

SENTENCING REFORM: Experiments in Reducing Disparity

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Sentencing Reform Experiments In Reducing Disparity

Beverly C. Sealey



Sentencing Reform Experiments In Reducing Disparity:

Sentencing Reform Martin L. Forst, On occasion sentences handed down by judges or prison terms set by parole boards are so inequitable as to offend fundamental ideas of justice Recent attempts to reduce sentencing disparity have revealed numerous flaws in the defining of terms and conceptualization of the issues as well as a host of practical and political difficulties in implementation To what extent are sentencing discrepancies simply a response to the differences in the character and prospects of individual offenders To what extent are they simply due to the personality of individual judges To the race of the offender From what institution could real reform be implemented Such problems are vividly illustrated and analyzed in original articles which consider previous research key issues and case studies of programmes *Sentencing Reform* Martin Wasik, Kenneth Pease, 1987 *Sentencing Reform* Martin Lyle Forst, 1982-10 Sentencing disparity has become a primary concern of legislators and criminal justice planners across America This valuable book examines contemporary assumptions about the nature and meaning of disparity It is sometimes difficult on this side of the Atlantic to keep abreast with such changes This work is an invaluable source of information for this purpose books such as this are to be welcomed Kingston Law Review April 1983 **Future Survey Annual 1983** Michael Marien, 1984-01-01 **Discretion, Discrimination and the Rule of Law** Mrinal Satish, 2017 Aims to analyse whether unwarranted disparity existed in rape sentencing in India which anecdotal work of other scholars had pointed to Provided by publisher **Sentencing in International Criminal Law** Silvia D'Ascoli, 2011-04-01 This book deals with sentencing in international criminal law focusing on the approach of the UN ad hoc Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia ICTY and Rwanda ICTR In contrast to sentencing in domestic jurisdictions and in spite of its growing importance sentencing law is a part of international criminal law that is still under construction and is unregulated in many aspects International sentencing law and practice is not yet defined by exact norms and principles and as yet there is no body of international principles concerning the determination of sentence notwithstanding the huge volume of sentencing research and the extensive modern debate about sentencing principles Moreover international judges receive very little guidance in sentencing matters this contributes to inconsistencies and may increase the risk that similar cases will be sentenced in different ways One purpose of this book is to investigate and evaluate the process of international sentencing especially as interpreted by the ICTY and the ICTR and to suggest a more comprehensive and coherent system of guiding principles which will foster the development of a law of sentencing for international criminal justice The book discusses the law and jurisprudence of the ad hoc Tribunals and also presents an empirical analysis of influential factors and other data from ICTY and ICTR sentencing practice thus offering quantitative support for the doctrinal analysis This publication is one of the first to be entirely devoted to the process of sentencing in international criminal justice The book will thus be of great interest to practitioners academics and students of the subject Sentencing Reform Canadian Sentencing Commission, 1987 Report of the Commission s examination into sentencing

process in Canada details problems with the process and the need for fundamental changes in its orientation and operation Considers a broad range of concerns including an historical overview public perception of sentencing equity disparity of sentences sentencing guidelines and implementation of reform **Judicial Decision Making, Sentencing Policy, and Numerical Guidance** Austin Lovegrove,2012-12-06 This book describes an original empirical study of judicial decision making The process of determining sentences is a difficult one for judges and often unnecessarily intuitive subjective and complex The present study introduces a conceptual outline and empirical technique for increasing the precision of sentencing policy thus offering an aid to judges who sentence in the light of this policy The primary purpose of this model of judicial decision making is to provide a framework for scaling the seriousness of any single case in relation to the facts of that case and for relating this assessment to the appropriate quantum of sentence The validity of the model is tested and cross validated in an archival study This innovative research serves as an important prototype for a system of numerical guidance to judges and sentencers **Encyclopedia of Criminology** J. Mitchell Miller,Richard A. Wright,2013-12-17 This three volume work offers a comprehensive review of the pivotal concepts measures theories and practices that comprise criminology and criminal justice No longer just a subtopic of sociology criminology has become an independent academic field of study that incorporates scholarship from numerous disciplines including psychology political science behavioral science law economics public health family studies social work and many others The three volume Encyclopedia of Criminology presents the latest research as well as the traditional topics which reflect the field s multidisciplinary nature in a single authoritative reference work More than 525 alphabetically arranged entries by the leading authorities in the discipline comprise this definitive international resource The pivotal concepts measures theories and practices of the field are addressed with an emphasis on comparative criminology and criminal justice While the primary focus of the work is on American criminology and contemporary criminal justice in the United States extensive global coverage of other nations justice systems is included and the increasing international nature of crime is explored thoroughly Providing the most up to date scholarship in addition to the traditional theories on criminology the Encyclopedia of Criminology is the essential one stop reference for students and scholars alike to explore the broad expanse of this multidisciplinary field *Topical Bibliography* ,1983 **Data Resources of the National Institute of Justice** National Institute of Justice (U.S.),1996 **Jails** United States. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations,1984 Research on Sentencing National Research Council,Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education,Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education,Committee on Research on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice,Panel on Sentencing Research,1983-02-01 **The Philosophy and Practice of Corrections** Marilyn McShane,2012-11-12 Published in 1997 The Philosophy and Practice of Corrections is a valuable contribution to the field of Sociology Social Policy Disparity in Sentencing Beverly C. Sealey,1994 **Criminology & Penology Abstracts** ,1987 *Policy and Theory in Criminal Justice*

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