

Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides

Y. I. Ravich



Springer

Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides

Uday M. Basheer Al-Naib



Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides:

Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides IUrii Isaakovich Ravich, 2013-11-11 The last decade has seen radical changes in our understanding of the physical properties of semiconductors. It has been established that the energy spectrum of electrons is much more complex than had originally been predicted. In many cases there are several energy bands with different parameters. It has been found that the effective carrier mass which had been assumed to be constant for a given material depends on the carrier energy, temperature, pressure, and even the nature and number of defects. Our understanding of the mechanism of the motion and scattering of carriers, recombination mechanisms, and interaction with electromagnetic radiation has also changed. New applications of semiconducting materials have been discovered and old ones have been extended; these include high power devices, devices sensitive to infrared radiation, and lasers. The visible evidence of the progress is in the form of hundreds of publications, some of which report extremely refined and comprehensive investigations of semiconducting materials. A scientist concerned with investigations or applications of semiconducting materials or devices cannot ignore these publications because of the possibility of repeating work already done or of committing serious errors. On the other hand, a beginner would require years to obtain a thorough understanding of the literature in his own narrow subject, and in many cases this process would be like the chase of a tortoise by Achilles in the paradox of Zeno of Elea. 495 435 B C

Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides Jurij Isaakovič Ravič, IUrii L. Ravich, 1970 *Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides* [by] Yu. I. Ravich, B.A. Efimova, and I.A. Smirnov IUrii Isaakovich Ravich, Bella Anatol'evna Efimova, Igor' Aleksandrovich Smirnov, 1970 Lead Chalcogenides D. Khokhlov, 2002-11-15 Lead Chalcogenides remain one of the basic materials of modern infrared optoelectronics. This volume presents the properties of lead chalcogenides including the basic physical features, the bulk and epitaxial growth technique, and the 2 D physics of lead chalcogenide based structures. In addition, the theoretical approaches for band structure and impurity state calculations are reviewed. **Lead**

Chalcogenides D. Khokhlov, 2021-12-16 Lead Chalcogenides remain one of the basic materials of modern infrared optoelectronics. This volume presents the properties of lead chalcogenides including the basic physical features, the bulk and epitaxial growth technique, and the 2 D physics of lead chalcogenide based structures. In addition, the theoretical approaches for band structure and impurity state calculations are reviewed. Band Structure of Semiconductors I. M. Tsidilkovski, 2016-10-19 *Band Structure of Semiconductors* provides a review of the theoretical and experimental methods of investigating band structure and an analysis of the results of the developments in this field. The book presents the problems, methods, and applications in the study of band structure. Topics on the computational methods of band structure, band structures of important semiconducting materials, behavior of an electron in a perturbed periodic field, effective masses, and g factors for the most commonly encountered band structures, and the treatment of cyclotron resonance, Shubnikov-de Haas oscillations, magnetophonon resonance, and magneto-optical phenomena are discussed. Experimental physicists, theoretical

physicists students and research workers and engineers working in the field of semiconductor electronics will find this book a great source of vital information *Electron Transport Phenomena in Semiconductors* B. M. Askerov,1994 This book contains the first systematic and detailed exposition of the linear theory of the stationary electron transport phenomena in semiconductors Arbitrary isotropic and anisotropic nonparabolic bands as well as p Ge type bands are considered Phonon drag effect are taken account of in an arbitrary nonquantizing magnetic field Scattering theory is discussed in detail with account taken of the Bloch wave functions effect Transport phenomena in the quantizing magnetic field are studied as well as the size effects in thin films Band structures of the semiconductors and semiconductor compounds of interest are also considered The main part of the book deals with the three important problems charge carrier statistics in a semiconductor classical and quantum theory of the electron transport phenomena All the theoretical results considered as well as the validity conditions are presented in the form which may be directly used to interpret experimental data *Advanced Thermoelectric Materials - Theory, Development, and Applications* Uday M. Basheer Al-Naib,2025-07-30 Advanced Thermoelectric Materials Theory Development and Applications offers a comprehensive exploration of the science and technology behind thermoelectric materials from fundamental principles to emerging applications Designed for researchers engineers and graduate students this volume provides a clear and accessible overview of key concepts such as the Seebeck effect thermoelectric coefficients and the figure of merit ZT while also delving into advanced topics including band structure engineering phonon scattering mechanisms and microstructural optimization The book examines a wide range of thermoelectric materials including bismuth telluride lead telluride ceramic compounds and flexible organic systems alongside state of the art synthesis methods such as thin film deposition nanostructuring and doping strategies Practical insights are offered into electrical and thermal conductivity measurement techniques as well as real world applications in waste heat recovery automotive energy systems space exploration and wearable electronics By uniting theoretical knowledge with current research trends and practical engineering approaches this volume serves as a valuable reference for advancing the design and deployment of high performance thermoelectric systems **Handbook of Luminescent Semiconductor Materials** Leah Bergman,Jeanne L. McHale,2016-04-19 Photoluminescence spectroscopy is an important approach for examining the optical interactions in semiconductors and optical devices with the goal of gaining insight into material properties With contributions from researchers at the forefront of this field Handbook of Luminescent Semiconductor Materials explores the use of this technique to stud **Semiconducting Ore Minerals** R Shuey,2012-12-02 Developments in Economic Geology 4 Semiconducting Ore Minerals provides a comprehensive discussion of the semiconductor physics of ore minerals which is a specialized field that is interdisciplinary to materials science and earth science The book is organized into four parts Part I deals with basic principles such as the electronic structure of solids electrical conduction in semiconductors and various crystal properties which like conductivity depend primarily upon the electronic structure It also

discusses theoretical and experimental investigations pertinent to complex electrical inhomogeneity Part 2 examines the properties of elements such as bismuth copper and graphite Part 3 deals with sulfides including arsenopyrite bornite chalcocite chalcopyrite covellite molybdenite pyrrhotite and sphalerite Part 4 covers oxides including cassiterite cuprite hematite magnetite pyrolusite and rutile This book may be a useful reference for those involved with research on ore minerals including geophysicists geochemists or extractive metallurgists

Narrow-gap Semiconductor Photodiodes

Antoni Rogalski, Krzysztof Adamiec, Jaroslaw Rutkowski, 2000 In this monograph investigations of the performance of narrow gap semiconductor photodiodes are presented and recent progress in different IR photodiode technologies is discussed HgCdTe photodiodes InSb photodiodes alternatives to HgCdTe III V and II VI ternary alloy photodiodes lead chalcogenide photodiodes and a new class of photodiodes based on two dimensional solids Investigations of the performance of photodiodes operated in different spectral regions are presented

Semiconductors T. F. Connolly, 2012-12-06 And often on request from the issuing installation USAEC reports are also available from International Atomic Energy Agency Kaerntnerring A 1010 Vienna Austria National Lending Library Boston Spa England Monographs and reports of the National Bureau 01 Standards are for sale by Superintendent of Documents U S Government Printing Office Washington D C 20402 Theses listed as Dissertation Abstracts number are available in North and South America from University Microfilms Dissertation Copies P O Box 1764 Ann Arbor Michigan 48106 and elsewhere from University Microfilms Ltd St John s Road Tylers Green Penn Buckinghamshire England Conlenls Addendum xiii 1 Information Centers and Other Services 1 2 Journals 3 3 Methods of Crystal Growth Books and Reviews 5 4 Semiconductors General Reviews and Bibliographies 11 5 1 V VI Compounds 21 6 li IV V2 Compounds 23 7 II V Compounds 29 a General Reviews and Bibliographies 29 b Zinc Compounds 30 1 Zn3P2 30 2 ZnAs 30 3 ZnSb 30 4 Zn Mixed Systems 31 c Cadmium Compounds 31 31 1 Cd3P2 2 Cd3As2 31 3 CdSb Cd3Sb2 33 37 8 li VI Compounds a General Reviews and Bibliographies 37 b Zinc Compounds 39 1 ZnO 39 Preparation and Properties 39 Electrical Properties 41 Optical Properties 45 Physical Properties and Structure 47 2 ZnS 49 3 ZnSe 52 4 ZnTe 54 5 Zn Mixed Systems 55 55 c Cadmium Compounds 55 1 CdS 2 CdSe 60 3 CdTe 61 4 CdTernaries 62 d Mercury Compounds 64

Nanoscale Compound Semiconductors and their Optoelectronics Applications Vijay B. Pawade, Sanjay J. Dhoble, Hendrik C. Swart, 2022-01-21 Nanoscale Compound Semiconductors and their Optoelectronics Applications provides the basic and fundamental properties of nanoscale compound semiconductors and their role in modern technological products The book discusses all important properties of this important category of materials such as their optical properties size dependent properties and tunable properties Key methods are reviewed including synthesis techniques and characterization strategies The role of compound semiconductors in the advancement of energy efficient optoelectronics and solar cell devices is also discussed The book also touches on the photocatalytic property of the materials by doping with graphene oxides an emerging and new pathway Covers all relevant types of nanoscale compound semiconductors for

optoelectronics including their synthesis properties and applications Provides historical context and review of emerging trends in semiconductor technology particularly emphasizing advances in non toxic semiconductor materials for green technologies Reviews emerging applications of nanoscale compound semiconductor based devices in optoelectronics energy and environmental sustainability *Semiconductors and the Information Revolution* John W. Orton, 2009-06-17

Semiconductors and the Information Revolution sets out to explain the development of modern electronic systems and devices from the viewpoint of the semiconductor materials germanium silicon gallium arsenide and many others which made them possible It covers the scientific understanding of these materials and its intimate relationship with their technology and many applications It began with Michael Faraday took off in a big way with the invention of the transistor at Bell Labs in 1947 and is still burgeoning today It is a story to match any artistic or engineering achievement of man and this is the first time it has been presented in a style suited to the non specialist It is written in a lively non mathematical style which brings out the excitement of discovery and the fascinating interplay between the demands of system pull and technological push It also looks at the nature of some of the personal interactions which helped to shape the modern technological world An introductory chapter illustrates just how dependent we are on modern electronic systems and explains the significance of semiconductors in their development It also provides in as painless a way as possible a necessary understanding of semiconductor properties in relation to these applications The second chapter takes up the historical account and ends with some important results emerging from the Second World War including its effect on the organisation of scientific research Chapter three describes the world shaking discovery of the transistor and some of the early struggles to make it commercially viable including the marketing of the first transistor radio In chapter four we meet the integrated circuit which gave shape to much of our modern life in the form of the personal computer and which gave rise to a famously long running patent war Later chapters cover the application of compound semiconductors to light emitting devices such as LEDs and lasers and light detecting devices such as photocells We learn how these developments led to the invention of the CD player and DVD recorder how other materials were applied to the development of sophisticated night vision equipment fibre optical communications systems solar photovoltaic panels and flat panel displays Similarly microwave techniques essential to our modern day love of mobile phoning are seen to depend on clever materials scientists who not for the first time invented new semiconductors with just the right properties Altogether it is an amazing story and one which deserves to be more widely known Read this book and you will be rewarded with a much deeper understanding and appreciation of the technological revolution which shapes so many aspects of our lives A historical account of the development of semiconductor physics devices and applications from the nineteenth century to the present day Coverage of the importance of material quality and its relation to the physics of the devices Presented in a strictly non mathematical and anecdotal way to appeal to a wide audience Provides the broad sweep of science history *Organic Semiconductors and Biopolymers* Leonid I.

Boguslavskii,2013-04-17 In recent years considerable progress has been made in the study of organic semiconductors The main directions of investigation have been determined and substantial results have been achieved in the theoretical treatment of many questions However the range of investigations is so broad that it is impossible to discuss all branches fully in a short monograph In fact the chemist synthesizing systems with conjugated bonds and studying their reactivity the physical chemist studying the catalytic and absorption properties of substances with conjugated bonds the physicist studying the photoelectric and magnetic characteristics of dyes and polynuclear hydrocarbons and the biologist attempting to explain the mechanism of energy transfer in the living cell they are all working in the field of organic semiconductors Consequently in the present book the authors have not attempted to include all sides of the problem of organic semiconductors The monograph considers in detail only those questions which appear to the authors to be most immediate and interesting Other questions are touched on only to the extent necessary to illustrate the main material The book begins with a statement of material which is of the nature of a review The main classes of organic semiconductors are mentioned but the methods for their preparation are not illustrated in detail Somewhat more attention is devoted to the dependence of the electrical characteristics of organic semiconductors on their structure and chemical composition *Extended Defects in*

Semiconductors D. B. Holt, B. G. Yacobi,2007-04-12 The elucidation of the effects of structurally extended defects on electronic properties of materials is especially important in view of the current advances in electronic device development that involve defect control and engineering at the nanometer level This book surveys the properties effects roles and characterization of extended defects in semiconductors The basic properties of extended defects dislocations stacking faults grain boundaries and precipitates are outlined and their effect on the electronic properties of semiconductors their role in semiconductor devices and techniques for their characterization are discussed These topics are among the central issues in the investigation and applications of semiconductors and in the operation of semiconductor devices The authors preface their treatment with an introduction to semiconductor materials and conclude with a chapter on point defect maldistributions This text is suitable for advanced undergraduate and graduate students in materials science and engineering and for those studying semiconductor physics **CRC Handbook of Thermoelectrics** D.M. Rowe,2018-12-07 Thermoelectrics is the

science and technology associated with thermoelectric converters that is the generation of electrical power by the Seebeck effect and refrigeration by the Peltier effect Thermoelectric generators are being used in increasing numbers to provide electrical power in medical military and deep space applications where combinations of their desirable properties outweigh their relatively high cost and low generating efficiency In recent years there also has been an increase in the requirement for thermoelectric coolers Peltier devices for use in infrared detectors and in optical communications Information on thermoelectrics is not readily available as it is widely scattered throughout the literature The Handbook centralizes this information in a convenient format under a single cover Sixty of the world's foremost authorities on thermoelectrics have

contributed to this Handbook It is comprised of fifty five chapters a number of which contain previously unpublished material The contents are arranged in eight sections general principles and theoretical considerations material preparation measurement of thermoelectric properties thermoelectric materials thermoelectric generation generator applications thermoelectric refrigeration and applications of thermoelectric cooling The CRC Handbook of Thermoelectrics has a broad based scope It will interest researchers technologists and manufacturers as well as students and the well informed non specialist reader **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports** ,1972 *Semiconductor Materials* Lev I.

Berger,2020-12-17 *Semiconductor Materials* presents physico chemical electronic electrical elastic mechanical magnetic optical and other properties of a vast group of elemental binary and ternary inorganic semiconductors and their solid solutions It also discusses the properties of organic semiconductors Descriptions are given of the most commonly used semiconductor devices charge coupled devices field effect transistors unijunction transistors thyristors Zener and avalanche diodes and photodiodes and lasers The current trend of transitioning from silicon technology to gallium arsenide technology in field effect based electronic devices is a special feature that is also covered More than 300 figures and 100 tables highlight discussions in the text and more than 2 000 references guide you to further sources on specific topics *Semiconductor Materials* is a relatively compact book containing vast information on semiconductor material properties Readers can compare results of the property measurements that have been reported by different authors and critically compare the data using the reference information contained in the book Engineers who design and improve semiconductor devices researchers in physics and chemistry and students of materials science and electronics will find this a valuable guide

Thermoelectrics HoSung Lee,2025-06-30 Complete introduction to the field of thermoelectrics covering materials applications recent developments and more with end of chapter problems included throughout *Thermoelectrics* provides an introduction to the fundamental theories in the fast developing and interdisciplinary field of thermoelectrics The topics covered are in sync with contemporary technology advancement happenings within the TEC TEG electronics cooling community and include discussion of challenges and concerns surrounding practical applications The first section covers thermoelectric generators and coolers refrigerators before examining optimal design with dimensional analysis A number of applications are considered including solar thermoelectric generators thermoelectric air conditioners and refrigerators thermoelectric coolers for electronic devices thermoelectric compact heat exchangers and biomedical thermoelectric energy harvesting systems The second section focuses on materials and covers the physics of electrons and phonons theoretical modeling of thermoelectric transport properties thermoelectric materials and nanostructures In this Second Edition many new examples and end of chapter problems have been added New results from the theories have been added in certain chapters along with new design charts and many examples showing how to use the charts A companion website hosts solution manuals and appendices Sample topics covered in *Thermoelectrics* include Thermoelectric effects including the Seebeck

Peltier and Thomson effects as well as Thomson Kelvin relationships Performance maximum abnormal parameters for thermoelectric modules as well as effective material properties Thermal and electrical contact resistances for micro and macro devices with information on modeling and validation Thermoelectric transport properties covering Seebeck coefficient electrical conductivity lattice and electronic thermal conductivities Low dimensional nanostructures covering quantum wells wires and dots and supporting proof of principle studies Thermoelectrics is an ideal resource on the fundamentals of the subject for professionals in the electronics cooling industry solid state physicists and materials scientists and engineers It is also a valuable reference for early career scientists and undergraduate and graduate students in related programs of study

Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the ability of words has be more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Semiconducting Lead Chalcogenides**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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