

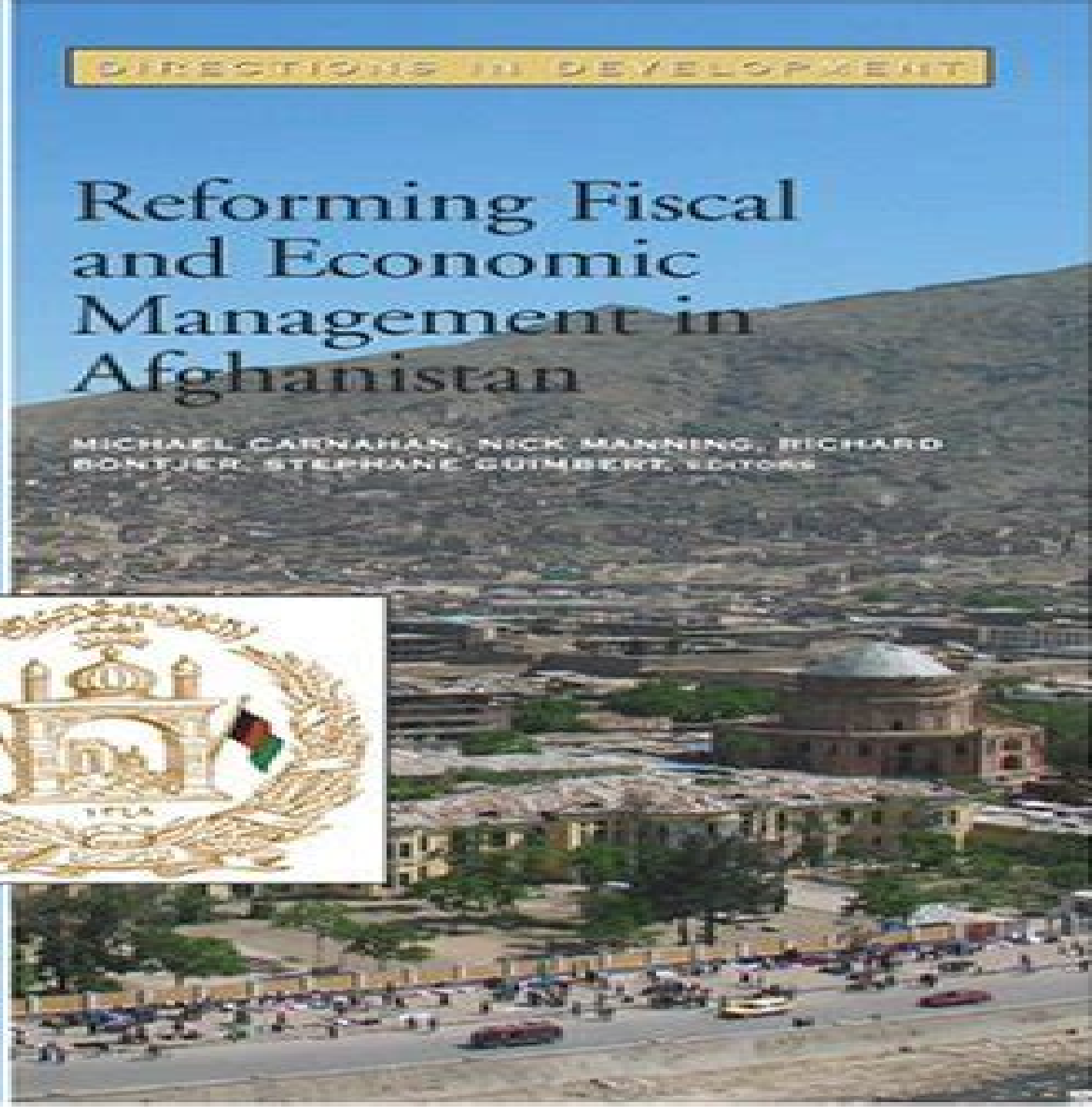


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# Reforming Fiscal and Economic Management in Afghanistan

MICHAEL CARNAHAN, NICK MANNING, RICHARD RONTJER, STEPHANE GUINBERT, EDITORS



# Reforming Fiscal And Economic Management In Afghanistan

**OECD,African Development Bank**



## **Reforming Fiscal And Economic Management In Afghanistan:**

**Reforming Fiscal And Economic Management In Afghanistan** Michael Carnahan, World Bank, 2004      **Reforming Fiscal and Economic Management in Afghanistan**, 2004 Reforming Fiscal and Economic Management in Afghanistan sets out the impressive policy and institutional reforms made by the interim and transitional administrations of Afghanistan since the Bonn conference in November 2001. It explores the complexities of managing the significant amount of development assistance and donor interest while balancing the need to respond to donor priorities and to build strong public sector institutions. The book demonstrates that the budget must be the primary vehicle for developing and then implementing policy and shows how this strategy has shaped the renewal of Afghanistan's finance ministry. The volume closes with a specific agenda for finance ministry reform and restructuring. Reforming Fiscal and Economic Management in Afghanistan will be of great interest to finance ministries, national governments, international and nongovernmental organizations and research institutions and to anyone interested in post conflict reconstruction and reform. *Resumé de l'auteur*      **Reforming Fiscal and Economic Management in Afghanistan** World Bank, 2004 This publication discusses the policy and institutional reforms made by the interim and transitional administrations of Afghanistan since the Bonn conference in November 2001 and considers major fiscal achievements made and remaining challenges involved. Issues considered include the consequences of conflict on fiscal management, the financial management system, revenue, procurement, audit and budget development aspects, finance ministry functions, accountability reform and restructuring, managing development assistance and donor priorities and fiscal management for the provincial municipalities. It includes case studies of post conflict budgeting in East Timor, Eritrea and Uganda. It finds that the budget must be the primary vehicle for developing and then implementing policy and shows how this strategy has shaped the renewal of Afghanistan's finance ministry.      [Aid Paradoxes in Afghanistan](#) Nematullah Bizhan, 2017-08-14 The relationship between aid and state building is highly complex and the effects of aid on weak states depend on donors' interests, aid modalities and the recipient's pre-existing institutional and socio-political conditions. This book argues that in the case of Afghanistan, the country inherited conditions that were not favourable for effective state building. Although some of the problems that emerged in the post 2001 state building process were predictable, the types of interventions that occurred, including an aid architecture which largely bypassed the state, the subordination of state building to the war on terror and the short horizon policy choices of donors and the Afghan government, reduced the effectiveness of the aid and undermined effective state building. By examining how foreign aid affected state building in Afghanistan since the US militarily intervened in Afghanistan in late 2001 until the end of President Hamid Karzai's first term in 2009, this book reveals the dynamic and complex relations between the Afghan government and foreign donors in their efforts to rebuild state institutions. The work explores three key areas: how donors supported government reforms to improve the taxation system; how government reorganized the state's fiscal management system; and how aid dependency and aid

distribution outside the government budget affected interactions between state and society Given that external revenue in the form of tribute subsidies and aid has shaped the characteristics of the state in Afghanistan since the mid eighteenth century this book situates state building in a historical context This book will be invaluable for practitioners and anyone studying political economy state building international development and the politics of foreign aid      **Advances in Military Sociology** Giuseppe Caforio,2009-12-01 A selection of the papers presented at RC01 s international conference in Seoul July 2008 It offers an overview of the panorama of social studies on armed forces and conflict resolution in a context of fast moving change It presents studies that move beyond the very concept of globalization      **The World Bank Research Program 2004** World Bank,2005 The World Bank s research is intended to address critical issues and problems facing member governments in developing and transition economies How can the governments of the poorest countries generate enough revenue to provide the education and health services essential to reducing poverty and promoting growth and development How can poor countries attract investors to build the infrastructure their economies need How can they develop systems to bring clean water to the 2 billion people without it today How can they train teachers and bring to class the 115 million children who have not yet received any education And how can rich countries be persuaded to lower market barriers helping to reverse the decline in export prices for poor countries that has left them earning less from trade today than in the 1970s These are the types of questions that are addressed in this edition of The World Bank Research Program Abstracts from Current Studies This volume reports on research projects initiated under way or completed from July 2003 through June 2004 It covers 151 research projects on several broad development related issues including agriculture health education environment infrastructure investment climate and more The abstract for each project describes the questions addressed the analytic methods used the findings to date and policy implications      **Popular Governance of Post-Conflict Reconstruction** Matthew Saul,2014-07-24 Under what conditions does a post conflict government have authority What challenges to its legitimacy does it face To what standards can it be held accountable Via case studies of Sierra Leone and Afghanistan and detailed accounts of extant international law Matthew Saul explores the international legal framework which regulates popular governance of post conflict reconstruction      **Islamic Republic of Afghanistan** International Monetary Fund. Middle East and Central Asia Dept.,2018-05-29 This paper discusses Afghanistan s Third Review Under the Extended Credit Facility ECF Arrangement and Request for Modification of Performance Criteria PCs Program implementation through end December 2017 was satisfactory despite the challenging security situation and mounting political risks All quantitative PCs and eight of the nine structural benchmarks were met The end April 2018 benchmark related to asset declarations by public officials was implemented with a short delay The IMF staff supports the completion of the third review under the ECF arrangement and the authorities request for a modification of three PCs for June 2018      Historical Dictionary of the World Bank Sarah Tenney,Anne C. Salda,2013-10-30 When it was founded back in 1944 no one could possibly have foreseen how

the World Bank known more formally as the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development IBRD would flourish Today with 188 members it is by far the largest lender for projects in agriculture health infrastructure and many other fields in developing countries around the world with a budget of billions of dollars and a staff of more than 9 000 and its advice is usually heeded by both the developing countries which borrow from it and the advanced ones which contribute This second edition of the Historical Dictionary of the World Bank shows the substantial progress the Bank has made this mainly through the dictionary section with concise entries on its component institutions related organizations its achievements in various fields some of the major projects and member countries and its various presidents The introduction explains how the Bank works while the chronology traces the major events over nearly 70 years Meanwhile the list of acronyms reminds us just who the main players are And the bibliography directs readers to useful internal documentation and outside studies

**Statebuilding and Justice Reform** Matteo Tondini, 2010-02-25 The book provides an updated account of justice reform in Afghanistan which started in the wake of the US led military intervention of 2001 In particular it focuses on the role of international actors and their interaction with local stakeholders highlighting some provisional results together with problems and dilemmas encountered in the reform activities Since the mid 1990s justice system reform has become increasingly important in state building operations particularly with regard to the international administrations of Bosnia Kosovo East Slavonia and East Timor Statebuilding and Justice Reform examines in depth the reform of justice in Afghanistan evaluating whether the success of reform may be linked to any specific feature or approach In doing so it stresses the need for development programmes in the field of justice to be implemented through a multilateral approach involving domestic authorities and other relevant stakeholders Success is therefore linked to limiting the political interests of donors establishing functioning pooled financing mechanisms restricting the use of bilateral projects improving the efficacy of technical and financial aid and concentrating the attention on the demand for justice at local level rather than on the traditional supply of financial and technical assistance This book will be of much interest to students of Afghanistan intervention and statebuilding peacekeeping and post conflict reconstruction as well as International Relations in general Matteo Tondini is a researcher and a legal advisor He has served as a project advisor to the Embassy of Italy in Kabul Development Cooperation Unit working within the Afghanistan Justice Program and has a Phd in Political Systems and Institutional Change from the Institute of Advanced Studies Lucca Italy

*Evaluation of World Bank Programs in Afghanistan 2002-11* The World Bank, 2013-08-23 This report evaluates the outcomes of World Bank Group support to Afghanistan from 2002 11 Despite extremely difficult security conditions which deteriorated markedly after 2006 the World Bank Group has commendably established and sustained a large program of support to the country The key messages of the evaluation are While World Bank Group strategy has been highly relevant to Afghanistan's situation beginning in 2006 the strategies could have gone further in adapting ongoing programs to evolving opportunities and needs and in programming

activities sufficient to achieve the objectives of the pillars in those strategies Overall Bank Group assistance has achieved substantial progress toward most of its major objectives although risks to development outcomes remain high Impressive results have been achieved in public financial management public health telecommunications and community development substantial outputs have also been achieved in primary education rural roads irrigation and microfinance all started during the initial phase Bank assistance has been critical in developing the mining sector as a potential engine of growth However progress has been limited in civil service reform agriculture urban development and private sector development The Bank Group s direct financial assistance has been augmented effectively by analytic and advisory activities and donor coordination through the Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund Knowledge services have been an important part of Bank Group support and have demonstrated the value of strategic analytical work even in areas where the Bank Group may opt out of direct project financing With the expected reduction of the international presence in 2014 sustainability of development gains remains a major risk because of capacity constraints and inadequate human resources planning on the civilian side To enhance program effectiveness the evaluation recommends that the Bank Group help the government develop a comprehensive long term human resources strategy for the civilian sectors focus on strategic analytical work in sectors that are high priorities for the government assist in the development of local government institutions and in the interim support the development of a viable system for service delivery at subnational levels assist in transforming the National Solidarity Program into a more sustainable financial and institutional model to consolidate its gains help strengthen the regulatory environment for private sector investment and scale up IFC and MIGA support to the private sector Chapter Abstracts Chapter 1 This chapter examines the country context including continuing conflict and insecurity poverty and the role of development partners and non state actors civil society and humanitarian organizations in Afghanistan It examines coming transitions in security arrangements including political and economic transitions It outlines the evaluation methods used as well as limitations Chapter 2 This chapter deals with the World Bank Group strategy and program the Bank Group s operational program portfolio performance analytic and advisory activities review the Afghanistan Reconstruction Fund and the new Interim Strategy Note as well as previous Transitional Support Strategies and ISNs Chapter 3 This chapter examines the building of state capacity and state accountability to its citizens specifically issues such as results and shortcomings in public financial management public sector governance and health and education The World Bank Group contribution is highlighted Risks to development outcomes are discussed Chapter 4 This chapter examines the issue of promoting growth in the rural economy and improving rural livelihoods including sectors such as rural roads agriculture and water The National Solidarity Program and the Bank Group s contribution to it are discussed Risks to development outcomes are noted Chapter 5 This chapter concerns support for the formal private sector examining the overall investment climate and financial sector It looks at possibilities for growth in the mining and hydrocarbons sector information and communications technology and

power sectors Urban development is also examined The World Bank Group contribution is highlighted Chapter 6 This chapter provides an overall assessment relevance efficacy of the Bank Group s program in Afghanistan outlining the internal and external drivers of success knowledge services staff capacity customization of program design to country context alignment of donor objectives etc and weakness Chapter 7 This chapter outlines the lessons for fragile and conflict affected situations drawing on the specifics of the Afghanistan evaluation case Recommendations are offered in areas such as labor markets human resources strategic level analytical work vis a vis long term development strategies and strengthening of the regulatory environment for private sector investment

**Public Finance, Conflict, and International Interventions**

Tobias Akhtar Haque,2025-06-20 This book provides a critical analysis of the political and conflict impacts of good governance public finance reforms showing how unintended distributional outcomes can undermine broader state building goals The international community expends enormous resources trying to build good governance institutions in countries emerging from war By ensuring efficiency increasing transparency and enhancing public accountability in the use of public resources the adoption of good governance institutions is assumed to support stability peace and sustainable economic growth Such assumptions however have a limited empirical basis and obscure a more complex reality Drawing from political science and institutional economics and evidence from major state building interventions in Afghanistan Timor Leste and Solomon Islands this book explores the impacts of technocratic good governance reforms in fragile environments Through the lens of public finance reform it illustrates how efforts to achieve efficiency and accountability while often bringing important benefits can also undercut the patronage channels that draw together powerful elites thereby increasing conflict pressures and eroding prospects for sustainable peace This book makes the case for a reconsideration of the good governance agenda and the appropriateness of its application in developing countries experiencing or at risk of war This book will be of interest to students of state building global governance political economy development studies and International Relations

**The Afghanistan Wars**

William Maley,2020-11-03 A whole generation has grown up in Afghanistan knowing little but the ravages of war The dramatic overthrow of the Taliban regime in 2001 was simply one event in a series of interrelated struggles which have blighted ordinary people s lives over the last three decades and which continue to interfere with reconciliation and reconstruction This new edition of The Afghanistan Wars provides a meticulously documented history of these successive waves of conflict From the roots of Afghanistan s slide into disorder in the late 1970s to the challenges faced by Afghan leaders following the substantial withdrawal of international forces in 2014 it explores military and diplomatic history while also offering valuable insight on humanitarian action gender medical and cultural themes Thoroughly revised in the light of the latest research the third edition also features a new final chapter which examines recent developments in Afghanistan bringing the story up to the present day and mounting a strong case for continuing support for this troubled country New to this Edition A final chapter on the recent developments in Afghanistan

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**Partnership for Democratic Governance Contracting Out Government Functions and Services Emerging Lessons from Post-Conflict and Fragile Situations** OECD, African Development Bank, 2009-12-03 The second volume of the Partnership for Democratic Governance Series investigates whether contracting out core government functions and services has been conducive to capacity development Case studies discusses the evidence and emerging lessons of contracting out

*The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence* Marie Breen-Smyth, 2016-03-23 Aimed at scholars students and lay persons interested in peace and conflict studies The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence is a comprehensive resource to understand the principal debates on political violence a field which is becoming an increasingly important part of courses on peace and conflict Organized into seven main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research areas Issues of definition and nomenclature and how contests over these relate to political violence Theoretical frameworks and methods for understanding and researching political violence Motivations and goals of those who use political violence The various forms of political violence Perspectives on countering political violence by state and non state actors Why and how political violence ends The aftermath of political violence Contributions by leading scholars in the field provide an authoritative guide and source book on political violence for the scholar the researcher and the informed general reader

*Publications Catalog* World Bank, 2004-07

**Islamic Republic of Afghanistan** International Monetary Fund, 2011-11-23 Afghanistan has made important achievements in recent years The 2011 Article IV Consultation highlights that authorities have taken steps to lay the foundation for economic stability and growth despite a very difficult security situation and the challenges associated with building political and economic institutions Directors agreed that the Extended Credit Facility ECF supported program accompanied by a technical assistance agenda provides an appropriate framework for addressing the considerable challenges lying ahead and a basis for continued engagement with the donor community

**Rescuing Afghanistan** William Maley, 2006 Shows that only a long term commitment from the wider world of a type that is rarely ever found offers a reasonable prospect of rescuing Afghanistan from the dangers it continues to face

Afghanistan Niamatullah Ibrahim, William Maley, 2019-11-28 This book offers an overview of the formation of the Afghan state and of the politics economic challenges and international relations of contemporary Afghanistan It opens with an account of some of the key features that make Afghanistan unique and proceeds to discuss how the Afghan state acquired a distinctive character as a rentier state In addition the authors outline a complex range of domestic and external factors that led to the breakdown of the state and how that breakdown gave rise to a set of challenges with which Afghan political and social actors have been struggling to deal since the 2001 international intervention that overthrew the anti modernist Taliban regime It then presents the different types of politics that Afghanistan has witnessed over the last two decades examines some of the most



important features of the Afghan economy and demonstrates how Afghanistan's geopolitical location and international relations more broadly have complicated the task of promoting stability in the post 2001 period. It concludes with some reflections on the factors that are likely to shape Afghanistan's future trajectory and notes that if there are hopes for a better future they largely rest on the shoulders of a globalised generation of younger Afghans. This book will be of interest to students and scholars in the fields of Middle East and Central Asian studies, international relations, politics, development studies and history.

*The Decline and Fall of Republican Afghanistan* Ahmad Shuja Jamal, William Maley, 2023-04-01

The Taliban's takeover of Afghanistan in 2021 was the result of declining active support for the government and of waste and inefficiency in aid delivery. Yet while corrosive, these problems were not in themselves sufficient to have brought about a collapse. To a significant degree they were the result of early failings in institutional design reflecting an American inclination to pursue short-term policy approaches that created perverse incentives, thus interfering with the long-term objective of stability. This book exposes the true factors underpinning Kabul's fall. The Afghan Republic came under relentless attack from Taliban insurgents who depended critically on Pakistani support. It also suffered a creeping invasion that put the government on the back foot as the US tried and failed to deal with Pakistan's perfidy. The fatal blow came when bored US leaders naively cut an exit deal with the enemy, fatally compromising the operation of the Afghan army and air force and triggering the final collapse with top leaders at odds over whether to make a final stand in Kabul. The Afghan Republic did not simply decline and fall; it was betrayed.

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