

# 2001 United Kingdom general election



7 June 2001

— 1997

2005 —

— outgoing members

elected members —

All 697 seats to the House of Commons  
329 seats needed for a majority

Opinion polls

44,403,238  
69.4% (▼1.9%)

Registered  
Turnout



**Leader**  
**Party**  
**Leader since**  
**Leader's seat**  
**Last election**  
**Seats won**  
**Seat change**  
**Popular vote**  
**Percentage**  
**Swing**

**Tony Blair**  
**Labour**  
**21 July 1994**  
**NE-2**  
418 seats, 43.2%  
188  
▼ 230  
8,312,617  
27.0%  
▼ 16.2%

**William Hague**  
**Conservative**  
**19 June 1997**  
**YK-1**  
165 seats, 30.7%  
172  
▲ 7  
7,604,505  
24.7%  
▼ 6.0%

**Charles Kennedy**  
**Liberal Democrats**  
**9 August 1999**  
**SC-2**  
46 seats, 16.8%  
161  
▲ 115  
7,111,906  
23.1%  
▲ 6.3%



**Leader**  
**Party**  
**Leader since**  
**Leader's seat**  
**Last election**  
**Seats won**  
**Seat change**  
**Popular vote**  
**Percentage**  
**Swing**

**Tony Benn**  
**Socialist Vanguard**  
**21 January 2001**  
**SW-14**  
*Did not contest*  
57  
*New party*  
2,524,573  
8.2%  
*New party*

**Nick Griffin**  
**BNP**  
**27 September 1999**  
**NW List**  
0 seats, 0.1%  
26  
▲ 26  
1,139,136  
3.7%  
▲ 3.6%

**James Goldsmith**  
**UKIP**  
**19 June 1997**  
**SW List**  
0 seats, 0.3%  
24  
▲ 24  
1,046,774  
3.4%  
▲ 3.1%



**Leader**  
**Party**  
**Leader since**  
**Leader's seat**  
**Last election**  
**Seats won**  
**Seat change**  
**Popular vote**  
**Percentage**  
**Swing**

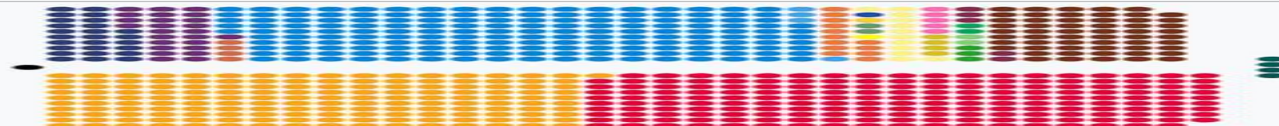
**Michael Meadowcroft**  
**Liberal**  
**13 March 1989**  
**YK List**  
0 seats, 0.1%  
13  
▲ 13  
584,962  
1.9%  
▲ 1.8%

**Alex Salmond**  
**SNP**  
**22 September 1990**  
*Did not stand*  
6 seats, 2.0%  
12  
▲ 6  
523,387  
1.7%  
▼ 0.3%

**Richard Taylor**  
**Health Concern**  
**27 January 2000**  
**WM-3**  
*Did not stand*  
5  
*New party*  
215,512  
0.7%  
*New party*



Colours denote the winning party, as shown in the main table of results.



Composition of the House of Commons after the election

**Prime Minister before election**  
Tony Blair  
Labour

**Prime Minister after election**  
Tony Blair  
Labour

# Referendum Experience In Europe Pr

**Simon Hug**



## **Referendum Experience In Europe Pr:**

**The Referendum Experience in Europe** Pier Vincenzo Uleri, Michael Gallagher, 2016-07-27 The referendum has become established as part of the decision making process in many European countries Experts from each country survey the historical experience and current debates in Austria Denmark Finland France Ireland Italy the Netherlands Norway Russia and eastern Europe Sweden Switzerland and the United Kingdom The impact of the referendum experience upon European politics is assessed and the merits of the use of the referendum are evaluated with a discussion on the implications for political parties party systems and representative government The Politics of Referendum Use in European Democracies Saskia Hollander, 2019-04-02 This book demonstrates that the generally assumed dichotomy between referendums and representative democracy does not do justice to the great diversity of referendum types and of how referendums are used in European democracies Although in all referendums citizens vote directly on issues rather than letting their political representatives do this for them some referendums are more direct than others Rather than reflecting the direct power of the People most referendums in EU countries are held by and serve the interests of the political elites most notably the executive The book shows that these interests rarely match the justifications given in the public debate Instead of being driven by the need to compensate for the deficiency of political parties decision makers use referendums primarily to protect the position of their party In unravelling the strategic role played by national referendums in decision making this book makes an unconventional contribution to the debate on the impact of referendums on democracy *Referendums and the European Union* Fernando Mendez, Mario Mendez (College teacher), Vasiliki Triga, 2014-06-12 A comprehensive and comparative treatment of the EU referendum experience based on an interdisciplinary approach that combines law and politics EU Enlargement and Referendums Aleks Szczerbiak, Paul Taggart, 2013-09-13 A series of EU accession referendums were held in nine candidate countries eight post communist states and Malta between March and September 2003 These referendums provide us with an excellent comparative opportunity to deepen our understanding of the European integration issue and how it interacts with domestic politics and of the dynamics of referendums in general and referendums on the European issue in particular This book therefore provides a set of focused comparisons between these different cases Each of the individual chapters provides an authoritative analysis of the referendum campaign and outcome in each of the countries concerned by a leading specialist on the politics of that country This book was previously published as a special issue of the journal West European Politics **The Routledge Handbook to Referendums and Direct Democracy** Laurence Morel, Matt Qvortrup, 2017-12-12 Over the last 30 years referendums have played an increasingly important role in determining government policy Recent high profile referendums in Scotland Catalonia and Ukraine have continued the movement towards independence referendums following decolonization and the end of the Cold War The Greek bailout referendum and Britain's vote on membership of the EU reflect a tradition of European states giving their people a direct say

in the transfer of sovereign powers to the European Union seen through the ratification of key treaties such as Maastricht Amsterdam Nice and Lisbon This Routledge Handbook covers key aspects and issues of direct democracy and referendums throughout the world including their history when why where how and on which issues referendums are held why some referendums are more democratic than others how referendums are won whether they produce good policies if referendums increase participation and improve the quality of representative democracies do referendums increase trust in democracy and the political actors the impact of new technology on the possibilities methods and frequency of direct public political participation how they should be regulated Covering other related areas such as recall citizen juries and random selection this compendium is an indispensable guide to referendums and the workings of modern democracy **Handbook of Direct**

**Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe after 1989** Maria Marczevska-Rytko, 2018-04-23 Since the collapse of the Soviet Union the political history of Central and Eastern Europe has been mainly the story of arise consolidation transformation and struggles of new democratic regimes and societies The handbook offers an instructive approach to that history focusing on the relevance of practices and institutions of direct democracy It collects 20 political analyses of direct democracy in 20 Central and Eastern European countries after 1989 The Palgrave Handbook of European Referendums

Julie Smith, 2021-03-02 This handbook provides an empirically rich analysis of referendums in Europe from the end of the Second World War to the present It addresses a range of perennial theoretical and legal questions that face policy makers when they offer citizens the chance to take or influence decisions by referendum not least whether to accept the will of the people Taking a multi disciplinary approach drawing on historical philosophical and political science perspectives the book includes a contextual section on the history of referendums the theoretical questions underpinning their use and on constitutional and legal questions about the use of referendums The empirical sections are divided into those referendums that focus on domestic issues such as constitutional matters or questions of social policy and those related to the European Union including membership referendums and treaty ratification **Referendums Around the World** Matt

Qvortrup, 2024-06-04 Direct Democracy is inexpensive The average cost per vote is about 10 So maybe we should have more of them Before you answer that question you need to know the facts about this type of complementary democracy Referendums Around the World is a complete and comprehensive revision of the 2016 edition of Referendums Around the World which in turn was an updated version of the 2013 edition the proposed volume is a comprehensive revision and update of the previous book The previous edition provided overviews of the history legal basis and practice of referendums around the world with chapters on Africa Australia Asia Latin America Europe and a special chapter on Switzerland the sui generis of referendums In addition this third edition offers a completely revised introduction by the editor a wholly revised concluding chapter by the editor a special chapter on winning referendums including perspectives from neuroscience as well as a list of all nationwide referendums held to date A Comparative Study of Referendums Mads Qvortrup, Matt

Qvortrup,2005-10-07 Combining an account of the political history and philosophy of the referendum with a thorough assessment of the practical experiences with referendums in western democracies this book has established itself as the unrivalled market leader in the field Fully revised and with new chapters on campaign spending and the administration of referendums the second edition of this book provides a thorough overview of the theory and practice of referendums

**Citizens' Initiatives in Europe** M. Setälä,T. Schiller,2012-03-13 An exploration and analysis of the regulation and practices of citizens initiatives in eleven European democracies and the EU The contributors to this volume shed light on how citizens initiatives influence patterns of political agenda setting in representative democracies and how they can contribute to participatory democracy

**Voices of Europe** Simon Hug,2002 In order to assess the impact of referendums on European integration this study offers a comparative analysis of referendums that have occurred so far It then draws on comparative data to analyze the consequences of referendums

*Direct Democracy and Minorities* Wilfried Marxer,2012-02-27 Modern direct democracy has become an essential element of political life in many countries in Europe and worldwide The initiative and referendum process offers extra channels for citizen participation and thus represents an important supplementary institution in modern democracies This third volume of the series Direct Democracy in Modern Europe focuses on direct democratic decisions on minority affairs The main question is whether direct democracy tends towards a domination of the majority over a minority producing new conflicts or whether how and under what conditions it helps to solve problems in complex societies and leads to lasting solutions to political disputes This volume includes articles by specialist researchers on historical experiences of direct democratic decisions on territorial conflicts theoretical considerations on direct democracy and minorities case studies on popular votes concerning minority issues several country case studies the role of the media in direct democratic campaigns on minority affairs the potential of transnational direct democracy

*The Dynamics of Referendum Campaigns* Claes H. de Vreese,2007-10-24 This book focuses on the key actors in a referendum the political elites parties the media and citizens and is centred around themes such as campaign style campaign effects electoral mobilization and turnout as well as vote choice The contributors consider the impact and importance of referendum campaigns

*Referendums and Representative Democracy* Maija Setälä,Theo Schiller,2009-09-10 This volume analyses how the use of referendums affects the central functions and characteristics of representative democracy It provides a balanced account of the interaction between referendums and representative institutions and actors seeking to evaluate whether referendums supplement or undermine representative democracy Considering both normative and empirical questions the volume also examines the particular circumstances under which referendums strengthen or weaken representative democracy Providing a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches used in the study of referendums this book is divided into three sections Referendums and the Models of Democracy The Demand of Referendums Party Ideologies and Strategies and Referendum Campaigns and Voter Behaviour It

features case studies on Ireland Israel Canada California Italy Liechtenstein Switzerland the Nordic Countries the Netherlands Spain and the EU Constitutional Treaty In addition to system level evaluations of referendums studies on the ideological attitudes of political actors and strategic use of referendums the volume also provides analyses of referendum campaigns and voters choices in referendums Covering referendums on European integration the volume also demonstrates how supra national governance gives rise to the demand of referendums This volume will be of interest to students and scholars of political science political theory comparative politics and European studies

**Referendums as Representative Democracy** Leah Trueblood, 2024-04-18 In referendums on fundamental constitutional issues do the people come together to make decisions instead of representatives This book argues no It offers an alternative theory of referendums whereby they are one of many ordinary ways that voters give direction to their representatives In this way the book argues that referendums are better understood as exercises in representative democracy The book challenges the current treatment of referendums in processes of constitutional change both in the UK and around the world It argues that referendums have been used under the banner of popular sovereignty in a way that undermines representative institutions This book makes the case for the use of referendums stronger by showing how they can support rather than undermine institutions of representative democracy Understanding referendums as exercises in representative democracy has broader implications for constitutional democracy as well Rather than see the power to constitute constitutions as something that happens occasionally in exceptional moments through referendums this book argues instead that voters constantly have the power to constitute and reconstitute their constitutions

Comparative Politics Daniele Caramani, 2014 This exciting and authoritative introduction to comparative politics provides a range of perspectives methods and theories at the heart of political systems around the world Alongside explanations of the most important themes students are presented with a wealth of empirical data to demonstrate similarities and differences in practice and to encourage research This new edition takes account of the latest developments in the wake of democratic uprisings in North Africa and the Middle East and sees a much stronger emphasis on the financial crisis paying particular attention to state finances and stressing the effects of the crisis on political attitudes and forms of participation

Referendums and Ethnic Conflict Matt Qvortrup, 2022-04-05 Although referendums have been used for centuries to settle ethnonational conflicts there had yet been no systematic study or generalized theory concerning their effectiveness until Matt Qvortrup s *Referendums and Ethnic Conflict* Qvortrup s study filled the gap with a comparative and empirical analysis of all the referendums held on ethnic and national issues from the French Revolution to the 2012 referendum on statehood for Puerto Rico Drawing on political theory and descriptive case studies the scholar created typologies of referendums that are held to endorse secession redraw disputed borders legitimize a policy of homogenization or otherwise manage ethnic or national differences He considered the circumstances that compel politicians to resort to direct democracy such as regime change and the conditions that might exacerbate a violent response

Qvortrup offers a clear eyed assessment of the problems raised when conflict resolution is sought through referendum as well as the conditions that are likely to lead to peaceful outcomes This updated and revised edition includes a new introduction bringing the general field to the present as well as new specific sections on Scotland 2014 Catalonia 2017 and the Brexit vote in the United Kingdom 2016 The original work s political framework now also covers the literature on identity politics online campaigning the regulation of social media and how referendums are used increasingly as populist devices This edition also updates referendum results through the end of 2020 Sovereignty Referendums in International and Constitutional Law İlker Gökhan Şen,2015-01-28 This book focuses on sovereignty referendums which have been used throughout different historical periods of democratization decolonization devolution secession and state creation Referendums on questions of sovereignty and self determination have been a significant element of the international political and legal landscape since the French Revolution and have been a central element in the resolution of territorial issues from the referendum in Avignon in 1791 until today More recent examples include Quebec East Timor New Caledonia Puerto Rico and South Sudan The global aim of this book is to achieve a better empirical and legal understanding of sovereignty referendums and related problems in international and national law and politics Accordingly it presents readers a comprehensive study of sovereignty referendums from the perspectives of both international and constitutional law

*Nationalism, Referendums and Democracy* Matt Qvortrup,2020-03-16 This revised and expanded edition analyses the factors conducive to holding independence and secession referendums to winning these votes and to their status in domestic and international law Taking into account the votes in Catalonia and Scotland the book shows that votes on secession and independence are not a passing phenomenon but an important part of international politics The book includes an overview of the history of referendums on independence and a summary of the legal issues involved in doing so as well as a chapter on referendums in unrecognised states and case study chapters exploring referendums in Kosovo Cyprus Kurdistan and Somaliland amongst others By considering the ethical arguments for secession and recognition the legal norms governing the process and the positive and political science theory of when would be states succeed in becoming recognized by the international community it shows the role of referendums in the process of establishing new states and as a corollary their role if any winning international recognition for these states This book will be of interest to all scholars and students of political science law and even philosophy

**The Routledge Handbook of Elections, Voting Behavior and Public Opinion** Justin Fisher,Edward Fieldhouse,Mark N. Franklin,Rachel Gibson,Marta Cantijoch,Christopher Wlezien,2017-09-22 The study of elections voting behavior and public opinion are arguably among the most prominent and intensively researched sub fields within Political Science It is an evolving sub field both in terms of theoretical focus and in particular technical developments and has made a considerable impact on popular understanding of the core components of liberal democracies in terms of electoral systems and outcomes changes in public opinion and the aggregation of interests This handbook details

the key developments and state of the art research across elections voting behavior and the public opinion by providing both an advanced overview of each core area and engaging in debate about the relative merits of differing approaches in a comprehensive and accessible way Bringing geographical scope and depth with comparative chapters that draw on material from across the globe it will be a key reference point both for advanced level students and researchers developing knowledge and producing new material in these sub fields and beyond The Routledge Handbook of Elections Voting Behavior and Public Opinion is an authoritative and key reference text for students academics and researchers engaged in the study of electoral research public opinion and voting behavior



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