

Towards 'smart' subsidies in agriculture? Lessons from recent experience in Malawi

Andrew Dorward, Ephraim Chirwa, Duncan Boughton, Eric Crawford, Thom Jayne, Rachel Slater, Valerie Kelly and Maxton Tsoka

The recent spike in international food and fertilizer prices has underlined the vulnerability of poor urban and rural households in many developing countries, especially in Africa. The combination of factors that resulted in this spike has renewed policymakers' focus on the need to increase staple food crop productivity. While the pros and cons of input subsidies have been hotly debated over the past decade, input subsidies are being introduced (or re-introduced) in several countries as a means to shore up food security in the short-term while also implementing longer-term investments to raise productivity. With fertilizer prices likely to remain high in the short to medium term, such subsidies will inevitably imply a high budgetary burden. The challenge is to design so-called "smart" input subsidy programmes that have a significant impact on the availability of food in the short run while stimulating growth and rural development and increasing (or at least not suppressing) effective demand for and commercial distribution of inputs in the long run. Beginning in 2005/6, after almost a decade of experience with smaller-scale subsidy programmes, Malawi introduced a large-scale input subsidy programme using vouchers. The purpose of this brief is to review Malawi's experience in order to identify the challenges facing "smart" subsidy programmes if they are to be sustainable and cost effective in delivering on their goals.



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Policy conclusions

- The Malawi Government Agricultural Inputs Subsidy Programme as implemented in 2006/7 was very costly, but is capable of generating benefit:cost ratios between 0.76 and 1.36 (a ratio of 1 represents a "break even" point), not allowing for "second-round" growth effects.
- Major determinants of programme impact include clear understanding of programme objectives (increased wages, reduced food prices, growth and diversification) and trade-offs, extent and effectiveness of subsidy targeting, timeliness in implementation, programme scale and cost, extent of public/private sector partnership, and policy makers' access to and use of reliable and timely information.
- Programme impact is also vulnerable to factors either partially or completely outside government control, including variations in international fertiliser and maize prices and weather.

Promoting Third World Agriculture Lessons Of Recent Experience

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Gerrard, North-South Institute (Ottawa, Ont.), 1983 Evaluation of international agricultural development aid programmes to help peasant farmers in developing countries 1972 to 1982 covers technical cooperation inputs required to increase productivity development policy trends and obstacles to project implementation Bibliography **South-South Aid** Donald Bobiash, 1992-06-18 More and more Third World countries are providing development assistance to other developing countries This book examines a range of these South South aid projects sponsored by such countries as China Korea Cuba and Brazil **The Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics** ,1985 Vols include Proceedings of the conference of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics *Journal of Economic Literature* ,1984 *The Wider World* ,1989

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