

# SECRET MESSAGES

**CODEBREAKING**  
and American  
Diplomacy,  
1930–1945

**David Alvarez**

# Secret Messages Codebreaking And American Diplomacy 1930 1945

**Stephen Budiansky**



## **Secret Messages Codebreaking And American Diplomacy 1930 1945:**

Secret Messages David J. Alvarez, 2000 To defeat your enemies you must know them well In wartime however enemy codemakers make that task much more difficult If you cannot break their codes and read their messages you may discover too late the enemy's intentions That's why codebreakers were considered such a crucial weapon during World War II In Secret Messages David Alvarez provides the first comprehensive analysis of the impact of decoded radio messages signals intelligence upon American foreign policy and strategy from 1930 to 1945 He presents the most complete account to date of the U S Army's top secret Signal Intelligence Service SIS its creation its struggles its rapid wartime growth and its contributions to the war effort Alvarez reveals the inner workings of the SIS precursor of today's NSA and the codebreaking process and explains how SIS intercepted deciphered and analyzed encoded messages From its headquarters at Arlington Hall outside Washington D C SIS grew from a staff of four novice codebreakers to more than 10 000 people stationed around the globe secretly monitoring the communications of not only the Axis powers but dozens of other governments as well and producing a flood of intelligence Some of the SIS programs were so clandestine that even the White House unaware of the agency's existence until 1937 was kept uninformed of them such as the 1943 creation of a super secret program to break Soviet codes and ciphers In addition Alvarez brings to light such previously classified operations as the interception of Vatican communications and a comprehensive program to decrypt the communications of our wartime allies He also dispels many of the myths about the SIS's influence on American foreign policy showing that the impact of special intelligence in the diplomatic sphere was limited by the indifference of the White House constraints within the program itself and rivalries with other agencies like the FBI Drawing upon military and intelligence archives interviews with retired and active cryptanalysts and over a million pages of cryptologic documents declassified in 1996 Alvarez illuminates this dark corner of intelligence history and expands our understanding of its role in and contributions to the American effort in World War II *The Reader of Gentlemen's Mail* David Kahn, 2008-10-01 One of the most colorful and controversial figures in American intelligence Herbert O Yardley 1889 1958 gave America its best form of information but his fame rests more on his indiscretions than on his achievements In this highly readable biography a premier historian of military intelligence tells Yardley's story and evaluates his impact on the American intelligence community Yardley established the nation's first codebreaking agency in 1917 and his solutions helped the United States win a major diplomatic victory at the 1921 disarmament conference But when his unit was closed in 1929 because gentlemen do not read each other's mail Yardley wrote a best selling memoir that introduced and disclosed codemaking and codebreaking to the public David Kahn describes the vicissitudes of Yardley's career including his work in China and Canada offers a capsule history of American intelligence up to World War I and gives a short course in classical codes and ciphers He debunks the accusations that the publication of Yardley's book caused Japan to change its codes and ciphers and that Yardley traitorously sold his solutions to Japan And he asserts that Yardley's

disclosures not only did not hurt but actually helped American codebreaking during World War II      **Franklin D. Roosevelt and the Art of Leadership** William Nester, 2024-06-30 Scholar William Nester explores Franklin D Roosevelt's character, personality, and presidential power. After their independence and civil wars, Americans never faced a greater threat than the sixteen years of global depression followed by global war from 1929 to 1945. Franklin Delano Roosevelt was the president for the last dozen of those years during which he led the nation first to alleviate the Great Depression, then led an international alliance that vanquished the fascist powers during the Second World War. Along the way, he established the modern presidency with centralized powers to make and implement domestic and foreign policies. He was naturally a master politician who eventually, through daunting trials and errors, became an accomplished statesman. For all that, historians regularly rank Roosevelt among the top three presidents. Yet most historians and countless others criticize Roosevelt for an array of things that he did or failed to do. Conservatives lambast him for creating a welfare state and trying to pack federal courts with liberal judges, while liberals condemn him for internment of 120,000 Japanese Americans during the war and doing little to advance civil rights for African Americans. Critics blister war commander Roosevelt for caving into strategies demanded by powerful leaders that squandered countless lives and treasure in literal and figurative dead ends. These include Prime Minister Churchill's push to invade the Italian peninsula and General MacArthur's determination to recapture the Philippines. At times, his policies violated his principles. Like President Wilson during the Second World War, Roosevelt championed self-determination but not for every nation. He badgered Churchill to break up Britain's empire while bowing to Stalin's brutal communist conquest of eastern Europe. And those are just the opening barrages against Roosevelt. Although he won four presidential elections with overwhelming majorities, nearly as many people reviled him as they adored him. **Franklin D Roosevelt and the Art of Leadership** explores the dynamic among Roosevelt's character, personality, and presidential power with which he asserted policies that overcame first the Great Depression and then the Axis powers during the Second World War. Along the way, the book raises and answers key questions: What were Roosevelt's leadership skills, and how did he develop them over time? Which New Deal policies succeeded, which failed, and what explains those results? Which war strategies succeeded, which failed, and what explains those results? What policies rooted in Roosevelt's instincts proved to be superior to alternatives grounded in thick official reports advocated by his advisors? Finally, how does Roosevelt rank as an American and global leader?      *Hitler, the Allies, and the Jews* Shlomo Aronson, 2004-09-20 This book examines the doomed political situation of the Jews in Germany under Nazi rule.      West Wind Clear Robert J. Hanyok, 2009-09 The Japanese attack on Hawaii provoked the never-ending story. Multiple official investigations and private historical inquiries into the attack and its background have generated enormous stocks of info about both the American and Japanese sides. Even so, info gaps still exist, and many important questions remain under debate. The authors of this report have focused on two of the event's controversies: the Winds Message and the state of U.S. communications intelligence prior to the Hawaiian attack. This

assemblage of documents supplemented by the authors clear guide to their meaning places the reader right in the middle of the behind the scenes events and helps the scholar and researcher to follow them closely Illustrations

**Vigilance Is Not Enough** Mark M. Lowenthal, 2025-05-06 A broad and deep survey of American intelligence from before the Revolution to the present Every nation has an intelligence apparatus some means by which its top officials acquire needed information on sensitive issues But each nation does it differently influenced by its history its geographical conditions and its political traditions In this book Mark M Lowenthal examines the development of U S intelligence to explain how and why the United States went from having no intelligence service to speak of to being the world s predominant intelligence power almost overnight and he discusses the difficult choices involved in maintaining that dominance in a liberal democracy Lowenthal describes how the lack of a tradition of spycraft both hindered and helped American efforts to develop intelligence services during and after the Second World War He points to the political pragmatism leading to difficult choices with which most intelligence directors operated the constant tension between security and civil liberties in a constitutional democracy the tension between the need for secrecy and the accountability required for democratic governance and the way the growing importance of technology changed both the methods and the objectives of intelligence gathering Far more than simply an episodic history this book offers an analysis of why American intelligence developed as it did and what it has meant for the nation s and the world s politics

**New Deal Cowboy** Michael Duchemin, 2016-09-22 Best known to Americans as the singing cowboy beloved entertainer Gene Autry 1907 1998 appeared in countless films radio broadcasts television shows and other venues While Autry s name and a few of his hit songs are still widely known today his commitment to political causes and public diplomacy deserves greater appreciation In this innovative examination of Autry s influence on public opinion Michael Duchemin explores the various platforms this cowboy crooner used to support important causes notably Franklin D Roosevelt s New Deal and foreign policy initiatives leading up to World War II As a prolific performer of western folk songs and country western music Autry gained popularity in the 1930s by developing a persona that appealed to rural small town and newly urban fans It was during this same time Duchemin explains that Autry threw his support behind the thirty second president of the United States Drawing on a wealth of primary sources Duchemin demonstrates how Autry popularized Roosevelt s New Deal policies and made them more attractive to the American public In turn the president used the emerging motion picture industry as an instrument of public diplomacy to enhance his policy agendas which Autry s films backed by Republic Pictures unabashedly endorsed As the United States inched toward entry into World War II the president s focus shifted toward foreign policy Autry responded by promoting Americanism war preparedness and friendly relations with Latin America As a result Duchemin argues Sergeant Gene Autry played a unique role in making FDR s internationalist policies more palatable for American citizens reluctant to engage in another foreign war New Deal Cowboy enhances our understanding of Gene Autry as a western folk hero who during critical times of economic recovery and international crisis

readily assumed the role of public diplomat skillfully using his talents to persuade a marginalized populace to embrace a nationalist agenda By drawing connections between western popular culture and American political history the book also offers valuable insight concerning the development of leisure and western tourism the information industry public diplomacy and foreign policy in twentieth century America **Cold War** Carole K. Fink, 2021-11-29 Now in its third edition Cold War provides an accessible and comprehensive account of the decades long conflict between two nuclear armed Superpowers during the twentieth century This book offers a broader timeline than any other Cold War text charting the lead up to the conflict from the Russian Revolution to World War II providing an authoritative narrative and analysis of the period between 1945 and 1991 and scrutinizing the 30 year aftermath including the prospect of a new Cold War In this new edition Carole K Fink provides new insights and perspectives on key events with an emphasis on people power and ideas The third edition covers developments in Africa Asia the Middle East and Latin America as well as in Europe It also includes Eleven new or revised maps that illustrate the global reach of the long conflict An extended chronology that includes recent international events A discussion of the post Cold War roles of the US Russia and China in world politics An updated bibliography reflecting new scholarship in Cold War and post Cold War history Cold War is the consummate book on this complex twentieth century rivalry and will be of interest to students of contemporary US and international history and history enthusiasts alike

**Stepping Stones to Nowhere** Galen Roger Perras, 2003 The Aleutian Islands a mostly forgotten portion of the United States on the southwest coast of Alaska have often assumed a key role in American military strategy This work examines the Japanese occupation of the western Aleutians which climaxed in the horrendous battle for Attu

**Battle of Wits** Stephen Budiansky, 2000 This is the story of the Allied codebreakers puzzling through the most difficult codebreaking problems that ever existed **Cloak and Dollar** Rhodri Jeffreys-Jones, 2003-01-01 Rhodri Jeffreys Jones a leading expert on the history of American espionage here offers a lively and sweeping history of American secret intelligence from the founding of the nation through the present day Jeffreys Jones chronicles the extraordinary expansion of American secret intelligence from the 1790s when George Washington set aside a discretionary fund for covert operations to the beginning of the twenty first century when United States intelligence expenditure exceeds Russia s total defense budget How did the American intelligence system evolve into such an enormous and costly bureaucracy Jeffreys Jones argues that hyperbolic claims and the impulse toward self promotion have beset American intelligence organizations almost from the outset Allan Pinkerton whose nineteenth century detective agency was the forerunner of modern intelligence bureaus invented assassination plots and fomented anti radical fears in order to demonstrate his own usefulness Subsequent spymasters likewise invented or exaggerated a succession of menaces ranging from white slavery to Soviet espionage to digital encryption in order to build their intelligence agencies and later to defend their ever expanding budgets While American intelligence agencies have achieved some notable successes Jeffreys Jones argues the intelligence community as a

whole has suffered from a dangerous distortion of mission By exaggerating threats such as Communist infiltration and Chinese espionage at the expense of other more intractable problems such as the narcotics trade and the danger of terrorist attack intelligence agencies have misdirected resources and undermined their own objectivity Since the end of the Cold War the aims of American secret intelligence have been unclear Recent events have raised serious questions about effectiveness of foreign intelligence and yet the CIA and other intelligence agencies are poised for even greater expansion under the current administration Offering a lucid assessment of the origins and evolution of American secret intelligence Jeffreys Jones asks us to think also about the future direction of our intelligence agencies      **Act of Creation** Stephen C

Schlesinger,2009-04-24 In *Act of Creation* Stephen C Schlesinger tells a pivotal and little known story of how Secretary of State Edward Stettinius and the new American President Harry Truman picked up the pieces of the faltering campaign initiated by Franklin Roosevelt to create a United Nations Using secret agents financial resources and their unrivaled position of power they overcame the intrigues of Stalin the reservations of wartime allies like Winston Churchill the discontent of smaller states and a skeptical press corps to found the United Nations The author reveals how the UN nearly collapsed several times during the conference over questions of which states should have power who should be admitted and how authority should be divided among its branches By shedding new light on leading participants like John Foster Dulles John F Kennedy Adlai Stevenson Nelson Rockefeller and E B White *Act of Creation* provides a fascinating tale of twentieth century history not to be missed      Redeemer Nation Orrin Schwab,2004 In this book Dr Orrin Schwab develops the concept of the modern technocratic state as part of a global technocratic culture and civilization The author argues that technocratic cultural and institutional forms were and are part of a collective script for Western culture The American script combined the scientific commercial and technological aspects of the Enlightenment with the radical 17th century Protestant belief in America as a new Zion In the twentieth century the synthesis of mission along with global technocratic knowledge and institutions created the Wilsonian liberal technocratic order As the principal agent and protector of the modern capitalist international system America the self defined Redeemer Nation has moved through the controlled anarchy of international relations from one war and crisis to the next confirmed in its self defined role and mission      **Joe Rochefort's War** Elliot W

Carlson,2013-09-15 Elliot Carlson s award winning biography of Capt Joe Rochefort is the first to be written about the officer who headed Station Hypo the U S Navy s signals monitoring and cryptographic intelligence unit at Pearl Harbor and who broke the Japanese Navy s code before the Battle of Midway The book brings Rochefort to life as the irreverent fiercely independent and consequential officer that he was Readers share his frustrations as he searches in vain for Yamamoto s fleet prior to the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor but share his joy when he succeeds in tracking the fleet in early 1942 and breaks the code that leads Rochefort to believe Yamamoto s invasion target is Midway His conclusions bitterly opposed by some top Navy brass are credited with making the U S victory possible and helping to change the course of the war The

author tells the story of how opponents in Washington forced Rochefort's removal from Station Hypo and denied him the Distinguished Service Medal recommended by Admiral Nimitz. In capturing the interplay of policy and personality and the role played by politics at the highest levels of the Navy, Carlson reveals a side of the intelligence community seldom seen by outsiders. For a full understanding of the man, Carlson examines Rochefort's love-hate relationship with cryptanalysis, his adventure-filled years in the 1930s as the right hand man to the Commander in Chief of the U.S. Fleet, and his return to codebreaking in mid-1941 as the officer in charge of Station Hypo. He traces Rochefort's career from his enlistment in 1918 to his posting in Washington as head of the Navy's codebreaking desk at age twenty-five and beyond. In many ways a reinterpretation of Rochefort, the book makes clear the key role his codebreaking played in the outcome of Midway and the legacy he left of reporting actionable intelligence directly to the fleet. An epilogue describes efforts waged by Rochefort's colleagues to obtain the medal denied him in 1942, a drive that finally paid off in 1986 when the medal was awarded posthumously.

**Parameters**, 2001     *The Emperor's Codes* Michael Smith, 2001 Describes the work and personalities of the codebreakers who deciphered Japanese codes despite vast linguistic differences between English and Japanese and explains their contributions to Allied success during World War II.

**Private Security and the Modern State** David Churchill, Dolores Janiewski, Pieter Leloup, 2020-03-11 Based on extensive research in several international contexts, this volume provides a nuanced assessment of the historical evolution of private security and its fluid, contested, and mutually constitutive relationship with state agencies, public policing, and the criminal justice system. This book provides an overview of the history of private security provision in its multiple forms, including detective agencies, insurance companies, moral campaigners, employers' associations, paramilitary organizations, self-protection, and vigilantism. It also explores the historical evolution of private policing and security provision in a diverse set of temporal, national, and international contexts and compares the interactions between public and private security bodies, structures, strategies, and practices in different countries, cultures, and settings. In doing so, the volume fills the existing gaps in historical knowledge about the emergence of private and public security organizations and provides a more robust understanding of changes in the division of responsibility for security provision, law enforcement, and punishment between public and private institutions. This wide-ranging volume will be of great interest to scholars and students of history, criminology, sociology, political science, international relations, security studies, surveillance studies, policing, criminal justice, and law.

**World of War** William Nester, 2024-01-16 *World of War* is an epic journey through America's array of wars for diverse reasons with diverse results over the course of its existence. It reveals the crucial effects of brilliant, mediocre, and dismal military and civilian leaders, the dynamic among America's expanding economic power, changing technologies, and the types and settings of its wars, and the human, financial, and moral costs to the nation, its allies, and its enemies. Nester explores the violent conflicts of the United States on land, at sea, and in the air with meticulous scholarship, thought-provoking analysis, and vivid prose.

**A Date**



**Which Will Live** Emily S. Rosenberg, 2003-08-25 How Pearl Harbor has been written about thought of and manipulated in American culture

*Cyber Security Politics* Myriam Dunn Cavelty, Andreas Wenger, 2022-02-15 This book examines new and challenging political aspects of cyber security and presents it as an issue defined by socio technological uncertainty and political fragmentation Structured along two broad themes and providing empirical examples for how socio technical changes and political responses interact the first part of the book looks at the current use of cyber space in conflictual settings while the second focuses on political responses by state and non state actors in an environment defined by uncertainties Within this it highlights four key debates that encapsulate the complexities and paradoxes of cyber security politics from a Western perspective how much political influence states can achieve via cyber operations and what context factors condition the limited strategic utility of such operations the role of emerging digital technologies and how the dynamics of the tech innovation process reinforce the fragmentation of the governance space how states attempt to uphold stability in cyberspace and more generally in their strategic relations and how the shared responsibility of state economy and society for cyber security continues to be re negotiated in an increasingly trans sectoral and transnational governance space This book will be of much interest to students of cyber security global governance technology studies and international relations The Open Access version of this book available at [www.taylorfrancis.com](http://www.taylorfrancis.com) has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

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