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Editor

Secrecy in the  
— Bush —  
Administration

Novinka

# Secrecy In The Bush Administration

**Sudha Setty**



## **Secrecy In The Bush Administration:**

*Secrecy in the Bush Administration* Siegfried D. Barone, 2007 Open and accountable government is one of the bedrock principles of our democracy Yet virtually since inauguration day questions have been raised about the Bush Administration's commitment to this principle News articles and reports by independent groups over the last four years have identified a growing series of instances where the Administration has sought to operate without public or congressional scrutiny At the request of Rep Henry A Waxman this report is a comprehensive examination of secrecy in the Bush Administration It analyses how the Administration has implemented each of our nation's major open government laws The report finds that there has been a consistent pattern in the Administration's actions laws that are designed to promote public access to information have been undermined while laws that authorise the government to withhold information or to operate in secret have repeatedly been expanded The cumulative result is an unprecedented assault on the principle of open government

*Secrecy in the Bush Administration* United States House of Representatives, 2004-12-01 Open and accountable government is one of the bedrock principles of our democracy Yet virtually since inauguration day questions have been raised about the Bush Administration's commitment to this principle News articles and reports by independent groups over the last four years have identified a growing series of instances where the Administration has sought to operate without public or congressional scrutiny At the request of Rep Henry A Waxman this report is a comprehensive examination of secrecy in the Bush Administration It analyzes how the Administration has implemented each of our nation's major open government laws The report finds that there has been a consistent pattern in the Administration's actions laws that are designed to promote public access to information have been undermined while laws that authorize the government to withhold information or to operate in secret have repeatedly been expanded The cumulative result is an unprecedented assault on the principle of open government The Administration has supported amendments to open government laws to create new categories of protected information that can be withheld from the public President Bush has issued an executive order sharply restricting the public release of the papers of past presidents The Administration has expanded the authority to classify documents and dramatically increased the number of documents classified It has used the USA Patriot Act and novel legal theories to justify secret investigations detentions and trials And the Administration has engaged in litigation to contest Congress right to information The records at issue have covered a vast array of topics ranging from simple census data and routine agency correspondence to presidential and vice presidential records Among the documents that the Administration has refused to release to the public and members of Congress are 1 the contacts between energy companies and the Vice President's energy task force 2 the communications between the Defense Department and the Vice President's office regarding contracts awarded to Halliburton 3 documents describing the prison abuses at Abu Ghraib 4 memoranda revealing what the White House knew about Iraq's weapons of mass destruction and 5 the cost estimates of the Medicare prescription

drug legislation withheld from Congress There are three main categories of federal open government laws 1 laws that provide public access to federal records 2 laws that allow the government to restrict public access to federal information and 3 laws that provide for congressional access to federal records In each area the Bush Administration has acted to restrict the amount of government information that is available

*Secrecy in the Bush administration* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform. Special Investigations Division,2004

On Restoring Open Government Committee of Government Reform,House Of U. S. House of Representatives,2005-11-01

Open and accountable government is one of the bedrock principles of our democracy Yet virtually since Inauguration Day questions have been raised about the Bush Administration s commitment to this principle News articles and reports by independent groups over the last four years have identified a growing series of instances where the Administration has sought to operate without public or congressional scrutiny t he Bush Administration has acted to restrict the amount of government information that is available

Executive Summary

*Secrecy in the Bush Administration*Produced at the request of Rep Henry A Waxman D CA this report is a comprehensive examination of secrecy in the Bush Administration It analyzes how the Administration has implemented our nation s major open government laws yet have worked consistently to undermine them The information contained in ON RESTORING OPEN GOVERNMENT

*Secrecy in the Bush Administration* covers a wide assortment of topics from restricting the public release of the papers of past presidents to expansion of the authority to classify documents to the dramatic increase in the number of documents classified Among the documents the Bush Administration have classified and refused to release to the public and members of Congress include Contact between energy companies and Vice President Dick Cheney s energy task force Communications between the Defense Department and the Vice President s office about contracts awarded to Halliburton Documents describing the prison abuses at Abu Ghraib and the military s related actions Information regarding what The White House knew about Iraq s weapons of mass destructionIncluded is a section relating to Restoring Open Government

H R Bill 5073 proposed in September 2004 by Rep Henry A Waxman and referred to The Committee on Government Reform

*Secrecy in the Bush Administration* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform. Special Investigations Division,2004

**National Security Secrecy** Sudha Setty,2017-07-13 This book considers how excessive national security secrecy undercuts democracy and the rule of law necessitating comparative and critical analysis toward potential reforms

*Presidential Secrecy and the Law* Robert M. Pallitto,William G. Weaver,2007-05-01

A look at how U S presidents from Truman to George W Bush employed secrecy and how it has affected the presidency and the American government State secrets warrantless investigations and wiretaps signing statements executive privilege the executive branch wields many tools for secrecy Since the middle of the twentieth century presidents have used myriad tactics to expand and maintain a level of executive branch power unprecedented in this nation s history Most people believe that some degree of governmental secrecy is necessary But how much is too much At what point does withholding information

from Congress the courts and citizens abuse the public trust How does the nation reclaim rights that have been controlled by one branch of government With *Presidential Secrecy and the Law* Robert M Pallitto and William G Weaver attempt to answer these questions by examining the history of executive branch efforts to consolidate power through information control They find the nation's democracy damaged and its Constitution corrupted by staunch information suppression a process accelerated when black sites enemy combatants and ghost detainees were added to the vernacular following the September 11 2001 terror strikes Tracing the current constitutional dilemma from the days of the imperial presidency to the unitary executive embraced by the administration of George W Bush Pallitto and Weaver reveal an alarming erosion of the balance of power *Presidential Secrecy and the Law* will be the standard in presidential powers studies for years to come The well organized and clearly written book illustrates the way the president's use of document classification and state secrets privilege to solidify presidential control are reinforced by legal decisions sympathetic to presidential power Chronicle of Higher Education     *Government Secrecy* Susan Maret, 2011-01-26 Divided into six sections this title examines Government secrecy GS in a variety of contexts including comparative examination of government control of information new definitions categories censorship ethics and secrecy's relationship with freedom of information and transparency     **Secrecy in the Sunshine Era** Jason Ross Arnold, 2014-08-25 A series of laws passed in the 1970s promised the nation unprecedented transparency in government a veritable sunshine era Though citizens enjoyed a new arsenal of secrecy busting tools officials developed a handy set of workarounds from over classification to concealment shredding and burning It is this dark side of the sunshine era that Jason Ross Arnold explores in the first comprehensive comparative history of presidential resistance to the new legal regime from Reagan Bush to the first term of Obama Biden After examining what makes a necessary and unnecessary secret Arnold considers the causes of excessive secrecy and why we observe variation across administrations While some administrations deserve the scorn of critics for exceptional secrecy the book shows excessive secrecy was a persistent problem well before 9 11 during Democratic and Republican administrations alike Regardless of party administrations have consistently worked to weaken the system's legal foundations The book reveals episode after episode of evasive maneuvers rule bending clever rhetorical gambits and downright defiance an army of secrecy workers in a dizzying array of institutions labels all manner of documents top secret while other government workers and agencies manage to suppress information with a sensitive but unclassified designation For example the health effects of Agent Orange and antibiotic resistant bacteria leaking out of Midwestern hog farms are considered too sensitive for public consumption These examples and many more document how vast the secrecy system has grown during the sunshine era Rife with stories of vital scientific evidence withheld justice eluded legalities circumvented and the public interest flouted *Secrecy in the Sunshine Era* reveals how our information society has been kept in the dark in too many ways and for too long     *Secrecy, National Security and the Vindication of Constitutional Law* D. Cole, 2013 This is an important collection of scholarly essays that will

illuminate positive legal developments and normative constitutionalist concerns in the expanding arena of secret government decisions This book is indispensable reading for those concerned with constitutionalism the rule of law and democracy as they bear on the tensions between secrecy and disclosure in government responses to terrorism Vicki C Jackson Harvard University Law School US This book contains the broadest and deepest analysis of the legal and policy issues that relate to secrecy and national security on one hand and the imperatives of a functioning democracy on the other The broadest because it brings to bear materials from many countries the deepest because it brilliantly explores a core problem of constitutional government Norman Dorsen New York University US and President American Civil Liberties Union 1976 1991 Virtually every nation has had to confront tensions between the rule of law demands for transparency and accountability and the need for confidentiality with respect to terrorism and national security This book provides a global and comparative overview of the implications of governmental secrecy in a variety of contexts Expert contributors from around the world discuss the dilemmas posed by the necessity for and evils of secrecy and assess constitutional mechanisms for checking the abuse of secrecy by national and international institutions in the field of counter terrorism In recent years nations have relied on secret evidence to detain suspected terrorists and freeze their assets have barred lawsuits alleging human rights violations by invoking state secrets and have implemented secret surveillance and targeted killing programs The book begins by addressing the issue of secrecy at the institutional level examining the role of courts and legislatures in regulating the use of secrecy claims by the executive branch of government From there the focus shifts to the three most vital areas of anti terrorism law preventive detention criminal trials and administrative measures notably targeted economic sanctions The contributors explore how assertions of secrecy and national security in each of these areas affect the functioning of the legal system and the application of procedural justice and fairness Students professors and researchers interested in constitutional law international law comparative law and issues of terrorism and security will find this an invaluable addition to the literature Judges lawyers and policymakers will also find much of use in this critical volume

**The Secrets of the Kingdom** Hugh B. Urban, 2007 The presidency of George W Bush contains at its very heart a fundamental paradox and apparent contradiction On the one hand this is the most outspokenly religious president in U S history a man who claims to be called by God to lead our country Yet at the same time this is also the most secretive administration in U S history displaying an intense preoccupation with information control an obsession with secrecy more extreme than the Nixon White House The Secrets of the Kingdom is the first book to critically examine the complex relationship between faith and concealment in the Bush White House The apparent contradiction between religion and secrecy in this administration the book argues is really only that an apparent one In fact religion and secrecy not only co existent in this White House they are intimately intertwined For both are ultimately about power namely the power that comes from the appeal to a divine authority and the power that comes from the calculated control of valuable information The result of this mix of religious

fervor and obsessive secrecy has been an unprecedented assertion of executive power and defiance of public or congressional oversight Ultimately such a blending of religious faith and government secrecy has little in common with the model of democracy outlined in our Constitution on the contrary this is its very undoing valuable information The result of this mix of religious fervor and obsessive secrecy has been an unprecedented assertion of executive power and defiance of public or congressional oversight Ultimately such a blending of religious faith and government secrecy has little in common with the model of democracy outlined in our Constitution on the contrary this is its very undoing valuable information The result of this mix of religious fervor and obsessive secrecy has been an unprecedented assertion of executive power and defiance of public or congressional oversight Ultimately such a blending of religious faith and government secrecy has little in common with the model of democracy outlined in our Constitution on the contrary this is its very undoing valuable information The result of this mix of religious fervor and obsessive secrecy has been an unprecedented assertion of executive power and defiance of public or congressional oversight Ultimately such a blending of religious faith and government secrecy has little in common with the model of democracy outlined in our Constitution on the contrary this is its very undoing

Necessary Secrets: National Security, the Media, and the Rule of Law Gabriel Schoenfeld, 2011-05-23 An intensely controversial scrutiny of American democracy's fundamental tension between the competing imperatives of security and openness *Handbook of Public Information Systems* Judith Graham, Alison Kelly, 2010-03-10 Delivering IT projects on time and within budget while maintaining privacy security and accountability remains one of the major public challenges of our time In the four short years since the publication of the second edition of the Handbook of Public Information Systems the field of public information systems has continued to evolve This ev **Censored 2007** Peter Phillips, Project Censored, 2011-01-04 The yearly volumes of Censored in continuous publication since 1976 and since 1995 available through Seven Stories Press is dedicated to the stories that ought to be top features on the nightly news but that are missing because of media bias and self censorship The top stories are listed democratically in order of importance according to students faculty and a national panel of judges Each of the top stories is presented at length alongside updates from the investigative reporters who broke the stories **Secret Law and the Threat to Democratic and Accountable Government** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on the Constitution (2007- ), 2008 **Noble Cause Corruption, the Banality of Evil, and the Threat to American Democracy, 1950-2008** John DiJoseph, 2010-04-12 Noble Cause Corruption the Banality of Evil and the Threat to American Democracy 1950 2008 is a probe of the mindset of American government officials from presidents of the United States on down who decided that necessity required that the American democracy had to be defended by actions and policies that were contrary to the traditional ideals of the democracy The emphasis is on the activities of the U S military and intelligence agencies The probe relies for its historical data on well recognized previously published reports and histories The probe is unique in that it focuses on the mindset of the individuals

involved The analysis of the mindset ranges from Aristotle the latest research of mental health professionals to the insights of thinkers Edmund Burke Reinhold Niebuhr Friedrich Meinecke and George Kennan The conclusions reached are disturbing the defense of the democracy has been a failure and the mindset of the officials has continued to the present day and does not bode well for the future of the democracy

**Politics of Heaven** Earl Shorris, 2007-07-24 A account of the events ideas and beliefs about the role of religion in today s government discusses how after the September 11th attacks there is a more glaring pervasiveness of religious doctrine throughout both major parties and in the formulating of key political decisions

**Debating Reform** Richard J. Ellis, Michael Nelson, 2019-12-20 Getting students away from spouting opinions about highly charged partisan issues Debating Reform Fourth Edition looks at key questions about reforming political institutions with contributed pieces written by top scholars specifically for the volume Each pro or con essay considers a concrete proposal for reforming the political system By focusing on institutions rather than liberal or conservative public policies students tend to leave behind ideology and grapple with claims and evidence to draw their own conclusions and build their own arguments Students will explore how institutions work in their American government text but this reader helps them to understand how they can be made to work better

**Presidents' Secrets** Mary Graham, 2017-02-20 A succinct and well written look at how presidents use secrecy to protect the nation foster diplomacy and gain power The Wall Street Journal Ever since the nation s most important secret meeting the Constitutional Convention presidents have struggled to balance open accountable government with necessary secrecy in military affairs and negotiations For the first one hundred and twenty years a culture of open government persisted but new threats and technology have long since shattered the old bargains Today presidents neither protect vital information nor provide the open debate Americans expect Mary Graham tracks the rise in governmental secrecy that began with surveillance and loyalty programs during Woodrow Wilson s administration explores how it developed during the Cold War and analyzes efforts to reform the secrecy apparatus and restore oversight in the 1970s Chronicling the expansion of presidential secrecy in the Bush years Graham explains what presidents and the American people can learn from earlier crises why the attempts of Congress to rein in stealth activities don t work and why presidents cannot hide actions that affect citizens rights and values Engrossing chilling and fascinating Publishers Weekly starred review

**Reform of the State Secrets Privilege** United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties, 2008



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