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COVERT OPERATIONS AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY

STEPHEN F. KNOTT

# **Secret And Sanctioned Covert Operations And The American Presidency**

Stephen F. Knott

#### **Secret And Sanctioned Covert Operations And The American Presidency:**

Secret and Sanctioned Stephen F. Knott, 1996 This eye opening account reveals that covert intelligence operations in the U S date much farther back than most people realize back to the Founding Fathers Detailing clandestine unscrupulous operations that took place under such presidents as Washington Jefferson Polk and Lincoln Knott reveals that presidents have rarely consulted Congress before engaging in such operations The Army Lawyer ,2013-06 **Covert Operations** and the Emergence of the Modern American Presidency, 1920-1960 John J. Carter, 2002 The Lost Soul of the American Presidency Stephen F. Knott, 2020-07-14 The American presidency is not what it once was Nor Stephen F Knott contends what it was meant to be Taking on an issue as timely as Donald Trump's latest tweet and old as the American republic the distinguished presidential scholar documents the devolution of the American presidency from the neutral unifying office envisioned by the framers of the Constitution into the demagogic partisan entity of our day The presidency of popular consent or the majoritarian presidency that we have today far predates its current incarnation The executive office as James Madison George Washington and Alexander Hamilton conceived it would be a source of national pride and unity a check on the tyranny of the majority and a neutral guarantor of the nation's laws The Lost Soul of the American Presidency shows how Thomas Jefferson's Revolution of 1800 remade the presidency paving the way for Andrew Jackson to elevate majority rule into an unofficial constitutional principle and contributing to the disenfranchisement and worse of African Americans and Native Americans In Woodrow Wilson Knott finds a worthy successor to Jefferson and Jackson More than any of his predecessors Wilson altered the nation's expectations of what a president could be expected to achieve putting in place the political machinery to support a presidential government As difficult as it might be to recover the lost soul of the American presidency Knott reminds us of presidents who resisted pandering to public opinion and appealed to our better angels George Washington John Quincy Adams Abraham Lincoln and William Howard Taft among others whose presidencies suggest an alternative and offer hope for the future of the nation s highest office **Fake News Nation** James W. Cortada, William Aspray, 2019-10-01 How rumors lies and misrepresentations shaped American history After the election of Donald Trump as president people in the United States and across large swaths of Europe Latin America and Asia engaged in the most intensive discussion in modern times about falsehoods pronounced by public officials Fake facts in their various forms have long been present in American life particularly in its politics public discourse and business activities going back to the time when the country was formed This book explores the long tradition of fake facts in their various guises in American history It is one of the first historical studies to place the long history of lies and misrepresentation squarely in the middle of American political business and science policy rhetoric In Fake News Nation James Cortada and William Aspray present a series of case studies that describe how lies and fake facts were used over the past two centuries in important instances in American history Cortada and Aspray give readers a perspective on fake facts as they appear today and as they

are likely to appear in the future Secrets and Leaks Rahul Sagar, 2016-05-10 Secrets and Leaks examines the complex relationships among executive power national security and secrecy State secrecy is vital for national security but it can also be used to conceal wrongdoing How then can we ensure that this power is used responsibly Typically the onus is put on lawmakers and judges who are expected to oversee the executive Yet because these actors lack access to the relevant information and the ability to determine the harm likely to be caused by its disclosure they often defer to the executive s claims about the need for secrecy As a result potential abuses are more often exposed by unauthorized disclosures published in the press But should such disclosures which violate the law be condoned Drawing on several cases Rahul Sagar argues that though whistleblowing can be morally justified the fear of retaliation usually prompts officials to act anonymously that is to leak information As a result it becomes difficult for the public to discern when an unauthorized disclosure is intended to further partisan interests Because such disclosures are the only credible means of checking the executive Sagar writes they must be tolerated and at times even celebrated However the public should treat such disclosures skeptically and subject irresponsible journalism to concerted criticism The Obama Presidency in the Constitutional Order Carol McNamara, Melanie Marlowe, 2012-08-10 The Obama administration is shaping up to be one of the most consequential in recent American history In this book a diverse group of presidential scholars step back from the partisan debate to consider the first two years of the Obama presidency through the lens of the U S constitution s theory structure and powers They ask how Barack Obama understands and exercises the President's formal constitutional and informal powers and responsibilities of the president from foreign policy and public policy to his political leadership of the Democratic party and the nation as a whole This timely first look at the Obama presidency establishes a constitutional yardstick of interest to scholars of the presidency constitutional thought and American political thought The Oxford Handbook of Grand Strategy Thierry Balzacq, Ronald R. Krebs, 2021 The Oxford Handbook of Grand Strategy addresses the conceptual and historical foundations production evolution and future of grand strategy from a wide range of standpoints Studies in Intelligence, 2014

**Presidential Machismo** Alexander DeConde,2000 A look at the expansion of executive authority in America and the influence of scholars journalists and presidents themselves The Spy and the State Jeffrey P. Rogg,2025 A novel and comprehensive narrative of American intelligence from the Revolutionary War to the present day Intelligence is all around us We read about it in the news wonder who is spying on us through our phones or computers and want to know what is happening in the shadows The US Intelligence Community or IC as insiders call it is more powerful than ever but also more vulnerable than it has been in decades It is facing the threat of rival intelligence services from countries like Russia and China while fighting to keep up with new technology and the private sector Still the IC s greatest struggle is always with the American people who expect it to keep them safe but not at the cost of their liberty and principles This foundational problem is at the center of The Spy and the State Based on original research and a new interpretation of US history this masterful

book offers a complete history of American intelligence from the Revolutionary War to the present day Jeffrey Rogg explores the origins and evolution of intelligence in America including its overlooked role in some of the key events that shaped the nation and the historical underpinnings of intelligence controversies that have shaken the country to its constitutional core With the American public in mind he introduces the concept of US civil intelligence relations to explain the interaction between intelligence and the society it serves While answering questions from the past The Spy and the State poses new questions for the future that the United States must confront as intelligence gains ever greater importance in the twenty first **President without a Party** Christopher J. Leahy, 2020-05-06 Historians have long viewed President John Tyler as one of the nation's least effective heads of state In President without a Party the first full scale biography of Tyler in more than fifty years and the first new academic study of him in eight decades Christopher I Leahy explores the life of the tenth chief executive of the United States Born in the Virginia Tidewater into an elite family sympathetic to the ideals of the American Revolution Tyler like his father worked as an attorney before entering politics Leahy uses a wealth of primary source materials to chart Tyler's early political path from his election to the Virginia legislature in 1811 through his stints as a congressman and senator to his vice presidential nomination on the Whig ticket for the campaign of 1840 When William Henry Harrison died unexpectedly a mere month after assuming the presidency Tyler became the first vice president to become president because of the death of the incumbent Leahy traces Tyler's ascent to the highest office in the land and unpacks the fraught dynamics between Tyler and his fellow Whigs who ultimately banished the beleaguered president from their ranks and stymied his election bid three years later Leahy also examines the president's personal life especially his relationships with his wives and children In the end Leahy suggests politics fulfilled Tyler the most often to the detriment of his family Such was true even after his presidency when Virginians elected him to the Confederate Congress in 1861 and northerners and Unionists branded him a traitor president The most complete accounting of Tyler's life and career Leahy's biography makes an original contribution to the fields of politics family life and slavery in the antebellum South Moving beyond the standard often shortsighted studies that describe Tyler as simply a defender of the Old South's dominant ideology of states rights and strict construction of the Constitution Leahy offers a nuanced portrayal of a president who favored a middle of the road bipartisan approach to the nation s problems This strategy did not make Tyler popular with either the Whigs or the opposition Democrats while he was in office or with historians and biographers ever since Moreover his most significant achievement as president the annexation of Texas exacerbated sectional tensions and put the United States on the **Democracy in Moderation** Paul O. Carrese, 2016-04-15 Democracy in Moderation views constitutional road to civil war liberal democracy as grounded in a principle of avoiding extremes and striking the right balance among its defining principles of liberty equality religion and sustainable order thus tempering tendencies toward sectarian excess Such moderation originally informed liberal democracy but now is neglected Moderation can guide us intellectually and practically

about domestic and foreign policy debates but also serve the sustainability of the constitutional liberal republic as a whole Our recent theory thus doesn't help our practice given our concerns about polarization and sectarianism in ideas policy and politics A rediscovery of Montesquieu and his legacy in shaping America's complex political order including influence on Washington's practical moderation and Tocqueville's philosophical moderation addresses these enduring theoretical and practical problems Moderation also offers a deeper theory of leadership or statesmanship particularly regarding religion and politics and of foreign policy and strategy rooted in liberal democracy s first principles Intelligence As Democratic Statecraft Christian Leuprecht, Hayley McNorton, 2021 Leuprecht and McNorton offer the only systematic comparison of the world's most powerful intelligence alliance colloquially known as the Five Eyes the United States the United Kingdom Canada Australia and New Zealand The book examines developments and mechanisms in holding each country s intelligence community accountable A Spy's Journey Floyd Paseman, 2010-11-10 In 1967 Floyd Paseman joined the Central Intelligence Agency following successful service as an army officer in Germany He was first stationed in the Far East where he became fluent in Chinese language and culture and then in Germany at what was largely considered the agency s toughest Cold War field posting Over the years he rose from field spy to division chief and ultimately the top ranks in the Operations Directorate of the CIA Paseman details the behind the scenes intelligence gathering during the major events of eight presidential administrations from Lyndon B Johnson through George W Bush **Debating Reform** Richard J. Ellis, Michael Nelson, 2016-08-04 Debating Reform Conflicting Perspectives on How to Fix the American Political System Third Edition edited by Richard J Ellis and Michael Nelson gets readers to consider the key issues in reforming political institutions Written specifically for this volume each pro or con essay is contributed by a top scholar and examines a concrete proposal for reforming the political system By focusing on institutions rather than liberal or conservative public policies the essays move readers to leave behind ideology and grapple with evidence and then draw their own conclusions and build their Intelligence: From Secrets to Policy Mark M. Lowenthal, 2012 Intelligence veteran Mark M Lowenthal own arguments details how the intelligence community s history structure procedures and functions affect policy decisions With straightforward and friendly prose the book demystifies a complex process **Rush to Judgment** Stephen F. Knott, 2014-08-01 George W Bush has been branded the worst president in history and forced to endure accusations that he abused his power while presiding over a lawless administration Stephen Knott however contends that Bush has been treated unfairly especially by presidential historians and the media He argues that from the beginning scholars abandoned any pretense at objectivity in their critiques and seemed unwilling to place Bush's actions into a broader historical context In this provocative book Knott offers a measured critique of the professoriate for its misuse of scholarship for partisan political purposes a defense of the Hamiltonian perspective on the extent and use of executive power and a rehabilitation of Bush s reputation from a national security viewpoint He argues that Bush's conduct as chief executive was rooted in a tradition

extending as far back as George Washington not an imperial presidency but rather an activist one that energetically executed its constitutional prerogatives Given that one of the main indictments of Bush focuses on his alleged abuse of presidential war power Knott takes on academic critics like Sean Wilentz and Arthur Schlesinger Ir and journalists like Charlie Savage to argue instead that Bush conducted the War on Terror in a manner faithful to the Framers intent that in situations involving national security he rightly assumed powers that neither Congress nor the courts can properly restrain Knott further challenges Bush's detractors for having applied a relatively recent revisionist understanding of the Constitution in arguing that Bush's actions were out of bounds Ultimately Knott makes a worthy case that while Bush was not necessarily a great president his national security policies were in keeping with the practices of America's most revered presidents and for that reason alone he deserves a second look by those who have condemned him to the ash heap of history All readers interested in the presidency and in American history writ large will find Rush to Judgment a deftly argued perhaps deeply unsettling yet balanced account of the Bush presidency and a clarion call for a reexamination of how scholars determine presidential Parameters ,1997 greatness and failure The Law of the Executive Branch Dr. Louis Fisher, 2014-01-03 The scope of presidential authority has been a constant focus of constitutional dispute since the Framing The bases for presidential appointment and removal the responsibility of the Executive to choose between the will of Congress and the President the extent of unitary powers over the military even the ability of the President to keep secret the identity of those consulted in policy making decisions have all been the subject of intense controversy. The scope of that power and the manner of its exercise affect not only the actions of the President and the White House staff but also all staff employed by the executive agencies There is a clear need to examine the law of the entire executive branch The Law of the Executive Branch Presidential Power places the law of the executive branch firmly in the context of constitutional language framers intent and more than two centuries of practice In this book Louis Fisher strives to separate legitimate from illegitimate sources of power through analysis that is informed by litigation as well as shaped by presidential initiatives statutory policy judicial interpretations and public and international pressures Each provision of the US Constitution is analyzed to reveal its contemporary meaning in concert with the application of presidential power Controversial issues covered in the book include unilateral presidential wars the state secrets privilege extraordinary rendition claims of inherent presidential powers that may not be checked by other branches and executive privilege

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