

# LOUIS JOHNSON and the **ARMING** of AMERICA



The  
ROOSEVELT  
and  
TRUMAN  
Years

Keith D. McFarland  
and David L. Roll

# Louis Johnson And The Arming Of America The Roosevelt And Truman Years

**S. Mike Pavelec**



## **Louis Johnson And The Arming Of America The Roosevelt And Truman Years:**

**Louis Johnson and the Arming of America** Keith D. McFarland, David L. Roll, 2005-10-04 Without question this is an important new addition to World War II and Cold War historiography Highly recommended Douglas Brinkley author of *Dean Acheson The Cold War Years* and *The Unfinished Presidency Jimmy Carter's Journey beyond the White House* A remarkably objective yet sympathetic study of Louis Johnson's life and career Now only half remembered Johnson was a major national figure Colorful aggressive independent minded egotistical his strong views and conflicts with Dean Acheson proved to be his undoing All in all a fascinating tale James R Schlesinger former Secretary of Defense McFarland and Roll have performed a real service in rescuing from obscurity this Democratic mover and shaker Their account of the rise and fall of Louis Johnson provides us with the fullest depiction yet of an important Washington figure employed for better or worse as a blunt instrument of policy change by both Franklin Roosevelt and Harry Truman Alonzo L Hamby author of *Man of the People A Life of Harry S Truman* and *For the Survival of Democracy Franklin Roosevelt and the World Crisis of the 1930s* Johnson's career is a cautionary tale of how even the most ruthlessly effective men can become pawns in the Washington power game McFarland and Roll bring Johnson to life in this thorough and well told history Evan Thomas *Newsweek* author of *Robert Kennedy His Life and The Very Best Men The Early Years of the CIA* Louis Johnson was FDR's Assistant Secretary of War and the architect of the industrial mobilization plans that put the nation on a war footing prior to its entry into World War II Later as Truman's Secretary of Defense Johnson was given the difficult job of unifying the armed forces and carrying out Truman's orders to dramatically reduce defense expenditures In both administrations he was asked to confront and carry out extremely unpopular initiatives massive undertakings that each president believed were vital to the nation's security and economic welfare Johnson's conflicts with Henry Morgenthau Secretary of War Harry H Woodring Winston Churchill Harry Hopkins Dean Acheson Averell Harriman and Paul Nitze find contemporary parallels in the recent disagreements between the national defense establishment and the State Department

**In the Shadow of Fear** Nick Bunker, 2023-10-03 An evocative portrait of a divided America at the dawn of the Cold War Halfway through the twentieth century the United States towered over the world in industrial might After winning the 1948 election Harry Truman hoped to use this economic strength to build on FDR's achievements with new liberal reforms But then in just ten months between September 1949 and June 1950 the president's ambitions were overtaken by events that left the country gripped by rage and fear The Soviets tested an atomic bomb Mao's army swept through China and at home Truman faced labor unrest and a Republican Party desperate for power In the Shadow of Fear is an innovative and gripping history of this pivotal moment Recounting the launch of Senator Joe McCarthy's anti communist crusade the defeat of Truman's liberal program and the start of the Korean War prizewinning historian Nick Bunker shows us a polarized nation facing crises at home and abroad a story with deep resonances today

*American Defense Reform* Dave Oliver, Anand Toprani, 2022 1940s The Revolt of the Admirals 1960s The McNamara

Challenge 1970s Unfinished Business 1980s Preparing for Life after the Cold War Political Appointees Congress Private Industry Achieving Change Conclusions and Recommendations for the Future      **The Pentagon** Steve Vogel, 2008-05-27

The creation of the Pentagon in seventeen whirlwind months during World War II is one of the great construction feats in American history involving a tremendous mobilization of manpower resources and minds In astonishingly short order Brigadier General Brehon B Somervell conceived and built an institution that ranks with the White House the Vatican and a handful of other structures as symbols recognized around the world Now veteran military reporter Steve Vogel reveals for the first time the remarkable story of the Pentagon s construction from it s dramatic birth to its rebuilding after the September 11 attack At the center of the story is the tempestuous but courtly Somervell dynamite in a Tiffany box as he was once described In July 1941 the Army construction chief sprang the idea of building a single huge headquarters that could house the entire War Department then scattered in seventeen buildings around Washington Somervell ordered drawings produced in one weekend and despite a firestorm of opposition broke ground two months later vowing that the building would be finished in little more than a year Thousands of workers descended on the site a raffish Virginia neighborhood known as Hell s Bottom while an army of draftsmen churned out designs barely one step ahead of their execution Seven months later the first Pentagon employees skirted seas of mud to move into the building and went to work even as construction roared around them The colossal Army headquarters helped recast Washington from a sleepy southern town into the bustling center of a reluctant empire Vivid portraits are drawn of other key figures in the drama among them Franklin D Roosevelt the president who fancied himself an architect Secretary of War Henry L Stimson and Army Chief of Staff General George C Marshall both desperate for a home for the War Department as the country prepared for battle Colonel Leslie R Groves the ruthless force of nature who oversaw the Pentagon s construction as well as the Manhattan Project to create an atomic bomb and John McShain the charming and dapper builder who used his relationship with FDR to help land himself the contract for the biggest office building in the world The Pentagon s post World War II history is told through its critical moments including the troubled birth of the Department of Defense during the Cold War the tense days of the Cuban Missile Crisis and the tumultuous 1967 protest against the Vietnam War The pivotal attack on September 11 is related with chilling new detail as is the race to rebuild the damaged Pentagon a restoration that echoed the spirit of its creation This study of a single enigmatic building tells a broader story of modern American history from the eve of World War II to the new wars of the twenty first century Steve Vogel has crafted a dazzling work of military social history that merits comparison with the best works of David Halberstam or David McCullough Like its namesake The Pentagon is a true landmark

**American Naval History in 50 Ships** James M. Caiella, 2025-08-01 The course of American naval history has not been set only by the relatively few famous ships whose stories have been told and retold This volume spotlights 50 less recognized vessels each significant in its own way from the Continental Navy to the first supercarriers while touching on

many others with which their stories are interwoven Attention is given not only to the design and conceptual changes the vessels embodied but also the crews whose toil and heroism gave them life and sometimes notoriety One captain tried to sell his warship in the midst of the Civil War Each ship is detailed chronologically in chapters that often dispel timeworn misconceptions Some were trailblazers others were misdirected in their inspiration design or execution indeed two could not float and one was dampened only by rain Yet each helped shape America's seafaring history

**The Cold War** Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

**The Military-Industrial Complex and American Society** S. Mike Pavelec, 2010-01-18 The first complete reference on the military industrial complex from its Cold War era expansion to the present The Military Industrial Complex and American Society addresses the broad subject of the political economy of defense research and its wide reaching effects on many aspects of American life Ranging from the massive arms buildup of the Cold War to the influx of private contractors and corporations such as Halliburton it reveals the interconnectedness of the military industry and government within the history of this public private enterprise The Military Industrial Complex and American Society offers over 100 alphabetically organized entries on a wide range of significant research bodies and government agencies as well as important people events and technologies In addition a series of essays looks at such essential topics as propaganda think tanks defense budgeting the defense industry and the economy and the breakdown of the military industrial complex in Vietnam With this work students policymakers and other interested readers will understand the ramifications of the relationships between industry scientific and technological communities the government and society

**Independence and Politics** Meir Chazan, 2024-04-02 Independence and Politics delves deeply into the political landscape of Israel during the years 1947 1949 Weaving together a wealth of original sources and emphasizing domestic politics Meir Chazan offers a comprehensive

analysis of the critical factors that contributed to the establishment and early governance of the State of Israel Chazan explores the formation of governing institutions in the transition from a voluntary society to typical patterns of statehood He investigates the shocks that led to these institutions formation and the critical decision to declare statehood Additionally he provides a detailed account of the election campaign for the Constituent Assembly which was the forerunner of the First Knesset and the struggle to attain the United States de facto and de jure recognition of Israel Insightful and informative Independence and Politics provides a fresh perspective on the establishment of the State of Israel Chazan s analysis and expert commentary offer an unparalleled understanding of the challenges faced by the fledgling state and the decisions that shaped its future

In a Time of Total War Joshua E. Kastenberg, Eric Merriam, 2016-03-17 This book is a judicial military and political history of the period 1941 to 1954 As such it is also a United States legal history of both World War II and the early Cold War Civil liberties mass conscription expanded military jurisdiction property rights labor relations and war crimes arising from the conflict were all issues to come before the federal judiciary during this period and well beyond since the Supreme Court and the lower courts heard appeals from the government s wartime decisions well into the 1970s A detailed study of the judiciary during World War II evidences that while the majority of the justices and judges determined appeals partly on the basis of enabling a large disciplined and reliable military to either deter or fight a third world war there was a recognition of the existence of a tension between civil rights and liberties on the one side and military necessity on the other While the majority of the judiciary tilted toward national security and deference to the military establishment the judiciary s recognition of this tension created a foundation for persons to challenge governmental narrowing of civil and individual rights after 1954 Kastenberg and Merriam present a clearer picture as to why the Court and the lower courts determined the issues before them in terms of external influences from both national and world wide events This book is also a study of civil military relations in wartime so whilst legal scholars will find this study captivating so will military and political historians as well as political scientists and national security policy makers

**Autumn of Our Discontent** John Curatola, 2022-06-15 In the Fall of 1949 a series of international events shattered the notion that the United States would return to its traditional small peacetime military posture following World War II Autumn of our Discontent chronicles the events that triggered the wholesale review of United States national security policies The review led to the adoption of recommendations advanced in NSC 68 which laid the foundation for America s Cold War activities expanded conventional forces sparked a thermonuclear arms race and equally important to the modern age established the national security state all clear breaks from America s martial past and cornerstone ideologies In keeping with the American military tradition the United States dismantled most of its military power following World War II while Americans in general enjoyed unprecedented post war and peacetime prosperity In the autumn of 1949 however the Soviet s first successful test of their own atomic weapon in August was followed closely by establishment of the communist People s Republic of China on October 1st shattered the illusion that

American hegemony would remain unchallenged Combined with the decision at home to increase the size of the atomic stockpile on and the on going debate regarding the Revolt of the Admirals the United States found itself facing a new round of crisis in what became the Cold War Curatola explores these events and the debates surrounding them to provide a detailed history of an era critical to our own modern age Indeed the security state conceived of in the events of this critical autumn and the legacy of the choices made by American policymakers and military leaders continue to this day Council of War Steven L. Rearden,2012 Established during World War ii to advise the President on the strategic direction of the Armed Forces of the United States the Joint Chiefs of Staff JCS continued in existence after the war and as military advisers and planners have played a significant role in the development of national policy Knowledge of JCS relations with the President the Secretary of Defense and the National Security Council is essential to an understanding of the current work of the Chairman and the Joint Staff A history of their activities both in war and peacetime also provides important insights into the military history of the United States For these reasons the Joint Chiefs of Staff directed that an official history of their activities be kept for the record its value for instructional purposes for the orientation of officers newly assigned to the JCS organization and as a source of information for staff studies is self apparent Council of War A History of the Joint Chiefs of Staff 1942 1991 follows in the tradition of volumes previously prepared by the Joint History Office dealing with JCS involvement in national policy the Korean War and the Vietnam War Adopting a broader view than earlier volumes it surveys the JCS role and contributions from the early days of World War ii through the end of the Cold War Written from a combination of primary and secondary sources it is a fresh work of scholarship looking at the problems of this era and their military implications The main prism is that of the Joint Chiefs of Staff but in laying out the JCS perspective it deals also with the wider impact of key decisions and the ensuing policies *Democratic Repairman* Debra A. Mulligan,2019-05-27 As governor of Rhode Island J Howard McGrath oversaw the passage of social legislation aimed at improving the lives of his constituents during the dark days of World War II As a Rhode Island senator he served as the Democratic National Committee Chairman during the contentious 1948 presidential election when few believed Harry Truman could defeat New York governor Thomas R Dewey Following Truman s victory McGrath could easily have written his own ticket to further political success but his career was cut short in 1952 when he was forced to resign as Attorney General amid a cloud of scandal This biography traces the rise and fall of a politician who achieved notable success yet ultimately fell victim to his appetite for power fame and fortune **Ascent to Power** David L. Roll,2024-04-23 One of Foreign Affairs s Best Books of 2024 From Franklin Roosevelt s final days through Harry Truman s extraordinary transformation this is the enthralling story behind the most consequential presidential transition in US history When Roosevelt in failing health decided to run for a fourth term he gave in to the big city Democratic bosses and reluctantly picked Senator Truman as his vice president a man he barely knew Upon FDR s death in April 1945 Truman after only 82 days as VP was thrust into the presidency Utterly

unprepared he faced the collapse of Germany a Europe in ruins the organization of the UN a summit with Stalin and Churchill and the question of whether atomic bombs would be ready for use against Japan Meanwhile the Soviet Union was growing increasingly hostile towards US power Truman inherited FDR's hope that peace could be maintained through cooperation with the Soviets but he would soon learn that imitating his predecessor would lead only to missteps and controversy Spanning the years of transition 1944 to 1948 *Ascent to Power* illuminates Truman's struggles to emerge as president in his own right Yet from a relatively unknown Missouri senator to the most powerful man on Earth Truman's legacy transcends With his come from behind campaign in the fall of 1948 his courageous civil rights advocacy and his role in liberating millions from militarist governments and brutal occupations Truman's decisions during these pivotal years changed the course of the world in ways so significant we live with them today *Cry Havoc* Joseph Maiolo, 2010-09-28 Did the arms race of the 1930s cause the Second World War In *Cry Havoc* historian Joseph Maiolo shows in rich and fascinating detail how the deadly game of the arms race was played out in the decade prior to the outbreak of the Second World War In this exhaustively researched account he explores how nations reacted to the moves of their rivals revealing the thinking of those making the key decisions Hitler Mussolini Chamberlain Stalin Roosevelt and the dilemmas of democratic leaders who seemed to be faced with a choice between defending their nations and preserving their democratic way of life An unparalleled account of an era of extreme political tension *Cry Havoc* shows how the interwar arms race shaped the outcome of World War II before the shooting even began *Cold War* Spencer C. Tucker, Priscilla Roberts, 2007-09-10 The most comprehensive and up to date student reference on the Cold War offering expert coverage of all aspects of the conflict in a richly designed format fully illustrated to give students a vivid sense of life in all countries affected by the war ABC-CLIO is proud to announce the latest addition to its widely acclaimed legacy of historical reference works for students Under the direction of internationally known expert Spencer Tucker *Cold War A Student Encyclopedia* captures the vast scope day to day drama and lasting impact of the Cold War more clearly and powerfully than any other student resource ever published Ranging from the end of the Second World War to the collapse of the Soviet Union *Cold War A Student Encyclopedia* offers vivid portrayals of leading individuals significant battles economic developments societal cultural events changes in military technology and major treaties and diplomatic agreements The nearly 1,100 entries plus topical essays and a documents volume draw heavily on recently opened Russian Eastern European and Chinese archives Enhanced by a rich program of maps and images it is a comprehensive current and accessible student reference on the dominant geopolitical phenomenon of the late 20th century *The Pink Lady* Sally Denton, 2009-11-10 A portrait of the Broadway star and congresswoman covers her political achievements as a woman in male dominated mid 20th century arenas her infamous rivalry with Richard Nixon and her victimization by a McCarthyist smear campaign By the award winning author of *Passion and Principle* **A Force So Swift** Kevin Peraino, 2018-09-18 New York Times Book Review Editors Choice Winner of the 2018 Truman Book

Award A gripping narrative of the Truman Administration's response to the fall of Nationalist China and the triumph of Mao Zedong's Communist forces in 1949 an extraordinary political revolution that continues to shape East Asian politics to this day In the opening months of 1949 U S President Harry S Truman found himself faced with a looming diplomatic catastrophe perhaps the greatest that this country has ever suffered as the journalist Walter Lippmann put it Throughout the spring and summer Mao Zedong's Communist armies fanned out across mainland China annihilating the rival troops of America's one time ally Chiang Kai shek and taking control of Beijing Shanghai and other major cities As Truman and his aides including his shrewd ruthless secretary of state Dean Acheson scrambled to formulate a response they were forced to contend not only with Mao but also with unrelenting political enemies at home Over the course of this tumultuous year Mao would fashion a new revolutionary government in Beijing laying the foundation for the creation of modern China while Chiang Kai shek would flee to the island sanctuary of Taiwan These events transformed American foreign policy leading ultimately to decades of friction with Communist China a long standing U S commitment to Taiwan and the subsequent wars in Korea and Vietnam Drawing on Chinese and Russian sources as well as recently declassified CIA documents Kevin Peraino tells the story of this remarkable year through the eyes of the key players including Mao Zedong President Truman Secretary of State Acheson Minnesota congressman Walter Judd and Madame Chiang Kai shek the influential first lady of the Republic of China Today the legacy of 1949 is more relevant than ever to the relationships between China the United States and the rest of the world as Beijing asserts its claims in the South China Sea and tensions endure between Taiwan and the mainland

**American Civil-Military Relations** Suzanne C. Nielsen, Don M. Snider, 2009-10-05 American Civil Military Relations offers the first comprehensive assessment of the subject since the publication of Samuel P Huntington's *The Soldier and the State* Using this seminal work as a point of departure experts in the fields of political science history and sociology ask what has been learned and what more needs to be investigated in the relationship between civilian and military sectors in the 21st century Leading scholars such as Richard Betts Risa Brooks James Burk Michael Desch Peter Feaver Richard Kohn Williamson Murray and David Segal discuss key issues including changes in officer education since the end of the Cold War shifting conceptions of military expertise in response to evolving operational and strategic requirements increased military involvement in high level politics the domestic and international contexts of U S civil military relations The first section of the book provides contrasting perspectives of American civil military relations within the last five decades The next section addresses Huntington's conception of societal and functional imperatives and their influence on the civil military relationship Following sections examine relationships between military and civilian leaders and describe the norms and practices that should guide those interactions What is clear from the essays in this volume is that the line between civil and military expertise and responsibility is not that sharply drawn and perhaps given the increasing complexity of international security issues it should not be When forming national security policy the editors conclude civilian and military leaders need to maintain a respectful

and engaged dialogue Essential reading for those interested in civil military relations U S politics and national security policy

*The Korean War* Keith D. McFarland, 2009-12-04 The Korean War is the most comprehensive and detailed bibliography compiled to date on the American involvement in The Forgotten War In this revised and expanded second edition Keith D McFarland s clearly written annotations provide concise descriptions of more than 2 600 of the most important books articles and documents written in English on the conflict in Korea Key topics include origins of the war the political and military roles of North and South Korea the United States the Soviet Union China Great Britain Canada Australia South Africa Turkey and other United Nations members campaigns and battles weapons and uniforms and the military and diplomatic aspects of the war Specific subjects are easy to find using the index organized by topic and author making *The Korean War* a necessity for every academic or research library

*The Home Fronts of Iowa, 1939-1945* Lisa L. Ossian, 2009-10-16 As Americans geared up for World War II each state responded according to its economy and circumstances as well as the disposition of its citizens This book considers the war years in Iowa by looking at activity on different home fronts and analyzing the resilience of Iowans in answering the call to support the war effort With its location in the center of the country far from potentially threatened coasts Iowa was also the center of American isolationism historically Republican and resistant to involvement in another European war Yet Iowans were quick to step up and Lisa Ossian draws on historical archives as well as on artifacts of popular culture to record the rhetoric and emotion of their support Ossian shows how Iowans quickly moved from skepticism to overwhelming enthusiasm for the war and answered the call on four fronts farms factories communities and kitchens Iowa s farmers faced labor and machinery shortages yet produced record amounts of crops and animals even at the expense of valuable topsoil Ordnance plants turned out bombs and machine gun bullets Meanwhile communities supported war bond and scrap drives while housewives coped with rationing raised Victory gardens and turned to home canning *The Home Fronts of Iowa 1939 1945* depicts real people and their concerns showing the price paid in physical and mental exhaustion and notes the heavy toll exacted on Iowa s sons who fell in battle Ossian also considers the relevance of such issues as race class and gender particularly the role of women on the home front and the recruitment of both women and blacks for factory work taking into account a prevalent suspicion of ethnic groups by the state s largely homogeneous population The fact that Iowans could become loyal citizen soldiers forming an Industrial and Defense Commission even before Pearl Harbor speaks not only to the patriotism of these sturdy midwesterners but also to the overall resilience of Americans In unraveling how Iowans could so overwhelmingly support the war Ossian digs deep into history to show us the power of emotion and to help us better understand why World War II is consistently remembered as the Good War

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