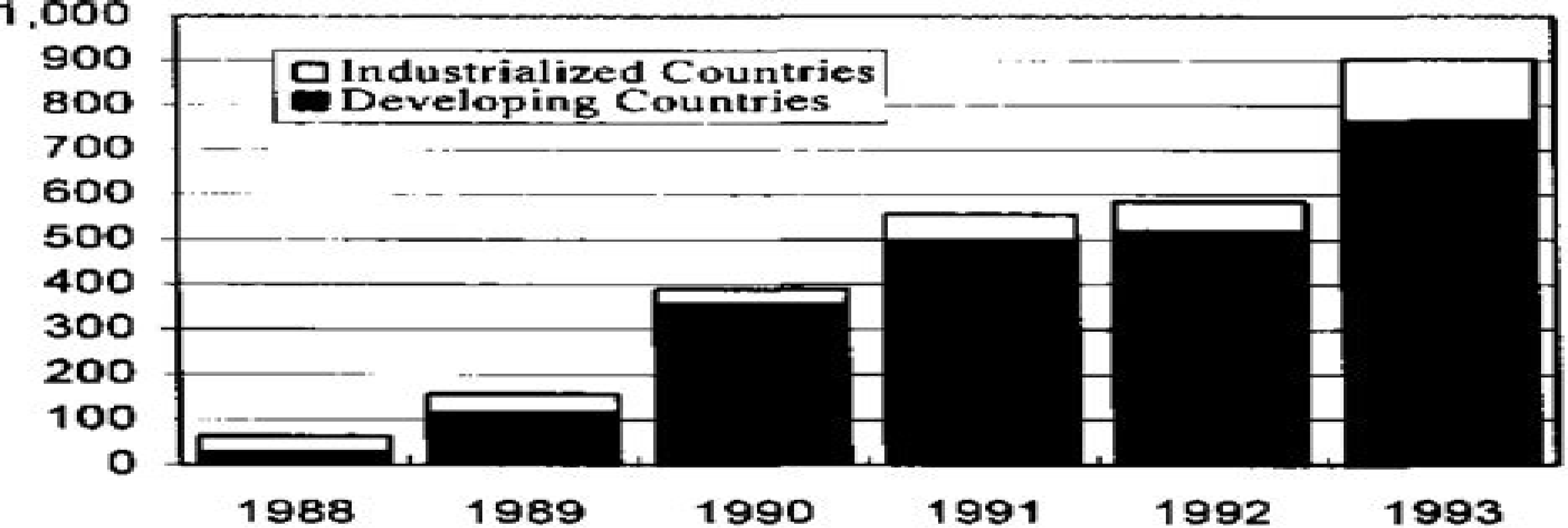
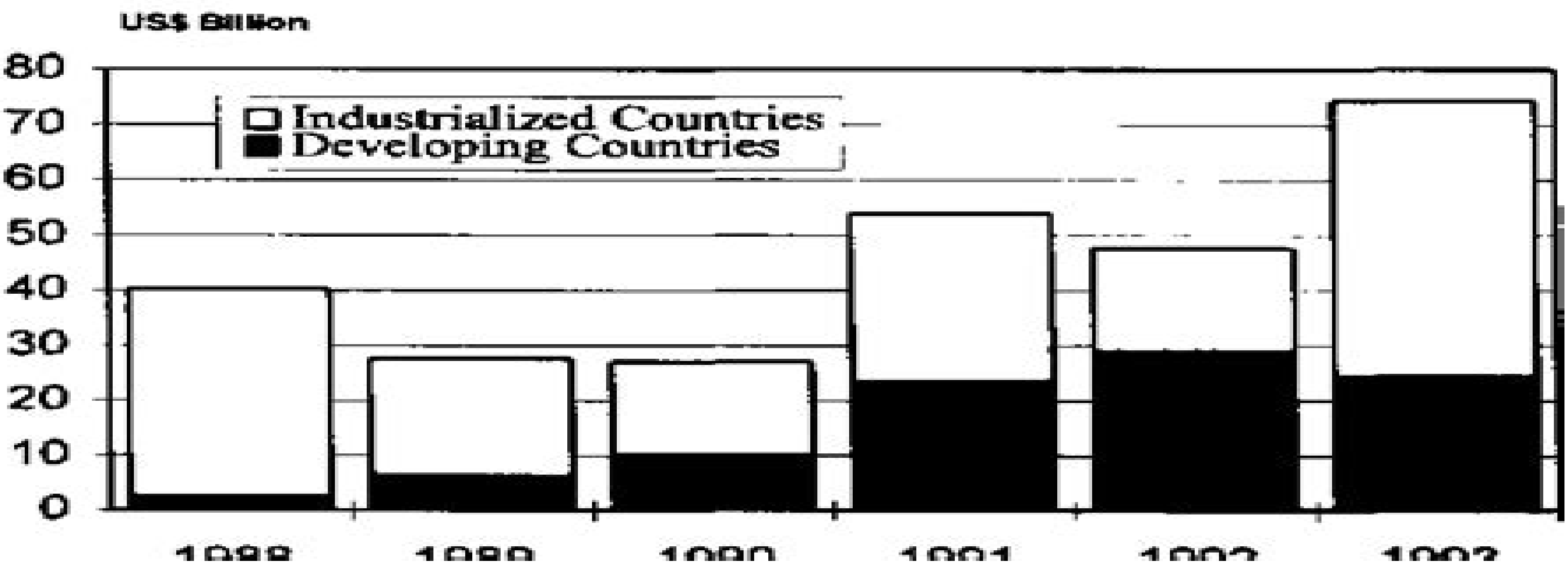


By Amount of Revenue



Privatizing Public Enterprises And Foreign Investment In Developing Countries 1988 93

Frank Sader

Privatizing Public Enterprises And Foreign Investment In Developing Countries 1988 93:

Privatizing Public Enterprises and Foreign Investment in Developing Countries, 1988-93 Frank Sader,1995-01-01 Analyzes impact of privatization programs on direct foreign investment DFI Uses econometric techniques to demonstrate that infrastructure privatization is highly correlated with higher levels of subsequent DFI capital inflows Handbook of Latin American Studies v 57 Privatizing Public Enterprises and Foreign Investment in Developing Countries, 1988-93 Frank Sader,Banco Mundial,1995 Attracting Foreign Direct Investment Into Infrastructure Frank Sader,2000 Printed on Demand Limited stock is held for this title If you would like to order 30 copies or more please contact books worldbank org Contact books worldbank org if currently unavailable FIAS Occasional Papers no 12 During the early 1990s the Foreign Investment Advisory Service FIAS a joint facility of the World Bank and the International Finance Corporation IFC found that governments and foreign investors alike were concerned and frustrated about difficulties in successfully implementing private infrastructure projects Governments were trying to attract these new types of investment without having established an appropriate policy framework Therefore there were no institutional structures to resolve impediments effectively and provide clear guidelines for the award of such large scale projects Legal frameworks tended to address traditional public sector responsibilities and not investor concerns Regulatory environments either did not exist or did not provide investors enough guarantees that their future operating environment would be sufficiently reliable Consequently FIAS has been advising many governments in the developing world on the best way to establish a policy framework attractive to foreign investors FIAS typically combines its review of the institutional legal and regulatory environment with investor roundtables and workshops for senior government officials to ensure that all the major concerns of both the government and the private sector are taken into account Although each country has unique policy problems FIAS has encountered common features in key areas that pose stumbling blocks for private infrastructure investments This study synthesizes this experience and derives lessons for facilitating and encouraging foreign direct investment in infrastructure **Foreign Direct Investment in Central and Eastern European Infrastructure** Laurence Carter,Frank Sader,Pernille Holtedahl,1996-01-01 World Bank Technical Paper No 332 Uses firm level data to measure how the largest industrial firms in five Central and Eastern European countries restructured during 1992 94 and makes projections through 2000 Various measures of restructuring are used including changes in export performance factor productivity profitability and rate of return on capital The study reveals which reform strategies have been the most effective in firm restructuring Also available in Russian Stock No 13729 ISBN 0 8213 3729 7 **Sustaining Reforms for Inclusive Growth in Cameroon** Florence Charlier,Charles N'cho-Oguie,2009 This comprehensive review of Cameroon s development policies since the 1970s including public finance privatization trade infrastructure and governance finds that Cameroon s malaise is due less to a lack of resources than to an inability to sustain reforms and to implement growth enhancing policies While the government s strategies have been sound this volume argues that an administrative inertia has set in This study makes a number of key recommendations to overcome this inertia enhance cohesion and consistency in government actions strengthen capacity to effectively execute programs and hence increase development outcomes for Cameroon **China and the Knowledge Economy** Carl J. Dahlman,Jean-Eric Aubert,2001 Annotation Argues that in order to address the growing economic social and political pressures of the 21st Century China will have to build solid foundations for a knowledge based economy by updating the economic and institutional regime upgrading education and learning and building information infrastructure **Hostile Business and the Sovereign State** Michael J. Strauss,2018-12-14 This book describes and assesses an emerging threat to states territorial control and sovereignty the hostile control of companies that carry out privatized aspects of sovereign authority The threat arises from the massive worldwide shift of state activities to the private sector since the late 1970s in conjunction with two other modern trends the globalization of business and the liberalization of international capital flows The work introduces three new concepts firstly the rise of companies that handle privatized activities and the associated advent of post government companies that make such activities their core business Control of them may reside with individual investors other companies or investment funds or it may reside with other states through state owned enterprises or sovereign wealth funds Secondly imperfect privatizations when a state privatizes an activity to another state s public sector The book identifies cases where this is happening It also elaborates on how ownership and influence of companies that perform privatized functions may not be transparent and can pass to inherently hostile actors including criminal or terrorist organizations Thirdly belligerent companies whose conduct is hostile to those of states where they are active The book concludes by assessing the adequacy of existing legal and regulatory regimes and how relevant norms may evolve **Foreign Direct Investment** Dale R. Weigel,1997-01-01 The report reviews lessons from the International Finance Corporation s IFC investment and advisory experience in the developing world which show the interactions between policy frameworks and the volume and structure of foreign direct investments FDI Case studies show how the Corporation promotes successful project structures and regulatory changes as it tries to attain the strongest development impact for investments In developing countries FDI has flowed mainly into manufacturing and processing industries In the past investment attractiveness had been closely linked to possession of natural resources or a large domestic market while production and trade globalization competitiveness as a location for investment and exporting have become the main determinants of attractiveness Sources of FDI in the past came almost exclusively from industrial countries though recently those sources have widened emerging from developing countries in their own right and for their own regions IFC as an international initiative to promote FDI in developing countries is liable to promote bilateral trade agreements bilateral and multilateral financial institutions and investment promotion programs its advisory role may vary from diagnostic studies overviewing constraints to FDI to investment policy studies giving specific solutions on either changes or strategies The study further looks at how policy environment is set and at finding investor opportunities through project financing largely structured as joint ventures The inherent fragile nature of joint ventures restricts foreign ownership thus limiting project structures however careful project design has lead to successful operations by ensuring management and financial arrangements Still to maximize benefits an unfinished agenda of policy reform remains and as more countries open to FDI this integration will lead to an overall increase in FDI flows **Privatization and Foreign Investments in Nigeria** Lawrence Okechukwu Azubuike,2009 Nigeria s political economy has straddled the ideological divide between socialism and capitalism The country produces oil and at some point in its existence it embarked on robust state involvement in the economy This was marked by the acquisition or establishment of numerous state enterprises Over the years the performance of these enterprises was found to be dismal and as part of the overall reform of the economy Nigeria has joined the global trend toward reduction in direct state ownership of enterprises Indeed it has embarked on massive divestment of state interests in once publicly owned firms Besides the universal rationale of efficiency one of the objectives of the privatization exercise in Nigeria is the attraction and retention of foreign investments This work examines the direct and indirect linkage between the government s divestiture of its interests in firms on the one hand and foreign investments in the country on the other hand The book is divided into seven chapters Chapter 1 reviews the political and economic history of Nigeria to set the background and context that necessitated the introduction of the reform package of which privatization is just an aspect Chapter 2 is a discussion of various natures of state involvement in an economy This ranges from mere regulation to active participation The chapter discusses the competing conceptual and ideological theories and tries to situate the Nigerian experience within the broader conceptual dichotomies of capitalism socialism and the via media of mixed economy Chapter 3 is an examination of the meaning and rationales for privatization of state owned enterprises generally and the Nigerian attempts in particular Nigeria s privatization program is an ongoing exercise Yet two distinct attempts are identifiable one which started in 1988 and the reinvigoration of the exercise albeit with new constitutive frameworks in 1999 Thus Chapters 4 and 5 review the legal and institutional frameworks for these two exercises Chapter 6 deals with foreign investments in Nigeria The discussion encapsulates the pros and cons of foreign investments especially in Nigeria Chapter 7 explores the direct and indirect linkages between the privatization program in Nigeria and foreign investments in the country This is particularly apposite because one of the touted objectives of the privatization exercise is the attraction of foreign investments A conclusion follows The work finds that although foreign investments appear to have been indirectly boosted by the privatization exercise foreign investors initially did not show interest in direct acquisition of the shares and other interests being relinquished by the government but that that attitude has been changing gradually **In the Hurricane's Eye** Raymond VERNON,Raymond Vernon,2009-06-30 The world s multinational enterprises face a spell of rough weather political economist Ray Vernon argues not only from the host countries in which they have established their subsidiaries but also from their home countries

Such enterprises a few thousand in number including Microsoft Toyota IBM Siemens Samsung and others now generate about half of the world s industrial output and half of the world s foreign trade so any change in the relatively benign climate in which they have operated over the past decade will create serious tensions in international economic relations The warnings of such a change are already here In the United States interests such as labor are increasingly hostile to what they see as the costs and uncertainties of an open economy In Europe those who want to preserve the social safety net and those who feel that the net must be dismantled are increasingly at odds In Japan the talk of hollowing out takes on a new urgency as the country s lifetime employment practices are threatened and as public and private institutions are subjected to unaccustomed stress The tendency of multinationals in different countries to find common cause in open markets strong patents and trademarks and international technical standards has been viewed as a loss of national sovereignty and a weakening of the nation state system producing hostile reactions in home countries The challenge for policy makers Vernon argues is to bridge the quite different regimes of the multinational enterprise and the nation state Both have a major role to play and yet must make basic changes in their practices and policies to accommodate each other *Consumers in South America* ,1997 **Administrative Reform and National Economic Development** Kuotsai Tom Liou,2017-10-19 This was first published in 2000 Economic development has become one of the popular public policies in many developing and economic transforming countries for the past few decades Public policy makers and researchers have recognized that an effective administrative system is critical to the success of economic development and administrative reform is necessary to promote economic development This book studies economic development policy by focusing on the relationship between administrative reform and economic development **Consumers in Brazil** ,1997 **Lessons from Privatization** Rolph van der Hoeven,György Sziráczki,1997 This book assesses the labor market consequences of privatization in developing countries the Republic of Korea India and Mexico and transition economies Bulgaria the Czech Republic Eastern Germany and Hungary during the first half of the 1990s Based on over 20 case studies in seven countries it considers the effect of privatization on productivity and on the level and structure of employment The evolving patterns of industrial relations in privatized firms and the subsequent changes in wages remuneration systems and non wage benefits are also examined

Consumers in Mexico ,1997 **Handbook on Development Policy and Management** Colin H. Kirkpatrick,Ron Clarke,Charles Polidano,2002-01-01 this is a book one would expect to find in all libraries and on all development studies reading lists John Hailey Journal of International Development the Handbook is a unique reference tool on international development policy and management Its format both comprehensive in coverage and concise in content will make it essential reading for the growing number of postgraduates studying development policy and management as well as for public administration foreign consultants and aid workers in low and middle income countries Andrew Nickson Public Administration This Handbook will surely prove to be an essential to the students practitioners and others concerned with improvement of human condition in developing countries Pundarik Mukhopadhaya The Singapore Economic Review this Handbook offers a significant remedy to the scarcity of material in this important area It is certainly very near the top of this reviewer s list of recommended reading for students researchers and practitioners concerned with development policy Michael Tribe Development Policy Review the Handbook offers an excellent one volume survey of modern development policy and practice in poor countries Tony Jackson The Journal of the Institution of Economic Development This comprehensive collection contains an excellent introduction to all the major issues of development policy Frances Stewart Queen Elizabeth House University of Oxford UK This important Handbook on international development policy and management covers a broad spectrum of contemporary topics across all the major areas of interest With over 40 chapters the book comprehensively explores the many themes and issues of significance for both policy and implementation and provides easily accessible reference material on current practice and research The 42 contributors come from a diverse range of backgrounds and enjoy international reputations in their chosen fields The Handbook is organised in two parts one dealing with policy issues and the other with implementation and management issues The first part on policy covers a wide range of economic social and environmental topics The second part explores the political context of implementation and development practice and goes on to cover a range of issues relating to management in the public and non state sectors and the management of development projects Each individual chapter provides background information on theory and practice describes the current state of play examines prospects for the future and includes an annotated guide to further reading This extensive handbook will become an essential reference on international development policy and management Although primarily designed for postgraduate students and scholars of development studies it will also be welcomed by development practitioners NGOs and aid agencies **Facilitating Foreign Participation in Privatization** Kathy Megyery,Frank Sader,1996-01-01 This study focuses on ways in which community financing can support formal and primary education in the wake of decentralization The report considers not only monetary financing but community contributions of materials labor expertise and land as well An examination of the volume nature and mechanics of community financing in a range of settings is followed by a discussion of policy issues facing governments specific strategies from various countries and the importance of monitoring and evaluation Country case studies and best practices are provided **Consumers in Argentina & Chile** ,1997 **Performance and Economic Expectations of Newly Privatized Telecommunication Companies** Akradej Pratepusanond,2001 Overall the findings show that privatization works and that TOT would greatly improve its profitability operating efficiency output service delivery and capital investment spending without lowering the employment level after privatization This should bring some comfort and give enthusiastic hope to the Thai government and those in other developing countries where privatization is being contemplated *Public Enterprise Reform in Nigeria* Afeikhena Jerome,2003

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