Political System In Islam And The Concept Of Governance In The State; An Analysis Of Caliphate As Islamic Model Of Political Affairs

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Abstract

Basically, the caliphate as a political system is an analytical study of a form of government. The main point of which is the mutual comparison of the political and democratic style of government in Islam with the contemporary style of government, how the caliphate as a government is a complete system of public welfare and improvement and problem solving. The Holy Quran indicates the establishment of the Caliphate, according to which the Caliph is the vicegerent of God on earth and his main responsibility is to establish the sovereignty of God. This research article provides an explanation of the basic nature, objectives and duties of the caliphate and an analysis of the caliphate as a political system and highlights the basic concept of the caliphate.

Keywords, Islam, Khilafat, Government, political System, Duties, etc.

Introduction

This paper is a study in the context of Islamic political system as government and administrative structure in the state. Like the other states of the world where Democracy, Monarchy or any type of government system existed in the contemporary era of the Islam there was also a solid paradigm of I government in Islam and this was basically Khilafat which beautifully explained by the master of this universe Allah Almighty and said the man as Caliph a representative of Allah on the earth to implement His laws among the people to secure them from anarchy and guide them towards the

right path. The paper explored the system of Caliphate and the position, duties and authorities of the Caliph as a ruler of Islam in the world how he was early elected and led the Muslims at Madina after the Holy Prophet Hazrat Muhammad Peace Be Upon Him.

Research Methodology

This is an analytical study of political system of Islam as a case of Khilafat which started from the first Caliph of Islam Hazrat Abu Bakar Siddique R.A. Due to a historical study, historical method with qualitative approach has been applied to

On The Political System Of The Islamic State

Muḥammad Salīm 'Awwā

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Politics of the Islamic Tradition Mohammed Moussa, 2015-10-05 Over the last two centuries the Muslim world has undergone dramatic transformations impacting the Islamic tradition and throwing into question our understanding of tradition The notion of tradition as an unmoving edifice is contradicted by the very process of its transmission and the complex role human beings play in creating and sustaining traditions is evident in the indigenous mechanisms of change within the Islamic tradition Politics of the Islamic Tradition locates the work of Egyptian cleric Muhammad al Ghazali within the context of this dynamic Islamic tradition with special focus on his political thought Al Ghazali inherited a vast and diverse heritage which he managed to reinterpret in a changing world An innovative exploration of the change and continuity present within Muslim discourses this book brings together disparate threads of the Islamic tradition religious exeges the contemporary Arab Middle East the Islamic state and idea of renewal in al Ghazali s thought As well as being one of the first complete treatments of al Ghazali s works this book provides an original critical approach to tradition and its capability for innovation and change countering the dichotomy between tradition and modernity that typically informs most scholarly studies on contemporary Islam Offering highly original insights into Islamic thought and engaging with critical notions of tradition this book is essential reading for students and scholars of Islamic Politics and History On the Political System of the Islamic State Muhammad Salīm 'Awwā,1980-01-01 The Concept of an Islamic State: A Comparative Study of Muhammad Asad and Taqi al-Din Nabhani Dr Showkat Ahmad Dar,2022-10-12 The Islamic State in Britain Michael Kenney, 2018-10-18 Drawing on extensive field research with activists on the streets of London Michael Kenney provides the first ethnographic study of a European network implicated in terrorist attacks and sending fighters to the Islamic State For over twenty years al Muhajiroun Arabic for the Emigrants strived to create an Islamic state in Britain through high risk activism A number of Emigrants engaged in violence while others joined the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria Kenney explains why young Britons joined the Emigrants how they radicalized and adapted their activism and why many of them eventually left Through an innovative mix of ethnography and network analysis Kenney explains the structure and processes behind this outlawed network and explores its remarkable resilience What emerges is a complex nuanced portrait that demystifies the Emigrants while challenging conventional wisdom on radicalization and countering violent extremism

Islamic State Practices, International Law and the Threat from Terrorism Javaid Rehman, 2005-05-31 In the post 9 11 legal and political environment Islam and Muslims have been associated with terrorism Islamic civilization has increasingly been characterized as backward insular stagnant and unable to deal with the demands of the twenty first century and differences and schisms between Islam and the west are being perceived as monumental and insurmountable 9 11 terrorist attacks have unfortunately provided vital ammunition to the critics of Islam and those who champion a clash of civilizations In this original and incisive study the author investigates the relationship between Islamic law States practices and

International terrorism It presents a detailed analysis of the sources of Islamic law and reviews the concepts of Jihad religious freedom and minority rights within Sharia and Siyar In eradicating existing misconceptions the book provides a thorough commentary of the contributions made by Islamic States in the development of international law including norms on the prohibition of terrorism It presents a lucid debate on such key issues within classical and modern Islamic State practices as diplomatic immunities prohibitions on hostage taking aerial and maritime terrorism and the financing of terrorism The book surveys the unfairness and injustices within international law a legal system dominated and operated at the behest of a select band of powerful States It forewarns that unilateralism and the undermining of human rights values in the name of the war on terrorism is producing powerful reactions within Muslim States the new world order presents a dangerous prognosis of the self fulfilling prophecy of an inevitable clash of civilizations between the Islamic world and the The Islamic State in the Post-Modern World Louis D. Hayes, 2016-03-03 The Islamic State in the Post Modern World is a study of the political development of Pakistan This study consists of three parts The first addresses the concept of the state as it has evolved historically The approach is comparative and involves a brief review of Islamic political theory The second part of this section is the modern state i e the Westphalian model. The territorial state is still the standard although it has been evolving in new directions for some time The second section focuses on the creation of Pakistan as an experiment in bridging the gulf between the demands of the modern state and the philosophical spiritual attraction of the Islamic model In addition to constitutional issues the discussion also includes political forms i e the machinery of daily government and the appropriateness of democratic methods elections legislative process and political parties to achieve Islamic ends The third part considers international issues from the beginning of the twenty first century especially the conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan Despite its partnership role with the US in the war on terror Pakistan has been consistently marginalized Pakistan's problems are exacerbated by the conflict over Kashmir a vestigial remnant of Pakistan's continuous and largely unsuccessful efforts at self identification Public Freedoms in the Islamic State Rached Ghannouchi, 2022-09-27 Available now for the first time in English the most important work of one of the great moderate political leaders of the Muslim world Rached Ghannouchi has long been known as a reformist or moderate Islamist thinker In Public Freedoms in the Islamic State his most influential book he argues that the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in its broad outlines should be widely accepted by Muslims under the correct interpretation of Islamic law and theology Under his theory of the purposes of Shari a justice and human welfare are not exclusive to Islamic governance and the objectives of Islamic law can be advanced in multiple ways Appearing in English translation here for the first time this book is a major statement by one of the most important political theorists in the modern Middle East Islam and Politics (3rd edition) Peter Mandaville, 2020-04-28 This book is an accessible and comprehensive account of political Islam in the contemporary world Providing a broad introduction to all major aspects of the interface of Islam and politics it combines an accessible style with

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plus South America Incoming waves of change like the Arab spring lie on the horizon Meanwhile debates are sharpening about law's role in economic development versus democracy and governance under the rubric of the rule of law More than a general survey of law and modernization theory and practice this work is a timely reference for practitioners of institutional reform and a thought provoking interdisciplinary collection of essays in an area of renewed practical and scholarly interest The contributors are a distinguished international group of scholars and practitioners of law development social sciences and religion with extensive experience in the developing world Rethinking Power, Institutions and Ideas in World Politics Amitav Acharya, 2014-01-10 The study of international relations has traditionally been dominated by Western ideas and practices and marginalized the voice and experiences of the non Western states and societies As the world moves to a post Western era it is imperative that the field of IR acquires a more global meaning and relevance Drawing together the work of renowned scholar Amitav Acharya and framed by a new introduction and conclusion written for the volume this book exposes the narrow meaning currently attached to some of the key concepts and ideas in IR and calls for alternative and broader understandings of them The need for recasting the discipline has motivated and undergirded Acharya's own scholarship since his entry into the field over three decades ago This book reflects his own engagement guarrels and compromise and concludes with suggestions for new pathways to a Global IR a forward looking and inclusive enterprise that is reflective of the multiple and global heritage of IR in an changing and interconnected world It is essential reading for anyone who is concerned about the history development and future of international relations and international relations theory Fundamentalism Abdel Salam Sidahmed, 2018-02-07 The phenomenon of political Islam continues to dominate the political and social map of the Arab world with the increasingly open struggle between ruling elites and Islamists becoming the main source of political instability in many states This volume offers an in depth analysis of the rise of Islamic and fundamentalist movements in the Middle East and North Africa Through detailed case studies the contributors examine the various manifestations of political Islam highlighting differences across movements and evaluating the varying circumstances in which they arise They also assess the influence of such movements on the emerging post Cold War order in the region and consider questions of a general nature such as Islamic state theories and the impact of Islamicism on international relations

Encyclopedia of World Political Systems J. Denis Derbyshire, Ian Derbyshire, 2016-04-15 This comprehensive resource provides up to date political coverage of every country and political entity in the world today It incorporates all the major global and regional changes following the decolonization of Hong Kong in 1997 recent leadership changes in China and Russia the results of the Dayton Peace Accord the rise of the New Labor Party in the UK the 1999 elections in Israel and South Africa and the continued search for peace in the Middle East and Northern Ireland The economic crisis in Asia and the widespread growth of world nuclear powers are also covered Religions in Focus Graham Harvey, 2016-04-08 Religions in Focus engages with the religious lives of members of some of the most significant religions today It presents religions as

contemporary ways of life that motivate and inspire people Because religious people refer to sacred texts honour the founders of their religions learn from elders or mould their lives according to authoritative teachings Religions in Focus explains the relationship between tradition and contemporary practice It offers an introduction to religions that is rooted in the best scholarship of the Study of Religions and provides a secure foundation for further study A team of Religious Studies scholars from many countries all skilled communicators about the contemporary religions with which they are thoroughly familiar introduce what it means to live as a religious person today They insist that however old or young these religions may be what is most interesting is the ways in which people express them today This is not a history of religions but an insightful introduction to living religions A guide to further study and a companion website will point to ways of building on knowledge gained in studying this book and applying skills developed in studying people's religious lives Hizbu'llah Amal Saad-Ghorayeb, 2001-01-12 Hizbu llah is the largest and most prominent political party in Lebanon and one of the most renowned Islamist movements in the world In this book Amal Saad Ghorayeb examines the organisation s understanding of jihad and how this together with its belief in martyrdom brought about the withdrawal of Israeli occupation forces from Lebanon in May 2000 Saad Ghorayeb explores the nature of the party's struggle against the West by studying its views on the use of violence against Westerners Crucially she also addresses the question of whether Hizbu llah depicts this struggle in purely political or civilisational terms The existential nature of the movement's conflict with Israel is analysed and the Islamic roots of its anti Judaism is unearthed The author explores the mechanics and rationale behind the party s integration into the Lebanese political system and sheds light on how it has reconciled its national identity with its solidarity with the Muslim umma The Articulation of Early Islamic State Structures Fred M. Donner, 2017-05-15 This volume reprints nineteen articles that deal with the formation of the first Islamic state under the rightly guided and Umayyad caliphs 632 750 CE The articles five of which originally appeared in languages other than English and are translated here trace the crystallization of key institutions of the growing empire and treat such fundamental issues as taxation military institutions administrative organization and practices the barid or official courier and intelligence service succession the ruling elites and their income and questions of legitimation The volume includes an introduction by the editor that offers an overview of the processes involved and helps place each article in its proper context It also offers an extensive bibliography of further works Religion and Politics in the Middle East Robert D. Lee, 2018-04-19 This innovative relevant to the theme of the volume book analyses the relationship between religion and politics in the Middle East through a comparative study of five countries Egypt Israel Turkey Iran and Saudi Arabia Robert D Lee examines each country in terms of four domains in which state and religion necessarily interact national identity ideology institutions and political culture In each domain he considers contradictory hypotheses some of them asserting that religion is a positive force for political development and others identifying it as an obstacle Among the questions the book confronts Is secularization a necessary prerequisite for democratic

development How is it and why is it that religion and politics are so deeply entangled in these five countries And why is it that all five countries differ so markedly in the way they identify themselves and use religion for political purposes The book argues that the nature of religious organization and practice in the Middle East must be understood in the context of individual nation states The second edition is updated throughout and includes an entirely new chapter discussing the political and religious climate in Saudi Arabia Earlier introductory analysis has been condensed to make room for new material and chronologies at the end of each chapter have been added to help students understand the broader context The second edition of Religion and Politics in the Middle East is a robust addition to courses on the Middle East Islam, Citizenship, and Minorities Andrea Zaki Stephanous, 2012-07-10 Political Islam Citizenship and Minorities discusses the relationship between religion and politics in the Middle East and the future of political Christianity The emergence of political Islam and the recent changes in political Christianity in the region have both contributed to a new perception of the role of Arab Christians Political Christianity is a part of the political discourse in the Middle East it makes a major contribution to the political life of the region This book explores Arab political participation in general and particularly examines the role of minorities The author considers both the impact of political Islam on politics and the concept of a political system based on religious principles The Copts of Egypt and the Maronites of Lebanon are compared in order to examine the nature of political participation by Arab Christians and to consider the political theologies behind both communities Arabism as a broad concept that includes Islam and other faiths is our concern A new vocabulary and fresh concepts for the effective political participation of Arab Christians are introduced in this book and a new concept of dynamic citizenship that is based on the development of civil society and learns from the problems of the past is developed On the Political System of the Islamic State ,1978

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