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Recent advancements on the phase field approach to brittle fracture for heterogeneous materials and structures

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Abstract

Recent advancements on the variational approach to fracture for the prediction of complex crack patterns in heterogeneous materials and composite structures is herein proposed, as a result of the frontier research activities undertaken in the FP7-ERC Starting Grant project CA2PVM which focuses on the development of computational methods for the durability and the reliability assessment of photovoltaic laminates. From the methodological viewpoint, the phase field approach to describe the propagation of brittle fracture in the bulk has been coupled for the very first time with the cohesive zone model to depict interface crack growth events, for 2D isotropic and anisotropic constitutive laws, and also for 3D finite elasticity. After a summary of the key aspects underlying the theoretical formulation and the finite element implementation using a monolithic fully implicit solution scheme, an overview of the main technological applications involving layered shells, interface mechanical problems and polycrystalline materials is provided. The examples are selected to show the capability of the proposed approach to investigate complex phenomena such as crack deflection vs. crack penetration at an interface, intergranular vs. transgranular crack growth in polycrystals, and interlayer vs. translayer failure in laminates.

Keywords: Phase field model of fracture, Cohesive zone model, Solid shell, Heterogeneous materials, Nonlinear finite element method

Introduction

The phenomenology and modelling of brittle fracture is a well established topic in the area of fracture mechanics. In the last decades, many computational models have been developed in order to predict the strength and the crack path in brittle materials. Techniques such as the extended finite element method (XFEM) [1, 2], finite fracture mechanics (FFM) [3] and the embedded finite element method (EFEM) [4] belong to this class of approaches. In parallel, methods to simulate quasi-brittle and interface fracture adopting the cohesive zone model (CZM) have been proposed to simulate cohesive fracture typical of elastoplastic materials or interfaces. These computational models generally suffer from some drawbacks due to the complexity in tracing the evolution of the crack path. On the one side in XFEM and EFEM, a splitting algorithm should be defined for the element crossed by the crack or containing the crack tip. This leads to crack topology problems when

Recent Advancements In Fracture

Yu Song,Guijie Sang,Ang Liu,Long Fan

Recent Advancements In Fracture:

Recent Advances in Fracture Mechanics W.G. Knauss, R.A. Schapery, 2013-06-29 The papers in this volume represent a considerable cross section of the field of fracture mechanics a testimony to the breadth of interest that Mel and Max Williams friends share with them Several are expanded versions of papers that were given in special sessions honoring them at the 1997 Ninth International Conference on Fracture Mechanics in Sydney Australia The subjects treated in this volume can be classified as follows dynamic fracture problems as viewed primarily from a classical continuum point of view analysis of relatively general crack geometries fracture problems of polymers and other relatively ductile materials scaling rules that allow extension of results obtained at one size to be translated into behavior at different size scales problems dealing with interactions that produce complex stress fields fracture problems directly appropriate to composite materials analysis of stress concentrations in anisotropic elastic solids and the problem of cracks in thin plates bending This volume will be of interest to engineers and scientists working on all aspects of the physics and mechanics of fracture *Recent Trends in Fracture and Damage Mechanics* Geralf Hütter, Lutz Zymbell, 2015-09-01 This book covers a wide range of topics in fracture and damage mechanics It presents historical perspectives as well as recent innovative developments presented by peer reviewed contributions from internationally acknowledged authors The volume deals with the modeling of fracture and damage in smart materials current industrial applications of fracture mechanics and it explores advances in fracture testing methods In addition readers will discover trends in the field of local approach to fracture and approaches using analytical mechanics Scholars in the fields of materials science engineering and computational science will value this volume which is dedicated to Meinhard Kuna on the occasion of his 65th birthday in 2015 This book incorporates the proceedings of an international symposium that was organized to honor Meinhard Kuna's contributions to the field of theoretical and applied fracture and damage mechanics Recent Advancements in the Metallurgical Engineering and Electrodeposition Uday Basheer Al-Naib, Dhanasekaran Vikraman, K. Karuppasamy, 2020-04-08 Metallurgy is a field of material science and engineering that studies the chemical and physical behavior of metallic elements intermetallic compounds and their mixtures which are called alloys These metals are widely used in this kind of engineering because they have unique combinations of mechanical properties strength toughness and ductility as well as special physical characteristics thermal and electrical conductivity which cannot be achieved with other materials In addition to thousands of traditional alloys many exciting new materials are under development for modern engineering applications Metallurgical engineering is an area concerned extracting minerals from raw materials and developing producing and using mineral materials It is based on the principles of science and engineering and can be divided into mining processes which are concerned with the extraction of metals from their ores to make refined alloys and physical metallurgy which includes the fabrication alloying heat treatment joining and welding corrosion protection and different testing methods of metals Conventional metal forming shaping techniques include

casting and forging which remains an important processing route Electrodeposition is one of the most used methods for metal and metallic alloy film preparation in many technological processes Alloy metal coatings offer a wider range of properties than those obtained by a single metal film and can be applied to improve the properties of the substrate coating system This book covers a wide range of topics related to recent advancements in metallurgical engineering and electrodeposition such as metallurgy forming structure microstructure properties testing and characterizations and electrodeposition techniques It also highlights the progress of metallurgical engineering the ferrous and non ferrous materials industries and the electrodeposition of nanomaterials and composites

Recent Advances in the Genetics of Osteoporosis Jonathan H. Tobias, David Karasik, Claes Ohlsson, 2021-05-04

Recent Advances in Structural Engineering, 2005-02 This book contains state of the art review articles on specific research areas in the civil engineering discipline the areas include geotechnical engineering hydraulics and water resources engineering and structural engineering The articles are written by invited authors who are currently active at the international level in their respective research fields

Recent Advances in Orthopedics Matthew S Austin, Gregg R Klein, 2014-03-20 This book is a comprehensive guide to the most recent advances in orthopaedics for practising surgeons and trainees Divided into seventeen sections each chapter presents new developments in technology and procedures in all anatomical regions including hip hand knee foot and ankle The final part discusses recent advances in basic orthopaedic sciences covering osteoarthritis infection degenerative disc disease tendon repair and inherited skeletal diseases Edited by internationally recognised surgeons from the USA with contributions from experts in Europe the USA and Asia this practical resource includes more than 100 clinical photographs illustrations and tables to enhance learning Key points Comprehensive guide to recent advances in orthopaedics for practising surgeons and trainees Covers all anatomical regions Internationally recognised editor and author team Includes more than 100 clinical photographs illustrations and tables

Recent Advances in Structural Integrity Analysis - Proceedings of the International Congress (APCF/SIF-2014) Lin Ye, 2015-02-10 The proceedings of the International Congress include about 120 papers selected out of 160 papers submitted for presentations at APCF SIF 2014 to be held in Sydney Australia December 9 12 2014 and uniting the Asian Pacific Conference on Fracture and Strength 2014 APCFS 2014 with the International Conference on Structural Integrity and Failure SIF 2014 The congress will be hosted by The University of Sydney and co organized by Australia Fracture Group AFG the Chinese Mechanical Engineering Society Materials Institution CMES MI the Korean Society of Mechanical Engineers Materials and Fracture Division KSME MFD and The Japanese Society of Mechanical Engineers Materials and Mechanics Division JSME MMD The congress follows the series of the previous very successful APCF and SIF international forums in particular APCFS 2012 Busan and the 8th SIF Melbourne 2013 Characterisations of complex mechanisms of damage accumulation and failure Application of new multi scale modelling approaches in problems associated with structural integrity Development of more accurate technologies for structural

damage assessment Recent Advances in Materials, Mechanics and Management Sheela Evangeline,M.R. Rajkumar,Saritha Parambath,2019-05-14 These proceedings present a selection of papers presented at the 3rd International Conference on Materials Mechanics and Management 2017 IMMM 2017 which was jointly organized by the Departments of Civil Engineering Mechanical Engineering and Architecture of College of Engineering Trivandrum Developments in the fields of materials mechanics and management have paved the way for overall improvements in all aspects of human life The quest for meeting the requirements of the rapidly increasing population has led to revolutionary construction and production technologies aiming at optimum management and use of natural resources The objective of this conference was to bring together experts from academic institutions industries research organizations and professionals for sharing of knowledge expertise and experience in the emerging trends related to Civil Engineering Mechanical Engineering and Architecture IMMM 2017 provided opportunities for young researchers to actively engage in research discussions new research interests research ethics and professional development **Recent Advances in Surgery** ,1929 **Recent Advances in Layered Materials and Structures** Sarmila Sahoo,2021-02-22 This book provides topical information on innovative structural and functional materials and composites with applications in various engineering fields covering the structure properties manufacturing process and applications of these materials It covers various topics in layered structures and layered materials It discusses the latest developments in the materials engineering field This book will be useful for academicians researchers and practitioners working in the fields of materials engineering layered structures and composite materials

Recent Advances in Applied Mechanics Tezeswi Tadepalli,Vijayabaskar Narayanamurthy,2022-04-04 This book comprises the proceedings of the Virtual Seminar on Applied Mechanics 2021 organized by the Indian Society for Applied Mechanics The contents of this volume focus on solid mechanics fluid mechanics biomechanics biomedical engineering materials science and design engineering The authors are experienced practitioners and the chapters encompass up to date research in the field of applied mechanics This book will appeal to researchers and scholars across the broad spectrum of engineering involving the application of mechanics in civil mechanical aerospace automobile bio medical material science and more

Recent Advances in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Boaz Arzi,Nadine Fiani,2022-01-27 **Recent Advances in Unconventional Natural Gas** Yu Song,Guijie Sang,Ang Liu,Long Fan,2023-06-30 **Hydraulic fracture geometry characterization based on distributed fiber optic strain measurements** Kan Wu,Yongzan Liu,Ge Jin,Aishwarya Srinivasan,2024-06-05 Fiber optic based measurements are innovative tools for the oil and gas industry to utilize in monitoring wells in a variety of applications including geothermal activity Monitoring unconventional reservoirs is still challenging due to complex subsurface conditions and current research focuses on qualitative interpretation of field data Hydraulic Fracture Geometry Characterization from Fiber Optic Based Strain Measurements delivers a critical reference for reservoir and completion engineers to better quantify the propagation process and evolution of fracture geometry with a

forward model and novel inversion model The reference reviews different fiber optic based temperature acoustic and strain measurements for monitoring fracture behaviors and includes advantages and limitations of each measurement giving engineers a better understanding of measurements applied in all types of subsurface formations Stress strain rate responses on rock deformation are given a holistic approach including guidelines and an automatic algorithm for identification of fracture hits Last a novel inversion model is introduced to show how fracture geometry can be used for optimization on well placement decisions Supported by case studies Hydraulic Fracture Geometry Characterization from Fiber Optic Based Strain Measurements gives today s engineers better understanding of all complex subsurface measurements through fiber optic technology Examine the basics of distributed fiber optic strain measurements Conduct a detailed analysis of strain responses observed in both horizontal and vertical monitoring wells Present a systematic approach for interpreting strain data measured in the field Highlight the significant insights and values that can be derived from the field measured strain dataset Support monitoring and modeling for subsurface energy extraction and safe storage

Recent Advances in Arthroplasty

Samo Fokter,2012-01-27 The purpose of this book was to offer an overview of recent insights into the current state of arthroplasty The tremendous long term success of Sir Charnley s total hip arthroplasty has encouraged many researchers to treat pain improve function and create solutions for higher quality of life Indeed and as described in a special chapter of this book arthroplasty is an emerging field in the joints of upper extremity and spine However there are inborn complications in any foreign design brought to the human body First in the chapter on infections we endeavor to provide a comprehensive up to date analysis and description of the management of this difficult problem Second the immune system is faced with a strange material coming in huge amounts of micro particles from the tribology code Therefore great attention to the problem of aseptic loosening has been addressed in special chapters on loosening and on materials currently available for arthroplasty

Recent Advances in Composites in the United States and Japan Jack R. Vinson,1985 *Recent Advances in Hip and Knee Arthroplasty* Samo Fokter,2012-01-27 The purpose of this book is to offer an exhaustive overview of the recent insights into the state of the art in most performed arthroplasties of large joints of lower extremities The treatment options in degenerative joint disease have evolved very quickly Many surgical procedures are quite different today than they were only five years ago In an effort to be comprehensive this book addresses hip arthroplasty with special emphasis on evolving minimally invasive surgical techniques Some challenging topics in hip arthroplasty are covered in an additional section Particular attention is given to different designs of knee endoprotheses and soft tissue balance Special situations in knee arthroplasty are covered in a special section Recent advances in computer technology created the possibility for the routine use of navigation in knee arthroplasty and this remarkable success is covered in depth as well Each chapter includes current philosophies techniques and an extensive review of the literature *Recent Advances In Upper Extremity Arthroplasty - Proceedings Of The Brussels International Upper Extremity* F Schuind,K-n An,1997-03-31 While joint replacements at the

lower extremity particularly at the hip and knee are performed on a daily basis in most departments of Orthopaedics with great clinical success and long longevity of the implant the indications are much less frequent at the upper limb Basic research follows the same tendency while there are numerous basic or clinical research projects devoted to the hip or knee very scarce reports are published on upper extremity joint replacements The aims of publishing this volume are to promote the exchange of ideas and to foster collaborative investigations among clinicians manufacturers engineers and other basic scientists involved with the problems of replacement arthroplasty in upper extremity joints from the finger to the shoulder The specific aims are 1 to summarize scientific knowledge in the area of upper extremity joint replacement 2 to discuss currently unsolved clinical problems and potential solutions based on current scientific knowledge 3 to review new prosthetic designs and 4 to explore future directions of investigation In the first section general concepts of arthroplasty and of upper extremity reconstruction are presented Ronald Linscheid presents a short history of finger joint replacement Alain Potaznik and Franz Burny discuss the problems of friction wear and biological responses after the implantation of artificial joint replacement Laurie Faro presents the European legislation for medical devices such as arthroplasties Finally Fr d ric Schuind and Franz Burny review the indications and contraindications to upper extremity arthroplasty The following sections discuss for each upper extremity joint the indications of joint replacement including the most frequent diseases the prostheses designed for that particular joint the biomechanical evaluation after prosthetic implantation and the early or long term clinical results We made a special effort to include at the end of each section some alternative procedures of reconstruction We are convinced that this unique book fills an important gap in the medical literature

Recent Advances in Mechanics E.E. Gdoutos, Anthony N. Kounadis, 2011-01-19 This book contains 24 papers presented at the symposium on Recent Advances in Mechanics dedicated to the late Professor Academician Pericles S Theocaris in commemoration of the tenth anniversary of his death The papers are written by world renowned and recognized experts in their fields and serve as a reference and guide for future research The topics covered in the book can be divided into three major themes Mathematical methods in applied mechanics nine papers experimental mechanics nine papers and fracture mechanics six papers Topics covered include Application of reciprocity relations to laser based ultrasonics boundary value problems of the theory of elasticity optimal design in contact mechanics scaling of strength and lifetime distributions of quasibrittle structures directional distortional hardening in plasticity vibration of systems instability phenomena in damped systems variational methods for static and dynamic elasticity problems an accelerated Newmark scheme for solving the equations of motion in the time domain photoelastic tomography electronic speckle pattern interferometry composites exposed to fire sampling moir microelectromechanical systems experimental mechanics in nano scale advanced cement based nanocomposites piezonuclear transmutations in brittle rocks under mechanical loading stress triaxiality at crack tips studied by caustics reinforcement of a cracked elastic plate with defects some actual problems of fracture mechanics cyclic plasticity

with applications to extremely low cycle fatigue of structural steel and fracture of a highly filled polymer composite

Recent Advances in Dermatology Shital Poojary, Yasmeen Jabeen Bhat, Anupam Das, 2021-12-31

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