and Eastern Europe Stephan J. Goetz, Tanja Jaksch, 2020-07-26 This title was first published in 2001 By presenting research from a multi disciplinary perspective this book will serve as an important reference tool for researchers and others interested in the land use issues of Central and Eastern Europe as well as agribusiness leaders seeking potential trading relations with and within these European countries

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