

HISTORY OF CHESS



3rd-4th millennium BC

Board games with chips were played in Assyria, Mesopotamia and Egypt



1st century AD

Most historians agree that the Indian strategy game Chaturanga is the earliest form of chess



Late 5th-early 6th centuries

The game was introduced in Central Asia, where it was known as shatranj (chaturang)



8th-9th centuries

Shatranj spread east and west from Central Asia, and became to be known as Shatranj. Due to the Islamic ban on depicting live creatures, the Arabs made their chess pieces in an abstract form (cylinders and cones)



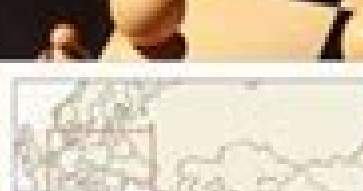
Early middle ages

From Mauritania Africa, Shatranj was introduced to Europe, and spread through the continent, reaching as far north as Britain and Scandinavia. Vikings played a significant role in popularizing the game in the British Isles and Scandinavia



11th century

A bi-colored chessboard was introduced in western Europe (in Asia the board had only one color), and instead of three paths to victory - checkmate, stalemate, and the "destruction of all of the enemy's forces," - only the checkmate remained



15th-16th centuries

A series of changes in the rules for moving pawns, bishops, and queens were introduced in Europe, making the departure from Asian chess traditions an established fact



16th-17th centuries

Chess was most prevalent in Italy. Italians invented free castling, a move involving an exchange of squares between the king and one of the rooks

Short History Of Chess

Katrin Zwirgmaier



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