



NIKKI R. KEDDIE

# Modern Iran

ROOTS AND RESULTS OF REVOLUTION

"For three decades, Nikki Keddie has been one of the most perceptive, sensitive, and insightful analysts of Iran." AHMED RASHID



UPDATED EDITION

# Modern Iran Roots And Results Of Revolution

**Nikki R. Keddie, Yann Richard**



## **Modern Iran Roots And Results Of Revolution:**

**Modern Iran** Nikki R. Keddie, Yann Richard, 2003 In this revised and expanded version of Nikki Keddie's work *Roots of Revolution* the author brings the story of modern Iran to the present day exploring the political cultural and social changes of the past quarter century Keddie provides insightful commentary on the Iran Iraq war the Persian Gulf War and the effects of 9 11 and Iran's strategic relationship with the US She also discusses developments in education health care the arts and the role of women

*Modern Iran* Nikki R. Keddie, Yann Richard, 2006 Presents the historical and ideological context of recent events in Iran

**Roots of Revolution** Nikki R. Keddie, Yann Richard, 1981-01-01 A history of Iran focuses on the Shah's rise and fall and the causes of the Iranian revolution

**Days of Revolution** Mary Elaine Hegland, 2013-10-30 Outside of Shiraz in the Fars Province of southwestern Iran lies Aliabad Mary Hegland arrived in this then small agricultural village of several thousand people in the summer of 1978 unaware of the momentous changes that would sweep this town and this country in the months ahead She became the only American researcher to witness the Islamic Revolution firsthand over her eighteen month stay *Days of Revolution* offers an insider's view of how regular people were drawn into experienced and influenced the 1979 Revolution and its aftermath Conventional wisdom assumes Shi'a religious ideology fueled the revolutionary movement But Hegland counters that the Revolution spread through much more pragmatic concerns growing inequality lack of development and employment opportunities government corruption Local expectations of leaders and the political process expectations developed from their experience with traditional kinship based factions guided local villagers attitudes and decision making and they often adopted the religious justifications for Revolution only after joining the uprising Sharing stories of conflict and revolution alongside in depth interviews the book sheds new light on this critical historical moment Returning to Aliabad decades later *Days of Revolution* closes with a view of the village and revolution thirty years on Over the course of several visits between 2003 and 2008 Mary Hegland investigates the lasting effects of the Revolution on the local political factions and in individual lives As Iran remains front page news this intimate look at the country's recent history and its people has never been more timely or critical for understanding the critical interplay of local and global politics in Iran

**The Fall of the Turkish Model** Cihan Tugal, 2016-02-23 Just a few short years ago the Turkish Model was being hailed across the world The New York Times gushed that Prime Minister Recep Tayyip Erdogan and his Justice and Development Party AKP had effectively integrated Islam democracy and vibrant economics making Turkey according to the International Crisis Group the envy of the Arab world And yet a more recent CNN headline wondered if Erdogan had become a dictator In this incisive analysis Cihan Tugal argues that this development runs broader and deeper than Erdogan's increasing personal authoritarianism The problems are inherent in the very model of Islamic liberalism once lauded in the Western press that formed the basis of the AKP's ascendancy and rule since 2002 an intended marriage of neoliberalism and democracy And this model can also only be understood as a response to regional politics especially to the Iranian Model a

marriage of corporatism and Islamic revolution The Turkish model was a failure in its home country and the dynamics of the Arab world made it a tough commodity to export Tugal s masterful explication of the demise of Islamic liberalism brings in Egypt and Tunisia once seen as the most likely followers of the Turkish model and provides a path breaking examination of their regimes and Islamist movements as well as paradigm shifting accounts of Turkey and Iran *Shi'i Sectarianism in the Middle East* Elisheva Machlis,2014-09-17 The eruption of violent sectarianism in Iraq following the US invasion in 2003 brought the question of Sunni Shi i relations in the country to the forefront of the international public agenda It also strengthened the popular belief that contemporary Shi ism is inherently sectarian Yet several decades earlier Ayatollah Khomeini had declared an Islamic revolution and downplayed its Shi i origins and links So what is the true orientation of Shi i Islam in the contemporary era and how did modernisation alter its sectarian affiliation This book contends that early Shi i reformist thought set the foundations for a more universal oriented Shi ism Prominent reformists in the first half of the twentieth century from the holy cities of Karbala and Najaf in Iraq and from the Shi i centres in Southern Lebanon played a significant role in the renewal of Shi ism and laid the groundwork for its reinvention in the modern era Exploring this shift towards a more ecumenical perception of Islam Elisheva Machlis here provides a fresh perspective on inter sectarian relations in contemporary Iraq and illuminates the intellectual roots of the Islamic revolution by examining networks of Shi i scholars such as Mu ammad usayn K shif al Ghi and Mu sin al Am n al mil operating within a more globalised Muslim world Drawing on the experiences of early Shi i reformists such as Abd al usayn Sharaf al D n al M saw in Lebanon and Mu ammad Jaw d Mughniyya in Damascus this book gives new insight on the future of inter Muslim relations at a time of growing inter sectarian contention from the Iran Iraq war to the post 2003 Sunni Shi i conflict in Iraq and al Qa ida s anti Shi i message taking into account questions of theology historiography jurisprudence and politics which all played a vital role in the transition to the contemporary era The author here analyses the broad scholarly connections between Iran Iraq and Lebanon in the twentieth century while debating paramount questions of leadership identity and group membership in the development of modern Shi ism Examining the relationship between intellectual thought and socio political development in the region this book provides a new perspective concerning the future of an increasingly globalised Muslim world and will prove essential reading for students and specialists **The Political History of Modern Iran** Ali Rahnama,2023-08-10

From the rise of constitutionalism during the rule of despotic Qajars foreign invasions the Pahlavi regimes destructive politics economic cultural and social modernization efforts and the oil nationalization movement to the Iranian Revolution its high hopes broken promises repression and intolerance causing national discontent and another socio political upheaval today the history of modern Iran has been eventful unstable and turbulent In this textbook Ali Rahnama draws on his experience teaching and researching on modern Iran to render one hundred years of modern Iranian politics and history into easy to follow episodic chapters Step by step and taking a chronological approach students are given the core information

analysis and critical assessment to understand the flow of contemporary Iranian history This is a comprehensive and exhaustive guide for undergraduate and graduate level courses on modern Iranian history and politics The textbook is complete with the following pedagogical features An initial chapter on how to study Iranian history and how to approach historiography Images of key individuals discussed in each chapter Text boxes throughout to highlight key episodes concepts and ideas Three types of exam questions factual and analytical seminar and discussion at the end of each chapter Glossaries at the end of each chapter A comprehensive timeline Topics covered include party formations the flourishing of the press the expansion or reduction of political and civil rights repression and human right abuses foreign intervention and influence obsessions over conspiracies the influence of Western ideologies the role of nationalism cultural and historical Persian chauvinism and Shi i Islam and competing Shiisms

*Government and Politics of the Contemporary Middle East* Tareq Y. Ismael, 2015-10-05 This exciting new edition of the successful textbook for students of Middle Eastern politics provides a highly relevant and comprehensive introduction to the complexities of a region in constant flux Combining a thematic framework for examining patterns of politics with individual chapters dedicated to specific countries the book places the very latest developments and long standing issues within an historical context introducing key concepts from comparative politics to further explore the interaction between Middle Eastern history and the region s contemporary political development Presenting information in an accessible and inclusive format the book offers Coverage of the historical influence of colonialism and major world powers on the shaping of the modern Middle East A detailed examination of the legacy of Islam Analysis of the political and social aspects of Middle Eastern life alienation between state and society poverty and social inequality ideological crises and renewal Case studies on countries in the Northern Belt Turkey and Iran the Fertile Crescent Iraq Syria and Lebanon Israel Palestine and those West and East of the Red Sea Egypt and the members of the Gulf Cooperation Council moving through an historical examination to close analysis of the most recent developments and their political and social impacts Extensive pedagogical features including original maps and further reading sections provide essential support for the reader A key introductory text for students of Middle Eastern politics and history at advanced undergraduate and postgraduate levels this new edition has been extensively updated to also become a timely and significant reference for policy makers and any motivated reader

**Revolts and the Military in the Arab Spring** Sean Burns, 2018-01-30 Through detailed exploration of events in Tunisia Egypt Bahrain Libya Syria and Yemen Sean Burns here breaks down the concept of professionalism within the armed forces into its component parts and demonstrates how variation in military structures determines their behaviour In so doing and by emphasising historical context and drawing on a wide range of political science theory Burns sheds fresh light onto the ways in which military structure affects the potential for democratic transition or the course of civil war With this book he presented a wide ranging study of the Middle East which provides key tools to understanding the opportunities for democratisation both during the Arab Spring and beyond and

which is therefore essential reading for anyone working on the Middle East popular uprisings and the politics of repression

**Imagining Iran** Majid Sharifi, 2013-08-22 Thematically this book problematizes Iranian official nationalism. It reviews how every modern Iranian regime since the constitutional revolution of the 1905-06 has failed to legitimize its official identity resulting in the fall of five different regimes. The book details how the collapse of each regime resulted in the interruption of the official meaning of being Iranian as well as the meanings of its enemies. What remained the same was how every Iranian regime represented itself as the agent of a particular national desire defined in terms of making Iran to become sovereign, developed, democratic, and constitutional. Nonetheless, no regime was able to convince a great majority of the people that it achieved what it represented. This book makes three specific contributions. The first contribution is pedagogical. By focusing on the dynamics of regime changes, it provides a heuristic model for identifying challenges that all Iranian regimes have faced. Moreover, the book is a comprehensive review of the disruptive, oppressive, and bloody nature of the rise and fall of different regimes. The second contribution is theoretical. Rather than examining the behavior of various Iranian regimes in isolation from their international context, the book examines how each regime got to understand itself in relation to its imperial others. By examining the governmental rationality of each regime, the book offers a better theoretical framework for understanding political development not only in Iran but also in all other Middle Eastern and South Asian states. Finally, the third contribution of this book is its critical approach to the main body of the literature on Iran, modernity, development, democracy, and constitutionalism.

**Enabling the Iranian Gas Export Options** Maximilian Kuhn, 2014-01-17 Maximilian Kuhn investigates one of the most pressing yet neglected subjects in the field of global energy politics: the integration of the Iranian gas market. Possessing the world's second largest proven natural gas reserves, Iran is a hypothetical energy giant in waiting. Yet over three decades of internal divisions coupled with crippling international sanctions have left Iran unable to capitalize on its vast energy potential. Increasing global demand for natural gas and a government in constant need of finding new sources of revenue to meet the needs of a fast-growing population should lead Iran to eventually become a large-scale gas exporter. How this could take place and what the implications for global gas markets would be are the central research questions tackled by this study. The study allows a look beyond international politics, Iranian political decision-making, investment laws, and pipeline games.

**Media, Power, and Politics in the Digital Age** Yahya R. Kamalipour, 2010-11-16 Focusing on the Iranian presidential elections of 2009 and ensuing demonstrations in major cities across Iran and world, *Media, Power, and Politics in the Digital Age* provides a balanced discussion of the role and impact of modern communication technologies, particularly the novel utilization of small digital media vis-à-vis the elections and global media coverage. Written in a non-technical, easy-to-read, and accessible manner, the volume will appeal to scholars, students, policy makers, and print professionals alike. To provide a global overview of media coverage and diverse perspectives on the controversial 2009 presidential election, this book consists of 24 original essays covering issues from global media coverage to new media, social

networking from the ideological political dimensions to the cultural facets of the elections Organized in a cohesive manner the writing styles and presentation remain varied and richly informative

*Role Theory and Role Conflict in U.S.-Iran Relations* Akan Malici, Stephen G. Walker, 2016-10-04 U S Iran relations continue to be an international security problem in the Middle East These two countries could have been friends but instead they have become enemies Stating this thesis raises the following questions Why are the United States and Iran enemies How and when did this relationship come to be When the relationship began to deteriorate could it have been reversed What lessons can be learned from an analysis of past U S Iranian relations and what are the implications for their present and future relations Akan Malici and Stephen G Walker argue that the dynamics of U S Iran relations are based on role conflicts Iran has long desired to enact roles of active independence and national sovereignty in world politics However it continued to be cast by others into client or rebel roles of national inferiority In this book the authors examine these role conflicts during three crucial episodes in U S Iran relations the oil nationalization crisis and the ensuing clandestine coup aided by the CIA to overthrow the Iranian regime in 1950 to 1953 the Iranian revolution followed by the hostage crisis in 1979 to 1981 the reformist years pre and post 9 11 under Mohammad Khatami from 1997 to 2002 Their application of role theory is theoretically and methodologically progressive and innovative in illuminating aspects of U S Iran relations It allows for a better understanding of the past navigating the present and anticipating the future in order to avoid foreign policy mistakes *Role Theory and Role Conflict in U S Iran Relations* is a useful resource for international relations and foreign policy scholars who want to learn more about progress in international relations theory and U S relations with Iran

*A History of the Modern Middle East* William L. Cleveland, Martin Bunton, 2024-07-29 A History of the Modern Middle East examines the profound and often dramatic transformations of the region in the past two centuries from the Ottoman and Egyptian reforms through the challenge of Western imperialism to the impact of US foreign policies Built around a framework of political history while also carefully integrating social cultural and economic developments this expertly crafted account provides readers with the most comprehensive balanced and penetrating analysis of the modern Middle East The seventh edition has been substantially revised to reflect the significance of the 2011 Arab Uprisings as a major turning point in the modern history of the region A new chapter considers how regional powers especially in the Gulf are now asserting themselves more forcefully seeking to push their own interests while Russia and China contest America s position Including an annotated and updated bibliography that offers guidance to readers seeking more in depth information and incorporating an online companion website featuring quizzes timelines and instructor resources A History of the Modern Middle East remains the quintessential text for courses on Middle Eastern history

**The Cold War** Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated

international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

*A History of Modern Iran* Ervand Abrahamian, 2018-08-23 In a radical reappraisal of Iran's modern history Ervand Abrahamian traces the country's traumatic journey from the mid nineteenth century to the present day through the discovery of oil imperial interventions the rule of the Pahlavis and the birth of the Islamic Republic The first edition was named the Choice Outstanding Academic Title in 2009 This second edition brings the narrative up to date with the Green uprisings of 2009 the second Ahmadinejad administration the election of Rouhani and the Iran nuclear deal Ervand Abrahamian who is one of the most distinguished historians writing on Iran today is a compassionate expositor and at the heart of the book is the people of Iran who have endured and survived a century of war and revolution

*Recasting Iranian Modernity* Kamran Matin, 2013-11-07 Critically deploying the idea of uneven and combined development this book provides a novel non Eurocentric account of Iran's experience of modernity and revolution *Recasting Iranian Modernity* presents the argument that Eurocentrism can be decisively overcome through a social theory that has international relations at its ontological core This will enable a conception of history in which there is an intrinsic international dimension to social change that prevents historical repetition This hitherto under theorized international dimension is the book argues manifest in combined patterns of development which incorporate both foreign and native forms It is the tension prone and unstable nature of these hybrid developmental patterns that mark Iranian modernity and fuelled the socio political dynamics of the 1979 revolution and the rise of political Islam Challenging solely comparative approaches to the Iranian Revolution that explain it away as either a deviation from or a reaction to modernity on the grounds of its religious form this book will be valuable to those interested in an alternative theoretical approach to the Iranian Revolution modern Iran and political Islam working in the fields of International Relations Middle East and Islamic Studies History Political Science Political Sociology Postcolonialism and Comparative Politics

***Iran*** Homa Katouzian, 2013-03-05 This book offers a view of Iran through politics history and literature showing how the three angles combine Iran being a revolutionary society experienced two great revolutions within the short span of just seventy years from the 1900s to the 1970s Both were massive revolts of the



society against the state the main objective of the first being to establish lawful government to make modernisation possible and the second to overthrow the absolute and arbitrary state though this time mainly under the banner of religion and Marxism Leninism and anti Westernism Neither of them succeeded in their lofty ideals for reasons that are explained and analysed within The author also offers a detailed description of Iran s short term society examining the political and intellectual lives of two of the most remarkable intellectuals cum politicians of the twentieth century This book provides an overview of modern Persian literature both poetry and prose and discusses the works of three of the most remarkable Persian poets and writers of the period It considers classical Persian literature through the great variety of its form and substance and neo classical literary developments in the nineteenth century covering the whole history of Persian literature This is crowned in the last chapter by the love poetry of one of the greatest Persian poets Iran will be of interest to students and scholars of Iranian studies and Middle East Politics Social Movements in Iran Simin Fadaee,2012 Despite the growing significance of social movements worldwide scholarship on the subject remains largely Western in nature with studies written primarily by Western scholars and based on the experiences of Western cultures and societies This book makes an important contribution to the study of social movements in non Western societies by examining their development in Iran With a particular focus on the recent environmental movement the author sheds new light on the implications and significance of these movements Drawing on in depth original research the case study of the environmental movement is integrated into a historical and comparative analysis Implementing the new social movement theory of Touraine and Melucci in the Iranian context the author shows that although the reform movement of Iran is unique in some aspects it is a continuation of the past social movements She places emphasis on the role of women in recent Iranian social movements exploring the significance of social movements in civil society and in instigating social change Using the case of Iran to offer a critical framework for studying social change and transformation of non European countries this book fills an important gap in the existing literature on the topic As such it will be of great interest to scholars and students of sociology political science and Middle Eastern studies **Vanguard of the Imam** Afshon Ostovar,2016-03-03 Iran s Revolutionary Guards are one of the most important forces in the Middle East today As the appointed defender of Iran s revolution the Guards have evolved into a pillar of the Islamic Republic and the spearhead of its influence Their sway has spread across the Middle East where the Guards have overseen loyalist support to Bashar al Assad in Syria and been a staunch backer in Iraq s war against ISIS bringing its own troops Lebanon s Hezbollah and Shiite militias to the fight Links to terrorism human rights abuses and the suppression of popular democracy have shrouded the Revolutionary Guards in controversy In spite of their prominence the Guards remain poorly understood to outside observers In Vanguard of the Imam Afshon Ostovar has written the first comprehensive history of the organization Situating the rise of the Guards in the larger contexts of Shiite Islam modern Iranian history and international affairs Ostovar takes a multifaceted approach in demystifying the organization and detailing

its evolution since 1979 Politics power and religion collide in this story wherein the Revolutionary Guards transform from a rag tag militia established in the midst of revolutionary upheaval into a military and covert force with a global reach The Guards have been fundamental to the success of the Islamic revolution The symbiotic relationship between them and Iran s clerical rulers underpins the regime s nearly unshakeable system of power The Guards have used their privileged position at home to export Iran s revolution beyond its borders establishing client armies in their image and extending Iran s strategic footprint in the process Ostovar tenaciously documents the Guards transformation into a power player and explores why the group matters now more than ever to regional and global affairs The book simultaneously serves as a history of modern Iran and provides a crucial and engrossing entryway into the complex world of war politics and identity in the Middle East

## Decoding **Modern Iran Roots And Results Of Revolution**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Modern Iran Roots And Results Of Revolution**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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