

# Sawah cultivation in ancient Java

Aspects of development during  
the Indo-Javanese period,  
5th to 15th century

N.C. van Setten van der Meer



# Sawah Cultivation In Ancient Java

**Stephen C. Druce**



## **Sawah Cultivation In Ancient Java:**

**Sawah Cultivation in Ancient Java** Van Setten van der Meer, *Sawah Cultivation in Ancient Java, Aspects of Development During the Indo-Javanese Period, 5th to 15th Century* N. C. Van Setten van der Meer, 1979 Technology in Southeast Asian History Suzanne Moon, 2023-07-25 Explores the role of technology in the larger political and economic fabric of Southeast Asia In *Technology in Southeast Asian History* Suzanne Moon explores the profound entanglement of technology with Southeast Asian politics social life economics and culture over its long history Moon offers a unique framework for understanding the place of technology in this region and its pivotal role in the emergence of the modern technological world Synthesizing scholarship from the fields of history archaeology and anthropology Moon examines and links technological stories from prehistory to the mid twentieth century She uses analytics in the history of technology such as circulation coproduction and assemblage to highlight the processes and evolving patterns of technological dynamism that characterize the region Drawing on research focused on specific technologies including temple construction rice agriculture weaving and shipbuilding Moon investigates the interconnectedness of these technologies within the larger political and economic fabric of Southeast Asian history In contrast with portrayals of Southeast Asia as technologically deficient Moon demonstrates the richness of this region s technological cultures She rejects polarizing binaries such as traditional and modern or indigenous and foreign instead underscoring Southeast Asia s role as a dynamic cocreator of the modern technological world Technology has contributed to the creation and disruption of social and political orders shaped engagements across barriers of distance culture and language and produced and reproduced diverse cultures in this region This narrative of technological change offers students scholars and readers critical new perspectives on both technological history and Southeast Asian history

The Political Economy of Java's Northeast Coast, c. 1740-1800 Hui Kian Kwee, 2005-12-01 This book is a study of the political economy of Java s Northeast Coast from 1743 when the VOC emerged as its ruler until the end of the eighteenth century The focus is on the various power holders namely coastal Javanese regents Mataram rulers Chinese merchants and Company authorities and how they accommodated the changes brought about with the power shift what their primary resources were and how they tried to maximize their advantages in the new politico economic setting This study also shows how the Company despite being the ruler had to compromise with these power holders and satisfy their needs to optimize its own gains Spirits and Ships Andrea Acri, Roger Blench, Alexandra Landmann, 2017-03-10 This volume seeks to foreground a borderless history and geography of South Southeast and East Asian littoral zones that would be maritime focused and thereby explore the ancient connections and dynamics of interaction that favoured the encounters among the cultures found throughout the region stretching from the Indian Ocean littorals to the Western Pacific from the early historical period to the present Transcending the artificial boundaries of macro regions and nation states and trying to bridge the arbitrary divide between inherently cosmopolitan high cultures e g Sanskrit Sinitic or Islamicate and local or indigenous cultures this

multidisciplinary volume explores the metaphor of Monsoon Asia as a vast geo environmental area inhabited by speakers of numerous language phyla which for millennia has formed an integrated system of littorals where crops goods ideas cosmologies and ritual practices circulated on the sea routes governed by the seasonal monsoon winds The collective body of work presented in the volume describes Monsoon Asia as an ideal theatre for circulatory dynamics of cultural transfer interaction acceptance selection and avoidance and argues that despite the rich ethnic linguistic and sociocultural diversity a shared pattern of values norms and cultural models is discernible throughout the region

Early State Dynamics Pieter van de Velde, Henri J. M. Claessen, 2023-12-14 This book is about the dynamics of the Early State It is based on new theoretical insights into the evolution of socio political organizations and on a number of carefully selected case studies The dynamic aspects of the Early State considered here are the changes and transformations that occur in the socio political organization once the Early State has come into existence

**Rice as Self** Emiko Ohnuki-Tierney, 1994-11-14 Are we what we eat What does food reveal about how we live and how we think of ourselves in relation to others Why do people have a strong attachment to their own cuisine and an aversion to the foodways of others In this engaging account of the crucial significance rice has for the Japanese *Rice as Self* examines how people use the metaphor of a principal food in conceptualizing themselves in relation to other peoples Emiko Ohnuki Tierney traces the changing contours that the Japanese notion of the self has taken as different historical Others whether Chinese or Westerner have emerged and shows how rice and rice paddies have served as the vehicle for this deliberation Using Japan as an example she proposes a new cross cultural model for the interpretation of the self and other

*First Islanders* Peter Bellwood, 2017-03-14 Incorporating research findings over the last twenty years *First Islanders* examines the human prehistory of Island Southeast Asia This fascinating story is explored from a broad swathe of multidisciplinary perspectives and pays close attention to migration in the period dating from 1.5 million years ago to the development of Indic kingdoms late in the first millennium CE

**The Character of Kingship** Declan Quigley, 2020-05-31 Why has monarchy been such a prevalent institution throughout history and in such a diverse range of societies Kingship is at the heart of both ritual and politics and has major implications for the theory of social and cultural anthropology Yet despite the contemporary fascination with royalty anthropologists have sorely neglected the subject in recent decades This book combines a strong theoretical argument with a wealth of ethnography from kingships in Africa Asia and the Pacific Quigley gives a timely and much needed overview of the anthropology of kingship and a crucial reassessment of the contributions of Frazer and Hocart to debates about the nature and function of royal ritual From diverse fieldwork sites a number of eminent anthropologists demonstrate how ritual and power intertwine to produce a series of variations around myth tragedy and historical realities However underneath this diversity two common themes invariably emerge the attempt to portray kingship as timeless and perfect and the dual nature of the king as sacred being and scapegoat

Southeast Asia in the 9th to 14th Centuries David G. Marr, Anthony Crothers Milner, 1986 Southeast Asia has

sometimes been portrayed as a static place In the ninth to fourteenth centuries however the region experienced extensive trade bitter wars kingdoms rising and falling ethnic groups on the move the construction of impressive monuments and debate about profound religious issues Readers of this volume will learn much of how people lived in Southeast Asia five hundred to one thousand years ago the region today cannot be comprehended without reference to the seminal developments of that period Environmental History in the Pacific World J.R. McNeill,2022-03-01 This volume brings together a set of key articles from the last 30 years pertaining to the environmental history of the Pacific basin It aims to treat the islands and waters of the Pacific as well as the lands around the Rim from New Zealand to Japan to California to Chile and is the first work of environmental history to take this inclusive view of the Pacific basin The focus is mainly on recent centuries but as environmental history requires at times the work also takes the very long view of millennia Several of the articles seek to bring a broad Pacific perspective to bear on their subjects while others use Pacific basin examples to try to establish broader theoretical points of interest to all who are drawn to the study of the interactions between nature and culture The book includes a bibliography of Pacific basin environmental history and an introduction that aims to sketch the contours and possible future directions of the field **Maritime Trade and State Development in Early Southeast Asia** Kenneth R. Hall,2019-03-31 This book brings something new in both dimension and detail to our understanding of Southeast Asia from the first to the fourteenth centuries It puts Southeast Asia in the context of the international trade that stretched from Rome to China and draws upon a wide range of recent scholarship in history and the social sciences to redefine the role that this trade played in the evolution of the classical states of Southeast Asia By examining the sources of Southeast Asia s classical era with the tools of modern economic history the author shows that well developed socioeconomic and political networks existed in Southeast Asia before significant foreign economic penetration took place With the growth of interest in Southeast Asian commodities and the refocusing of the major East West commercial routes through the region during the early centuries of the Christian era internal conditions within Southeast Asia adjusted to accommodate increased external contacts Hall takes the view that Southeast Asia s response to international trade was a reflection of preexisting patterns of trade and statecraft In the forty years since Coede s monumental work *The Indianized States of Southeast Asia* was published a great deal of archaeological and epigraphical work has been done and new interpretations advanced By integrating new theoretical constructs recent archaeological finds and interpretations and his own informed reading and research Kenneth R Hall puts his historical narrative on a large canvas and treats areas not previously brought together for discussion along comparative lines Like Coedes work his book will be important as a basic text for the teaching of early Southeast Asian history A History of Early Southeast Asia Kenneth R. Hall,2010-12-28 This comprehensive history provides a fresh interpretation of Southeast Asia from 100 to 1500 when major social and economic developments foundational to modern societies took place on the mainland Burma Thailand Cambodia and Vietnam and the island world Indonesia Malaysia and the Philippines

Kenneth R Hall explores this dynamic era in detail which was notable for growing external contacts internal adaptations of nearby cultures and progressions from hunter gatherer and agricultural communities to inclusive hierarchical states In the process formerly local civilizations became major participants in period s international trade networks Incorporating the latest archeological evidence and international scholarship Kenneth Hall enlarges upon prior histories of early Southeast Asia that did not venture beyond 1400 extending the study of the region to the Portuguese seizure of Melaka in 1511 Written for a wide audience of non specialists the book will be essential reading for all those interested in Asian and world history

**Threatened Freshwater Animals of Tropical East Asia** David Dudgeon,2022-08-04 This book offers a comprehensive account of the current state of inland waters in tropical and subtropical East Asia exploring a series of case studies of freshwater fish reptiles amphibians birds mammals and water bodies at particular risk The book highlights the rich freshwater biodiversity of tropical East Asia and draws attention to the various threats it faces due to human activities and rapid environmental change It addresses the question of whether the contributions of these animals and habitats or biodiversity in general to ecosystem functioning and service provision provide sufficient basis for arguments supporting nature conservation Drawing on instances from the rivers and lakes of tropical East Asia the book also asks whether the benefits accruing from intact ecosystems are likely to be enough to ensure their preservation If the answer to either or both these questions is no then what are the prospects for freshwater biodiversity in rapidly changing tropical East Asia This book will be of interest to students and scholars of biodiversity conservation freshwater ecology ecosystem services and Asian Studies

Asia Before Europe K. N. Chaudhuri,1990 This book explores the dynamic interaction between economic life society and civilisation in the regions around and beyond the Indian Ocean during the period from the rise of Islam to 1750 Within a distinctive theory of comparative history Professor Chaudhuri analyses how the identity of different Asian civilisations was established He examines the structural features of food habits clothing architectural styles and housing the different modes of economic production and the role of crop raising pastoral nomadism and industrial activities for the main regions of the Indian Ocean In an original and perceptive conclusion the author demonstrates how Indian Ocean societies were united or separated from one another by a conscious cultural and linguistic identity However there was a deeper structure of unities created by a common ecology technology of economic production traditions of government theory of political obligations and rights and a shared historical experience His theory enables the author to show that the real Indian Ocean was an area that extended historically from the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf to the sea which lies beyond Japan

*Majapahit* Herald van der Linde,2024-05-01 Discover Majapahit the mighty empire in Southeast Asia that many have never heard of In the 14th and 15th centuries the Majapahit kingdom reigned supreme in eastern Java and its influence stretched far and wide throughout present day Indonesia parts of the Malay peninsula and the island of Sumatra now Singapore Majapahit s army famously repelled Kublai Khan s invasion and its formidable navy humbled even the renowned

Portuguese mariners Walk the bustling streets of Majapahit a melting pot of aristocratic Javanese shaven head Brahmins hermits in bark cloth widows dressed in white and Chinese Persian and Arab traders Discover beautiful temples and imposing palaces and markets brimming with goods from all over Asia At the heart of Majapahit s story are eccentric kings and queens embroiled in bloody family feuds and a tipsy court scribe who has the good sense to write down everything he sees Witness the drama of royal intrigues murders revenge and war This is not just the story of an empire s rise and fall it is an exploration of a society rich in religious diversity social tolerance and artistic achievement and a society much like Indonesia today which must navigate its way in the challenging tapestry of Chinese and Southeast Asian geopolitics The Lands West of the Lakes Stephen C. Druce,2009-01-01 The period 1200 1600 CE saw a radical transformation from simple chiefdoms to kingdoms in archaeological terminology complex chiefdoms across lowland South Sulawesi a region that lay outside the classical Indicized parts of Southeast Asia The rise of these kingdoms was stimulated and economically supported by trade in prestige goods with other parts of island Southeast Asia yet the development of these kingdoms was determined by indigenous rather than imported political and cultural precepts Starting in the thirteenth century the region experienced a transition from swidden cultivation to wet rice agriculture rice was the major product that the lowland kingdoms of South Sulawesi exchanged with archipelagic traders Stephen Druce demonstrates this progression to political complexity by combining a range of sources and methods including oral textual archaeological linguistic and geographical information and analysis as he explores the rise and development of five South Sulawesi kingdoms known collectively as Ajattappareng the Lands West of the Lakes The author also presents an inquiry into oral traditions of a historical nature in South Sulawesi He examines their functions their processes of transmission and transformation their uses in writing history and their relationship to written texts He shows that any distinction between oral and written traditions of a historical nature is largely irrelevant and that the South Sulawesi chronicles which can be found only for a small number of kingdoms are not characteristic as historians have argued but exceptional in the corpus of indigenous South Sulawesi historical sources The book will be of primary interest to scholars of pre European contact Southeast Asia including historians archaeologists anthropologists linguists and geographers and scholars with a broader interest in oral tradition and the relationship between the oral and written registers **Raiding, Trading, and Feasting** Laura L. Junker,1999-09-01 As early as the first millennium A D the Philippine archipelago formed the easternmost edge of a vast network of Chinese Southeast Asian Indian and Arab traders Items procured through maritime trade became key symbols of social prestige and political power for the Philippine chiefly elite **Raiding Trading and Feasting** presents the first comprehensive analysis of how participation in this trade related to broader changes in the political economy of these Philippine island societies By combining archaeological evidence with historical sources Laura Junker is able to offer a more nuanced examination of the nature and evolution of Philippine maritime trading chiefdoms Most importantly she demonstrates that it is the dynamic interplay between

investment in the maritime luxury goods trade and other evolving aspects of local political economies rather than foreign contacts that led to the cyclical coalescence of larger and more complex chiefdoms at various times in Philippine history A broad spectrum of historical and ethnographic sources ranging from tenth century Chinese tributary trade records to turn of the century accounts of chiefly feasts of merit highlights both the diversity and commonality in evolving chiefly economic strategies within the larger political landscape of the archipelago The political ascendance of individual polities the emergence of more complex forms of social ranking and long term changes in chiefly economies are materially documented through a synthesis of archaeological research at sites dating from the Metal Age late first millennium B C to the colonial period The author draws on her archaeological fieldwork in the Tanjay River basin to investigate the long term dynamics of chiefly political economy in a single region Reaching beyond the Philippine archipelago this study contributes to the larger anthropological debate concerning ecological and cultural factors that shape political economy in chiefdoms and early states It attempts to address the question of why Philippine polities like early historic kingdoms elsewhere in Southeast Asia have a segmentary political structure in which political leaders are dependent on prestige goods exchanges personal charisma and ritual pageantry to maintain highly personalized power bases *Raiding Trading and Feasting* is a volume of impressive scholarship and substantial scope unmatched in the anthropological and historical literature It will be welcomed by Pacific and Asian historians and anthropologists and those interested in the theoretical issues of chiefdoms

*The Journey Of Hydrology And Water Resources Management In The Tropics* Sahid Susanto, This book presents a collection of scientific papers from 1980 to 2021 in the fields of hydrology and water resource management to support environmentally sound of agricultural production process This collection of scientific works is of course the result of decades of continuous research and already presented at various scientific meetings nationally and internationally This book is also a reflection of the author career as a lecturer at higher education institution as well as a scientist in his field This book provides also a new perspective on the role of hydrology and water resource management not only limited to the scope of the production process for raw materials of food but also extending to bio landscape architecture This new view is a phenomenon of the development of science and technology to understand increasingly complex multi sectoral problems so that they can be seen more clearly The development of science and technology is also accompanied by the addition of variants of social economic cultural and even political problems The solution approach can no longer be overcome by using only one disciplinary approach but must go through various disciplines The form can be multi intra inter disciplinary As a result there is a slice between fields of science that must be accepted as a necessity This is a phenomenon of a scientific paradigm shift that is triggered by the wider intersection between fields of science thus providing new treasures new spaces and new ideas in placing overlapping scientific fields as a challenge

*Asian Perceptions of Nature* Ole Bruun, Arne Kalland, 2014-02-25 This highly acclaimed bold and refreshing collection of essays takes a critical look at Asians perception of their natural environments as well as at



Western views of Asia in this respect

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**Sawah Cultivation In Ancient Java**"

In some sort of defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Sawah Cultivation In Ancient Java**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned with a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect on the souls of its readers.

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